ASSIGNMENT - 3

Assignment Date	05 October 2022
Student Name	Dincy.V.D
Student Roll Number	111619104023
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Building a Regression Model

1. Download the dataset: <u>Dataset</u>

data=pd.read_csv("abalone.csv")

2. Load the dataset into the tool.

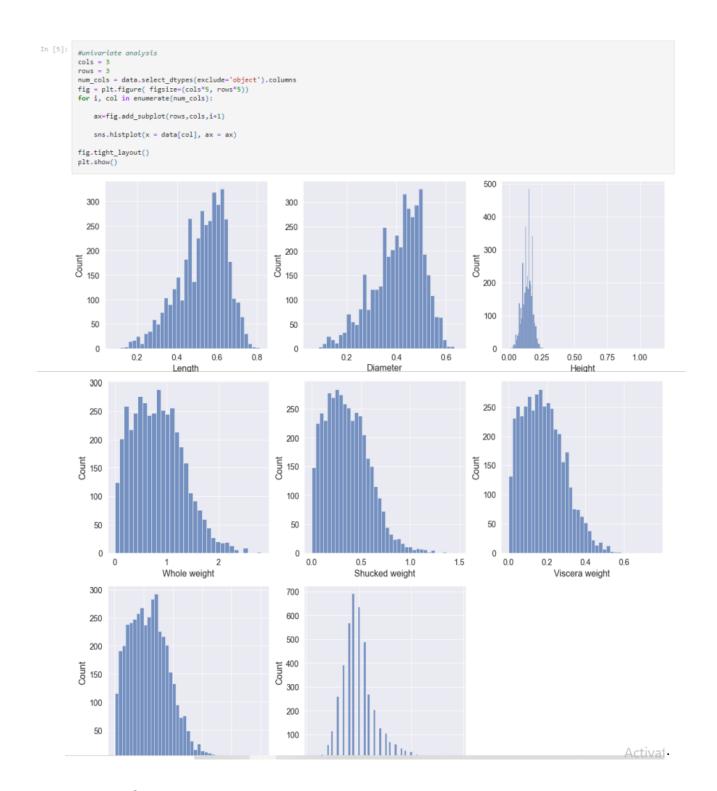
data.head()

In [2]:	d	ata.h	nead()							
Out[2]:		Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
	0	М	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	15
	1	М	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7
	2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	9
	3	М	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	10
	4	- 1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	7

