

ASSIGNMENT 4

TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID42281
Distance Detection Using Ultrasonic Sensor Assignment	5 November 2022
Date	
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

WOKWI CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi

#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT void callback(char* subscribetopic,
byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "Okflrb"//IBM ORGANITION ID

#define DEVICE_TYPE "kanimonidevice"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform

#define DEVICE_ID "7890"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform

#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token

String data3; float dist;

//----- Customise the above values ----- char server[] = ORG

".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and format
in which data to be send

char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type AND
COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING

char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method

char token[] = TOKEN; char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE

":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

//-----

WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing
parameter like server id,portand wificredential int LED = 4;

int trig = 5;
```

```

int echo = 18; void
setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echo,INPUT); pinMode(LED,
  OUTPUT);
  delay(10); wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{

  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW); float
  dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH); float
  dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
  Serial.println(dist);
  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000); if
  (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}/* .....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
void PublishData(float dist)
{ mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
/*
  creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud

```

```

    */ String
    object; if
    (dist <100)
    {
        digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
        Serial.println("object is near");    object
        = "Near";
    }
    else
    {
        digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
        Serial.println("no object found");    object
        = "No";
    }

    String payload = "{\"distance\":";
    payload += dist;    payload += ","
    "\"object\":\":";    payload +=
    object;    payload += "\"}";
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok
        in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }

}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {

```

```
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);  while (!client.connect(clientId,
authMethod, token)) {    Serial.print(".");    delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
```

WOKWI LINK: <https://wokwi.com/projects/348053637539299922>

WOKWI CIRCUIT DIAGRAM AND WOKWI OUTPUT:

The image displays the Wokwi IDE interface with a C++ sketch for an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sketch configures the sensor and publishes distance data to an MQTT topic. The simulation window shows the circuit and the serial output.

Sketch Code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3
4
5 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
6
7 //----- credentials of IBM Accounts -----
8
9 #define ORG "okflrb" //IBM ORGANIZATION ID
10 #define DEVICE_TYPE "kanimonidevice" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define DEVICE_ID "7890" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12 #define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
13 String data3;
14 float dist;
15
16 //----- Customise the above values -----
17
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
19 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform a
20 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT command type AND CO
21 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
22 char token[] = TOKEN;
23 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
24
25 //-----
26
27 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wifiClient
28 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient); //calling the predefined client
29
30 int LED = 4;
31 int trig = 5;
32 int echo = 18;
33 void setup()
```

Simulation Output:

```
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":159.34,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
Distancein cm159.37
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":159.37,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
```

IBM WATSON OUTPUT:

event_1	{"randomNumber":91}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":68}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":403.49,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":9}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":403.49,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago

1 Simulation running