# PROJECT REPORT

# Smart Farmer-IOT Enabled Smart Farming Application

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

## 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 PROJECT OVERVIEW
  - 1.2 PURPOSE

## 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

- 2.1 EXISTING PROBLEM
- 2.2 REFERENCES
  - 2.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT DEFINITION

## 3. IDEATION

- 3.1 EMPATHY MAP CANVAS
- 3.2 IDEATION & BRAINSTORMING
- 3.3 PROPOSED SOLUTION
- 3.4 PROBLEM SOLUTION FIT

# 4.REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

- 4.1 FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS
- 4.2 NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

#### 5. PROJECT DESIGN

- 5.1 DATA FLOW DIAGRAM
- 5.2 SOLUTION & TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE
- 5.3 USER STORIES

## 6. PROJECT PLANNING AND SCHEDULING

- 6 PROJECT PLANNING AND SCHEDULING
- 6.1 SPRINT PLANNING AND ESTIMATION
- 6.2 SPRINT DELIVERY SCHEDULE

## 7. CODING AND SOLUTIONING

## 8. TESTING

- 8.1 TEST CASES
- 8.2 USER ACCEPTANCE TESTING
  - 8.2.1 DEFECT ANALYSIS
  - 8.2.2 TEST CASE ANALYSIS

## 9. RESULTS

9.1 PERFORMANCE METRICS

## 10. ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

- 10.1 ADVANTAGES
- 10.2 DISADVANTAGES

## 11. CONCLUSION

# 12. FUTURE SCOPE

## APPENDIX

SOURCE CODE

GITHUB

PROJECT DEMO

## 1. INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 PROJECT OVERVIEW:

Smart farming is certainly a leading enabler in producing more food with less for an increasing world population. Smart farming enables increased yield through more efficient use of natural resources and inputs, and improved land and environmental management. While this is crucial to sustainably feeding the world's growing population, there are other benefits that smart farming provides farmers and communities all around the world.

Conventional supply chains have been characterized by a power imbalance with farmers often having less power because they've had less information about how their product performs relative to customer requirements. Smart farming provides a vital link between all players in the supply chain by enabling the efficient and equitable flow of information and in doing so, facilitating better decision making. This has the potential to rebalance power and redistribute profits more equitably throughout the supply chain

## 1.2 PURPOSE:

Smart farming helps farmers to better understand the important factors such as water, topography, aspect, vegetation and soil types. This allows farmers to determine the best uses of scarce resources within their production environment and manage these in an environmentally and economically sustainable manner.

One of the goals of smart farming is to make better use of the land and improve yields as a first step in solving world hunger.

#### 2.

## 2.1 EXISTING PROBLEM:

Agriculture is one of the most important aspects in India. Irrigation accounts for 55-70% of water usage in India. Water usage for irrigation is nearly 60%. Most of this water used is wasted. We can use soil moisture sensor as a solution for wastage of water. This is done by IOT devices. The IOT networks reduce human labor requirements on the farm. IOT uses wireless sensor networks for gathering information to monitor and control the activities. For monitoring the farm remotely, the end devices are equipped with soil moisture sensor, temperature sensor, etc. There is no means for farmers to have complete control over their farms and monitor the activity on the farm remotely. Here we try to provide a system that is cost effective and provides the functionalities that is required by the Indian farmers.

#### 2.2 REFERENCES:

[1] Joaquín Gutiérrez, Juan Francisco Villa-Medina, Aracely López-Guzmán, and Miguel Ángel Porta Gándara, "Smartphone Irrigation Sensor", Proceedings of IEEE Sensors Journal Sensors 2015, P.3-4

- [2] F. Viani, M. Bertolli, M. Salucci, "Low-Cost Wireless Monitoring and Decision Support for Water Saving in Agriculture', Proceedings of IEEE Sensors Journal, Vol 0, 2017, P.69.
- [3] Jan Bauer and Nils Aschenbruck," Design and Implementation of an Agricultural Monitoring System for Smart Farming", Proceedings of IEEE IOT Vertical and Tropical Submit on Agriculture, 2018, P.978-982.
- [4] Soumil Heble, Ajay Kumar, K.V.V. Durga Prasad, Soumya Samirana, P. Rajalakshmi, U. B. Desai" A Low Power IOT Network for Smart Agriculture", Proceedings of Data Science Based Farming Support System for Sustainable Crop Production Under Climatic Changes, 2016, P.609-613.

An overview of the Smart Farmer - IOT Enabled Smart Farming Application is presented and an extensive survey on smart solution for crop growth using IOT is provided.