- 3. Perform Below Visualizations.
 - $\cdot \ Univariate \ Analysis$

#univariate analysis

```
cols = 3
rows = 3
num_cols = data.select_dtypes(exclude='object').columns
fig = plt.figure( figsize=(cols*5, rows*5))
for i, col in enumerate(num_cols):
ax=fig.add_subplot(rows,cols,i+1)
sns.histplot(x = data[col], ax = ax)
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

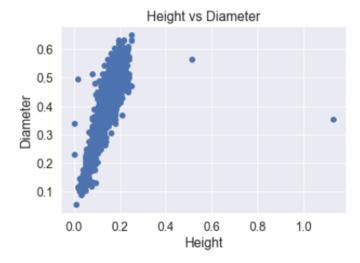


Bi-Variate Analysis

#Bivariate analysis

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
#create scatterplot of hours vs. score
 plt.scatter(data.Height, data.Diameter)
 plt.title('Height vs Diameter')
 plt.xlabel('Height')
 Plt.ylabel

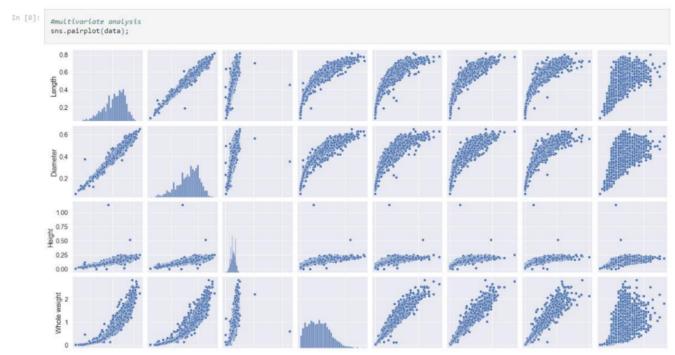
```
In [7]:
          #Bivariate analysis
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          #create scatterplot of hours vs. score
          plt.scatter(data.Height, data.Diameter)
          plt.title('Height vs Diameter')
          plt.xlabel('Height')
plt.ylabel('Diameter')
Out[7]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Diameter')
```

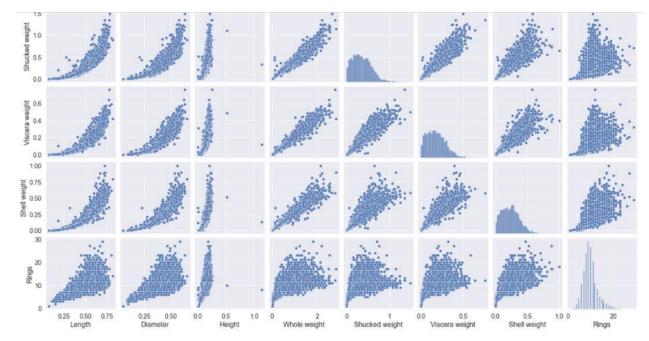


Multi-Variate Analysis

#multivariate analysis

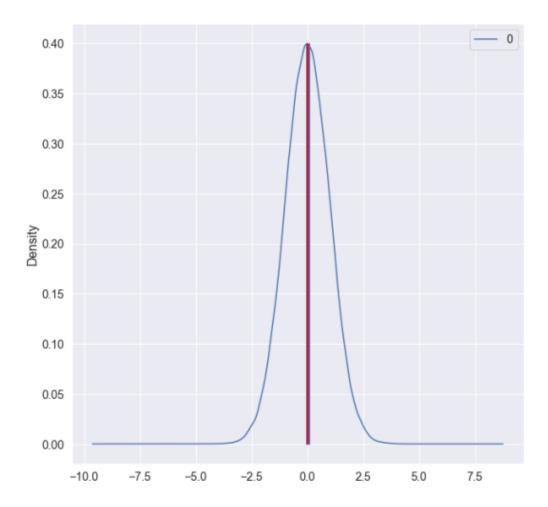
sns.pairplot(d)





4. Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset data.mean() data.median()

```
In [9]: data.mean()
              C:\Users\Hi\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_16792\983992179.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric_only =None') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.
                data.mean()
              Length
 Out[9]:
             Diameter
Height
Whole weight
                                          0.407881
                                          0.139516
0.828742
              Shucked weight
Viscera weight
                                          0.359367
              Shell weight
                                          0.238831
              Rings
dtype: float64
In [10]:
               data.median()
              C:\Users\Mi\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_16792\3972556868.py:1: futureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric_onl y=None') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.
                data.median()
              Length
Out[10]:
              Diameter
Height
                                          0.4250
                                          0.1400
              Whole weight
                                          0.7995
              Shucked weight
Viscera weight
                                          0.3360
                                          0.1710
              Shell weight
                                          0.2340
              Rings
dtype: float64
```



5. Check for Missing values and deal with them.

#identifying the missing value

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.isnull()

In [12]:	df =		ataFrame	missing (data)	value					
ut[12]:		Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
	0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4172	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4173	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4174	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4175	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4176	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
	4177 r	ows ×	9 colum	ns						

#filling the missing value with previous value

df.fillna(method ='pad')

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
0	М	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.1500	15
1	М	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.0700	7
2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.2100	9
3	M	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.1550	10
4	- 1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.0550	7
		-		-					
4172	F	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700	0.2390	0.2490	11
4173	М	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390	0.2145	0.2605	10
4174	М	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255	0.2875	0.3080	9
4175	F	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310	0.2610	0.2960	10
4176	М	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.9455	0.3765	0.4950	12

#filling null values in missing values

data[0:]

n [14]:	-	ling [0:]	null vo	alues in m	missing	values				
ut[14]:		Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
	0	М	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.1500	15
	1	М	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.0700	7
	2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.2100	9
	3	М	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.1550	10
	4	- 1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.0550	7
	4172	F	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700	0.2390	0.2490	11
	4173	М	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390	0.2145	0.2605	10
	4174	М	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255	0.2875	0.3080	9
	4175	F	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310	0.2610	0.2960	10
	4176	М	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.9455	0.3765	0.4950	12
	4177 rows × 9 columns									

6. Find the outliers and replace them outliers

#identifying the outliers

print(df['Shell weight'].skew())
df['Shell weight'].describe()

