## Assignment - 4

Assignment Date	17 October 2022
Student Name	SHIRLIN JENO WINCY J
Student Roll Number	49621911103
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

### **Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

### CODE 1:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include < PubSubClient.h >
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "iqj6wd"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE TYPE "IOT FIRE"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "23032002"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "1911103abcdefgh" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE TYPE ":" DEVICE ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient); const
int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance:
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT):
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect(); mqttconnect();
void loop()
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration
= pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND SPEED/2;
```

```
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
}
delay(1000);
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\""; payload
+="}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) { Serial.print("Reconnecting
client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
void wificonnect()
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
```

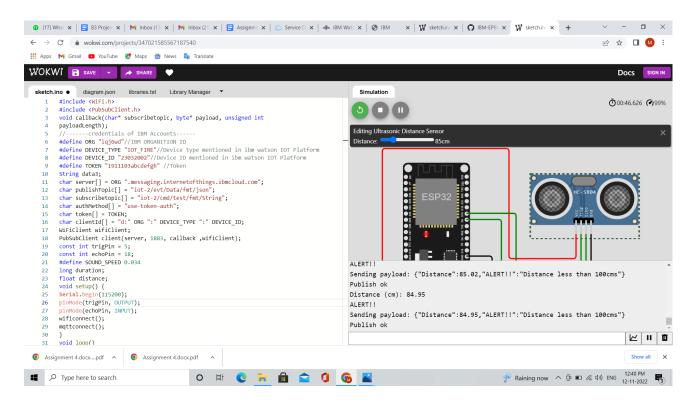
```
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength) {
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}</pre>
```

#### Wokwi Link:

https://wokwi.com/projects/347021585567187540

# **Output and Simulation:**



Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