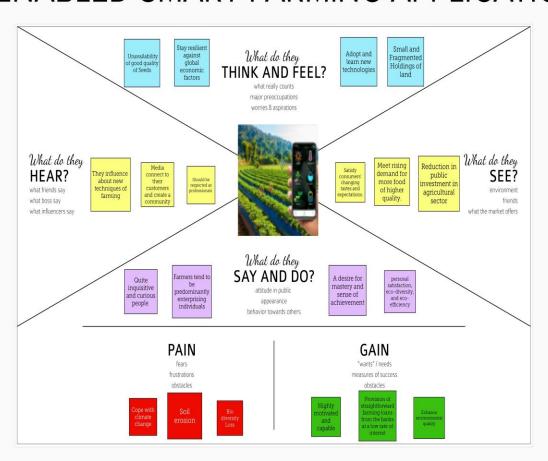
## 2.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT DEFINITION:

Farmers need to deal with many problems like coping with climate change, soil erosion and Biodiversity loss. To provide efficient decision support system using wireless sensors network which handle different activities of farm and gives useful information related to soil moisture, Temperature and Humidity content. Due to the weather condition, water level increasing Farmers get lot of distractions which is not good for agriculture.

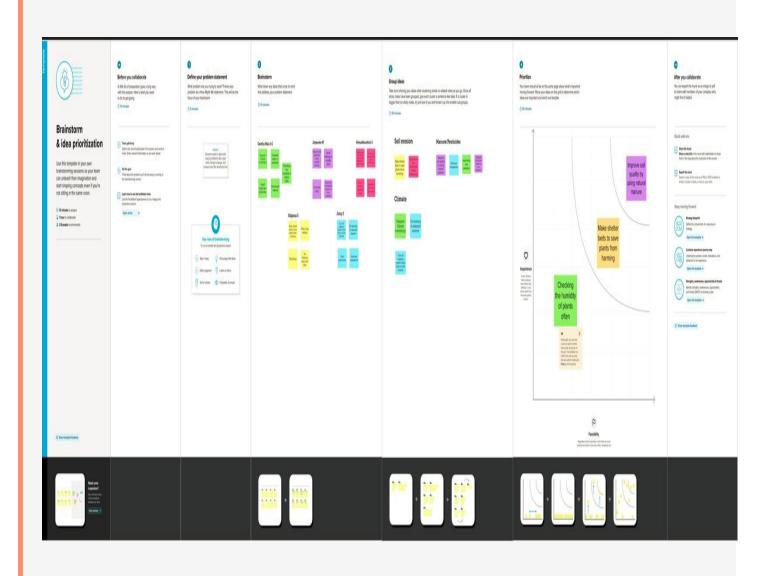
## 3. IDEATION

#### 3.1 EMPATHY MAP CANVAS:

# IOT ENABLED SMART FARMING APPLICATION



## 3.2 IDEATION AND BRAINSTORMING:



# 3.3 PROPOSED SOLUTION:

S. No.	Parameters	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	To provide efficient decision support system using wireless sensors network which handle different activities of farm and gives useful information related to soil moisture, Temparature and Humidity content. Due to the weather condition, water level increasing Farmers get lot of distractions which is not good for Agriculture.
2.	Idea / Solution description	It is a network of different devices which make a self- configuring network. The new developments of Smart Farming with use of IoT, by day turning the face of conventional agriculture methods by not only making it optimal but also making it cost efficient for farmers and reducing crop wastage.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	IoT based Smart Farming improves the entire Agriculture system by monitoring the field in real- time. With the help of sensors and interconnectivity, the Internet of Things in Agriculture has not only saved the time of the farmers but has also reduced the extravagant use of resources such as Water and Electricity.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	Smart farming, the dependency on manual labor has reduced significantly. The processes like pest control, fertilizing, and irrigation are increasingly becoming automated, and farmers can control them remotely. The use of smart IoT sensors can maintain these processes, increasing crop production.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	It is trying to execute this technique as we need to introduce an arduino gadget which was modified with an Arduino that takes received signals from sensors. Easy operatability and maintenance. Required low time for maintain. Cost is reasonable.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	Scalability in smart farming refers to the adaptability of a system to increase the capacity. For example, the number of technology devices such as sensors and actuators while enabling time analysis.