```
In [15]:
         #identifying the outliers
          print(df['Shell weight'].skew())
          df['Shell weight'].describe()
         0.6209268251392077
         count 4177.000000
Out[15]:
                   0.238831
         std
                    0.139203
         min
                   0.001500
         25%
                    0.130000
         50%
                    0.234000
         75%
                    0.329000
                    1.005000
         Name: Shell weight, dtype: float64
```

#replacing the outliers

print(df['Shell weight'].quantile(0.50))
print(df['Shell weight'].quantile(0.95))
df['Shell weight'] = np.where(df['Shell weight'] > 325, 140, df['Shell weight']) df.describe()

```
In [16]: #replacing the outliers
       print(df['Shell weight'].quantile(0.50))
print(df['Shell weight'].quantile(0.95))
df['Shell weight'] = np.where(df['Shell weight'] > 325, 140, df['Shell weight'])
       df.describe()
       0.234
       0.48
              Length Diameter
                               Height Whole weight Shucked weight Viscera weight Shell weight
                                                                                  Rings
       count 4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000
             std 0.120093 0.099240 0.041827 0.490389 0.221963 0.109614 0.139203 3.224169
        min 0.075000 0.055000 0.000000 0.002000 0.001000 0.000500 0.001500 1.000000
        25% 0.450000 0.350000 0.115000 0.441500
                                                   0.186000
                                                             0.093500 0.130000
                                                                               8.000000
             50%
                                                                               9.000000
              0.615000 0.480000 0.165000 1.153000 0.502000 0.253000 0.329000 11.000000
              0.815000 0.650000 1.130000 2.825500 1.488000
                                                              0.760000 1.005000 29.000000
```

7. Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding.

#perform encoding

from sklearn.compose import make_column_selector as selector
categorical_columns_selector = selector(dtype_include=object)
categorical_columns = categorical_columns_selector(data)
categorical_columns

```
In [17]: #perform encoding
    from sklearn.compose import make_column_selector as selector
        categorical_columns_selector = selector(dtype_include=object)
        categorical_columns = categorical_columns_selector(data)
        categorical_columns
Out[17]: ['Sex']
```

data_categorical = data[categorical_columns]
data_categorical.head()

8. Split the data into dependent and independent variables.

```
from sklearn import preprocessing
# label_encoder object knows how to understand word labels.
label_encoder = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
# Encode labels in column 'species'.
df['Sex'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df['Sex'])
df['Sex'].unique()
X= data.iloc[:,:-1].values
y= data.iloc[:, 4].values
print(X,y)
# import packages
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
# importing data
print(df.shape)
# head of the data
print('Head of the dataframe : ')
print(df.head())
print(df.columns)
X= df['Whole weight']
y=df['Shucked weight']
# using the train test split function
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
X,y, random_state=104,test_size=0.25, shuffle=True)
# printing out train and test sets
print('X_train:')
print(X_train.head())
```

```
print(X_train.shape)
print(")
print('X_test:')
print(X_test.head())
print(X_test.shape)
print(")
print('y_train : ')
print(y_train.head())
print(y_train.shape)
print(")
print('y_test:')
print(y_test.head())
print(y_test.shape)
  In [19]: from sklearn import preprocessing
              # label_encoder object knows how to understand word labels.
             label_encoder = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
              # Encode labels in column 'species'.
df['Sex']= label_encoder.fit_transform(df['Sex'])
              df['Sex'].unique()
  Out[19]: array([2, 0, 1])
  In [20]: X= data.iloc[ : , :-1].values
             y= data.iloc[ : , 4].values
             print(X,y)
             [['M' 0.455 0.365 ... 0.2245 0.101 0.15]
['M' 0.35 0.265 ... 0.0995 0.0485 0.07]
['F' 0.53 0.42 ... 0.2565 0.1415 0.21]
              ['M' 0.6 0.475 ... 0.5255 0.2875 0.308]
              ['F' 0.625 0.485 ... 0.531 0.261 0.296]
['M' 0.71 0.555 ... 0.9455 0.3765 0.495]] [0.514 0.2255 0.677 ... 1.176 1.0945 1.9485]
```

```
# importing data
print(df.shape)
# head of the data
print('Head of the dataframe : ')
print(df.head())
print(df.columns)
X= df['Whole weight']
y=df['Shucked weight']
# using the train test split function
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
X,y , random_state=104,test_size=0.25, shuffle=True)
# printing out train and test sets
print('X_train : ')
print(X_train.head())
print(X_train.shape)
print('')
print('X test : ')
print(X test.head())
print(X_test.shape)
print('')
print('y_train : ')
print(y_train.head())
print(y_train.shape)
print('')
print('y test : ')
print(y_test.head())
print(y_test.shape)
  (4177, 9)
  Head of the dataframe :
    Sex Length Diameter Height Whole weight Shucked weight \

        0
        2
        0.455
        0.365
        0.095
        0.5140
        0.2245

        1
        2
        0.350
        0.265
        0.090
        0.2255
        0.0995

        2
        0
        0.530
        0.420
        0.135
        0.6770
        0.2565

        3
        2
        0.440
        0.365
        0.125
        0.5160
        0.2155

        4
        1
        0.330
        0.255
        0.080
        0.2050
        0.0895

     Viscera weight Shell weight Rings
       0.1010
0.0485
                              0.070
            0.1415
0.1140
0.0395
                              0.210
                            0.155
                                        10
                             0.055
  dtype='object')
  X_train :
  437 0.2520
1331 0.8730
        0.7625
1.5210
  1611
  1394
  396
         0.7155
  Name: Whole weight, dtype: float64
  (3132,)
  X_test :
  4087 0.9840
1699 1.4890
1868 0.6965
2984 1.2240
          0.3515
  Name: Whole weight, dtype: float64
  (1045,)
```

9. Scale the independent variables

#scaling

df_scaled = df.copy()

col_names = ['Shucked weight', 'Whole weight']

features = df_scaled[col_names]

from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

scaler = MinMaxScaler()

df_scaled[col_names] = scaler.fit_transform(features.values)

from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(5, 10))

df_scaled[col_names] = scaler.fit_transform(features.values)

df_scaled

```
In [22]: #scaling
    df_scaled = df.copy()
    col_names = ['Shucked weight', 'Whole weight']
    features = df_scaled[col_names]
    from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
    scaler = MinMaxScaler()
    df_scaled[col_names] = scaler.fit_transform(features.values)
    from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
    scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(5, 10))

df_scaled[col_names] = scaler.fit_transform(features.values)
    df_scaled
```

Out[22]:		Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
	0	2	0.455	0.365	0.095	5.906676	5.751513	0.1010	0.1500	15
	1	2	0.350	0.265	0.090	5.395785	5.331204	0.0485	0.0700	7
	2	0	0.530	0.420	0.135	6.195325	5.859112	0.1415	0.2100	9
	3	2	0.440	0.365	0.125	5.910218	5.721251	0.1140	0.1550	10
	4	1	0.330	0.255	0.080	5.359483	5.297579	0.0395	0.0550	7
			_							
	4172	0	0.565	0.450	0.165	6.567204	6.240753	0.2390	0.2490	11
	4173	2	0.590	0.440	0.135	6.707101	6.472764	0.2145	0.2605	10
	4174	2	0.600	0.475	0.205	7.078980	6.763618	0.2875	0.3080	9
	4175	0	0.625	0.485	0.150	6.934656	6.782112	0.2610	0.2960	10
	4176	2	0.710	0.555	0.195	8.446963	8.175857	0.3765	0.4950	12

10. Split the data into training and testing

#testing and training

X = df.iloc[:,:-1] y = df.iloc[:,-1]

split the dataset

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
X, y, test_size=0.05, random_state=0)
print(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)