## 3.4 PROBLEM SOLUTION FIT:



# 4.REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

# 4.1 FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS:

-Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution

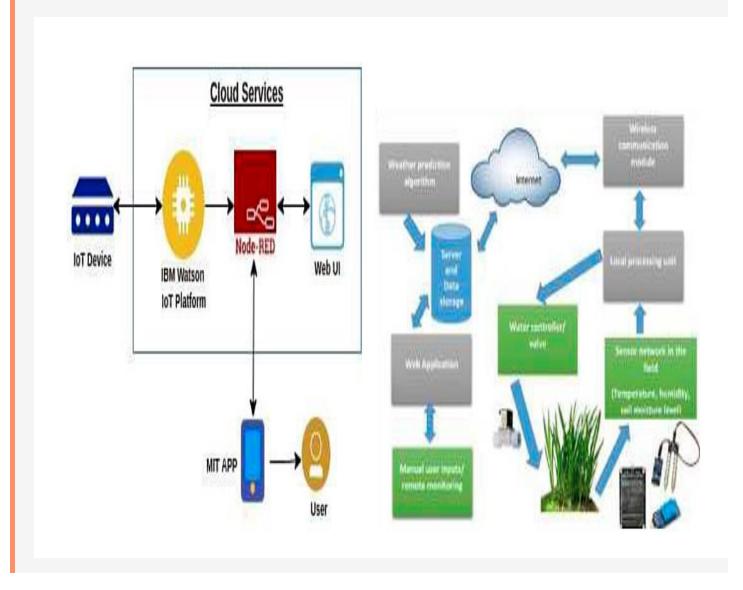
FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)	
FR-1	User Registration	EMAIL:	
	what to the employed rate from the mean of the to	Enter email address	
		PASSWORD:	
		Enter password	
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email.	
		Thanks for your email.	
FR-3	Log in to system	Serve authenticated content	
FR-4	Manage Modules	Manage System Admins	
		Manage Roles of User	
		Manage User permission	
FR-5	Check whether condition	Temperature monitoring	
		status	
		Humidity monitoring	
		Status	
FR-6	Log out	Exit	

# 4.2 NON- FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS:

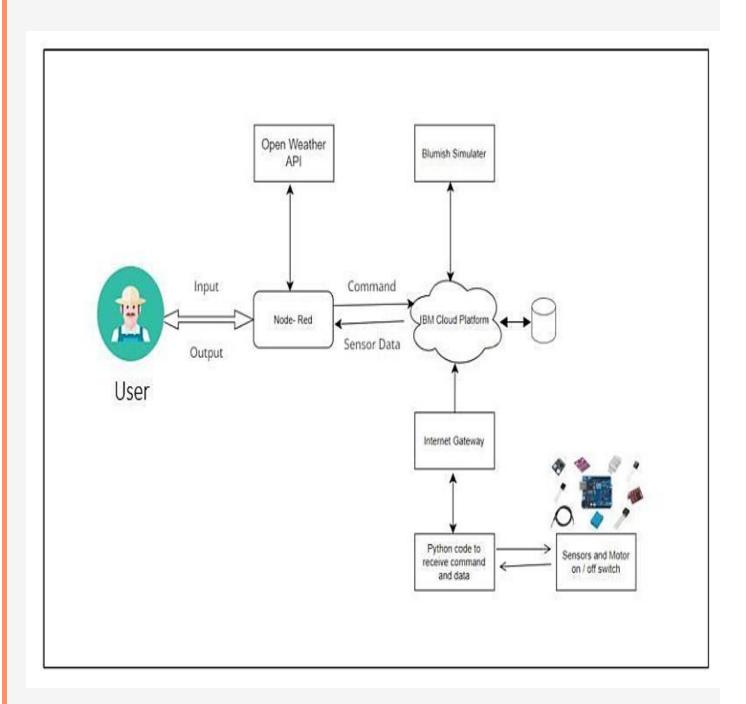
-Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

E-2	FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
	NFR-1	Usability	Usability includes easy
			understanding and learn
			ability, efficiency in use,
			remember ability, lack of
			errors in operation and
			subjective pleasure.
	NFR-2	Security	Sensitive and private data
			must be protected from
			their production until the
			decision-making and
			storage stages.
	NFR-3	Reliability	The shared protection
			achieves a better trade-off
			between costs and reliability.
			The model uses dedicated and
			shared protection
			schemes to avoid farm service
			outages
	NFR-4	Performance	The idea of implementing
			integrated sensors with
			sensing soil and
			environmental parameters in
			farming will be more efficient.
	NFR-5	Availability	Automatic adjustment of
			farming equipment made
			possible by linking information
			like crops/weather and
			equipment to auto-adjust
			temperature, humidity, etc.
	NFR-6	Scalability	Scalability is a major concern
			for IoT platforms. It has
			shown that different
			architectural choices of IoT
			platforms affect system
			scalability, real time decision-
			making is feasible in an
			environment composed of
			dozens of thousands.