```
X = df.iloc[:, :-1]
 y = df.iloc[:, -1]
 # split the dataset
 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.05, random_state=0)
 print(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)
      Sex Length Diameter Height Whole weight Shucked weight \
                  0.380 0.165
                                   0.8165
         0.450
                                        0.0740
3009
       1
           0.255
                    0.185
                            0.065
                                                       0.0305
1906
       1
           0.575
                    0.450
                            0.135
                                       0.8245
                                                       0.3375
                    0.430
                                       0.7850
768
       0 0.550
                           0.155
                                                       0.2890
      2 0.595
                    0.475 0.140
                                       1.0305
2781
                                                       0.4925
                     0.525
                           0.185
1033
           0.650
                                       1.6220
                                                        0.6645
       0 0.655
                    0.500
                           0.140
                                       1.1705
                                                       0.5405
3264
1653
       2
           0.595
                     0.450
                            0.145
                                         0.9590
                                                       0.4630
                                       1.1270
                                                       0.4770
2607
       0 0.625
                    0.490 0.165
                                                       0.1325
      1 0.410
                    0.325 0.110
                                        0.3260
2732
      Viscera weight Shell weight
                       0.2650
678
            0.1915
3009
             0.0165
                          0.0200
             0.2115
                          0.2390
1906
768
             0.2270
                          0.2330
2781
             0.2170
                          0.2780
1033
             0.3225
                          0.4770
3264
             0.3175
                          0.2850
             0.2065
1653
                          0.2535
2607
             0.2365
                          0.3185
2732
             0.0750
                          0.1010
[3968 rows x 8 columns]
                            Sex Length Diameter Height Whole weight Shucked weight \
                                    0.9175
                                                  0.2775
       2 0.550 0.425
                           0.155
668
1580
       1
           0.500
                    0.400
                            0.120
                                         0.6160
                                                       0.2610
3784
                    0.480
                            0.155
                                       1.2555
       2 0.620
                                                       0.5270
                                         0.0545
       1
          0.220
                    0.165
                            0.055
                                                       0.0215
463
      2 0.645
2615
                    0.500 0.175
                                        1.5105
                                                       0.6735
          0.610
                   0.485 0.150
                                     1.2405
                                                    0.6025
                   0.495
                         0.160
                                     1.0890
                                                    0.4690
          0.610
3366
          0.280
                   0.210 0.065
                                     0.0905
                                                    0.0350
1410
          0.665
                   0.530
                         0.180
                                     1.4910
                                                    0.6345
4035
     1 0.520
                  0.410 0.140
                                     0.5995
                                                    0.2420
     Viscera weight Shell weight
668
            0.2430
                        0.3350
1580
            0.1430
                        0.1935
3784
            0.3740
                        0.3175
463
            0.0120
                        0.0200
2615
            0.3755
                        0.3775
            0.2915
1670
                        0.3085
3055
            0.1980
                        0.3840
3366
            0.0200
                        0.0300
1410
            0.3420
                        0.4350
4035
            0.1375
                        0.1820
[209 rows x 8 columns] 678
3009
       4
1906
       11
768
       11
2781
       10
1033
       10
3264
       12
1653
       10
2607
2732
Name: Rings, Length: 3968, dtype: int64 668
1580
3784
       11
2615
       12
1670
3055
3366
1410
       10
```

n [25]:	X_tr	X_train											
t[25]:		Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight				
	678	0	0.450	0.380	0.165	0.8165	0.2500	0.1915	0.2650				
	3009	1	0.255	0.185	0.065	0.0740	0.0305	0.0165	0.0200				
	1906	1	0.575	0.450	0.135	0.8245	0.3375	0.2115	0.2390				
	768	0	0.550	0.430	0.155	0.7850	0.2890	0.2270	0.2330				
	2781	2	0.595	0.475	0.140	1.0305	0.4925	0.2170	0.2780				
	1033	2	0.650	0.525	0.185	1.6220	0.6645	0.3225	0.4770				
	3264	0	0.655	0.500	0.140	1.1705	0.5405	0.3175	0.2850				
	1653	2	0.595	0.450	0.145	0.9590	0.4630	0.2065	0.2535				
	2607	0	0.625	0.490	0.165	1.1270	0.4770	0.2365	0.3185				
	2732	1	0.410	0.325	0.110	0.3260	0.1325	0.0750	0.1010				

3968 rows × 8 columns

In [26]: X_test

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight
668	2	0.550	0.425	0.155	0.9175	0.2775	0.2430	0.3350
1580	1	0.500	0.400	0.120	0.6160	0.2610	0.1430	0.1935
3784	2	0.620	0.480	0.155	1.2555	0.5270	0.3740	0.3175
463	1	0.220	0.165	0.055	0.0545	0.0215	0.0120	0.0200
2615	2	0.645	0.500	0.175	1.5105	0.6735	0.3755	0.3775
							""	
1670	0	0.610	0.485	0.150	1.2405	0.6025	0.2915	0.3085
3055	0	0.610	0.495	0.160	1.0890	0.4690	0.1980	0.3840
3366	2	0.280	0.210	0.065	0.0905	0.0350	0.0200	0.0300
1410	0	0.665	0.530	0.180	1.4910	0.6345	0.3420	0.4350
4035	1	0.520	0.410	0.140	0.5995	0.2420	0.1375	0.1820

209 rows × 8 columns

```
In [27]:
         y_train
Out[27]: 678
               23
        3009
                4
        1906
               11
        768
               11
        2781 10
        1033 10
        3264 12
        1653
               10
               9
        2607
        2732
        Name: Rings, Length: 3968, dtype: int64
In [28]:
         y_test
Out[28]: 668
        1580
        3784
             11
        463
        2615 12
        1670
               12
        3055
               11
        3366
        1410
               10
        4035
              11
        Name: Rings, Length: 209, dtype: int64
```

11. Build the Model

Evaluate the model on the test data

predictions = model.predict(X_test)
predictions

12. Train the Model

Select algorithm

from sklearn.tree **import** DecisionTreeClassifier

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

model = DecisionTreeClassifier()

Fit model to the data

model.fit(X_train, y_train)

Check model performance on training data

predictions = model.predict(X_train)

print(accuracy_score(y_train, predictions))

```
In [29]: # Select algorithm
    from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
    from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
    model = DecisionTreeClassifier()
    # Fit model to the data
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    # Check model performance on training data
    predictions = model.predict(X_train)
    print(accuracy_score(y_train, predictions))
```

1.0

13. Test the Model

Evaluate the model on the test data

predictions = model.predict(X_test)
predictions

0.215311004784689

14. Measure the performance using Metrics.

```
import os
os.environ["PATH"] += os.pathsep + 'C:/Program Files
(x86)/Graphviz2.38/bin' from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn, metrics import roc auc score
from sklearn.metrics import log_loss
X_{actual} = [1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]
Y_{predic} = [1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0]
results = confusion_matrix(X_actual, Y_predic)
print ('Confusion Matrix :')
print(results)
print ('Accuracy Score is',accuracy_score(X_actual, Y_predic))
print ('Classification Report: ')
print (classification_report(X_actual, Y_predic))
print('AUC-ROC:',roc_auc_score(X_actual, Y_predic))
```

print('LOGLOSS Value is',log_loss(X_actual, Y_predic))

```
In [33]:
           os.environ["PATH"] += os.pathsep + 'C:/Program Files (x86)/Graphviz2.38/bin'
           from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
           from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
           from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
           from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
           from sklearn.metrics import log_loss
           X_actual = [1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]
Y_predic = [1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0]
           results = confusion_matrix(X_actual, Y_predic)
           print ('Confusion Matrix :')
           print(results)
           print ('Accuracy Score is',accuracy_score(X_actual, Y_predic))
print ('Classification Report : ')
           print (classification_report(X_actual, Y_predic))
           print('AUC-ROC:',roc_auc_score(X_actual, Y_predic))
print('LOGLOSS Value is',log_loss(X_actual, Y_predic))
          Confusion Matrix :
          [[3 3]
            [1 3]]
          Accuracy Score is 0.6
          Classification Report :
                         precision recall f1-score support
                               0.75 0.50 0.60
                             0.60
0.62 0.62 0.60
0.65 0.60 0.60
              accuracy
                                                                    10
             macro avg
                                                                    10
          weighted avg
                                                                    10
          AUC-ROC: 0.625
```