# Data Flow Diagram



# 5.2 SOLUTION AND TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE



# 5.3 USER STORIES

User Type	Functional Requirement	User Story Number	User Story/Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password and confirming my password.	I can access my account/ dashboard	High	Sprint-1
	Permission	USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application.	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm.	High	Sprint-1
Customer (Web user)	Login	USN-3	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password.	I can register & access the dashboard with Login	High	Sprint-2
	Check credentials	USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through mobile application	Temperature and Humidity details	Medium	Sprint-1
	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user can view the dashboard and this dashboard include the check roles of access and then move to the manage modules.	I can view the dashboard in this smart farming application system.	Medium	Sprint-1
Customer care Executive	MIT app	USN-6	To make the user to interact with the software.	Database to store in cloud services.	High	Sprint-1
Administrator	IOT devices	USN-7	As a user once view the manage modules this describes the manage system admins and Manage Roles of user and etc,		Medium	Sprint-1
	Log out	USN-8	Exit	Sign out	High	Sprint-1

# 6. PROJECT PLANNING AND SCHEDULING

## 6.1 SPRINT PLANNING AND ESTIMATION

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story /Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Member
Sprint-1	Registration (Farmer Mobile User)	UNS-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	2	High	A.G.Geethamai (Leader)
Sprint-1	Login	UNS-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	1	High	M.Jayasree (Member 1)

Sprint-2	User Interface	UNS-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook	3	Low	S.Hemadharshini (Member 2)
Sprint-1	Data Visualization	UNS-4	As a user, I can register for the application through GMAIL	2	Medium	I.Joicy (Member 3)
Sprint-3	Registration (Farmer -Web User)	USN - 1	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email and password	3	High	S.Kalpana (Member 4)
Sprint - 2	Login	USN - 2	As a registered user, I need to easily login log into my registered account via the web page in minimum time	3	High	A.G.Geetamai (Leader)
Sprint - 4	Web UI	USN - 3	As a user, I need to have a friendly user interface to easily view and access the resources	3	Medium	M.Jayasree (Member 1)
Sprint - 1	Registration (Chemical Manufacturer - Web user)	USN - 1	As a new user, I want to first register using my organization email and create a password for the account.	2	High	S.Hemadharshini (Member 2)

Sprint - 4	Login	USN - 2	As a registered user, I need to easily log in using the registered account via the web page.	3	High	I.Joicy (Member 3)
Sprint - 3	Web UI	USN - 3	As a user, I need to have a user friendly interface to easily view and access the resources.	3	Medium	S.Kalpana (Member 4)
Sprint - 1	Registration (Chemical Manufacturer - Mobile User)	USN - 1	As a user, I want to first register using my email and create a password for the account.	1	High	A.G.Geethamai (Leader)
Sprint - 1	Login	USN - 2	As a registered user, I need to easily log in to the application.	2	Low	M.Jayasree (Member 1)

# 6.2 SPRINT DELIVERY SCHEDULE

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	12	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	6	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	30 OCT 2022
Sprint-3	6	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	6 NOV 2022
Sprint-4	6	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20	7 NOV 2022

## 7. CODING AND SOLUTIONING

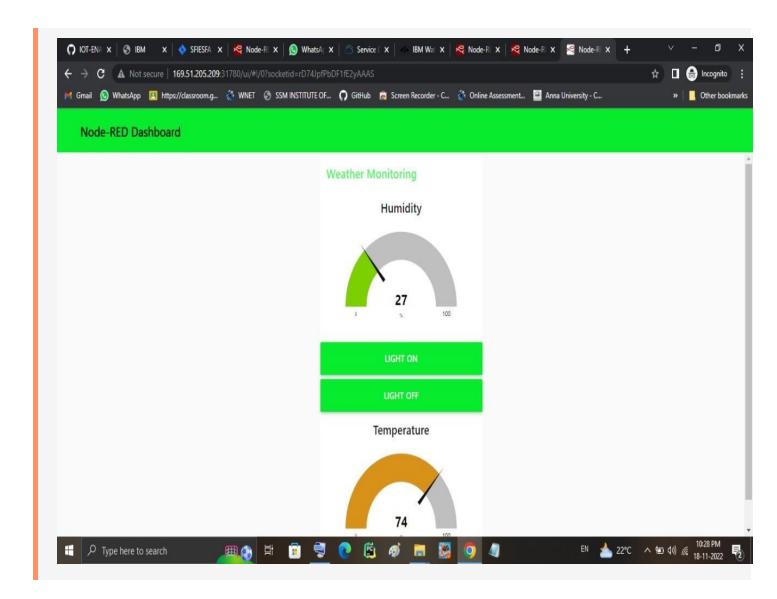
```
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
import os
import datetime
import random
myConfig = {
"identity": {
"orgld": "u9qhfi",
"typeId": "Devicetypel",
"deviceId": "DeviceID1"
},
"auth": {
"token": ")hSb7_ZD+evl2fRhXi"
}}
client=wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig,logHandlers=
None)
client.connect ()
def myCommandCallback (cmd):
```

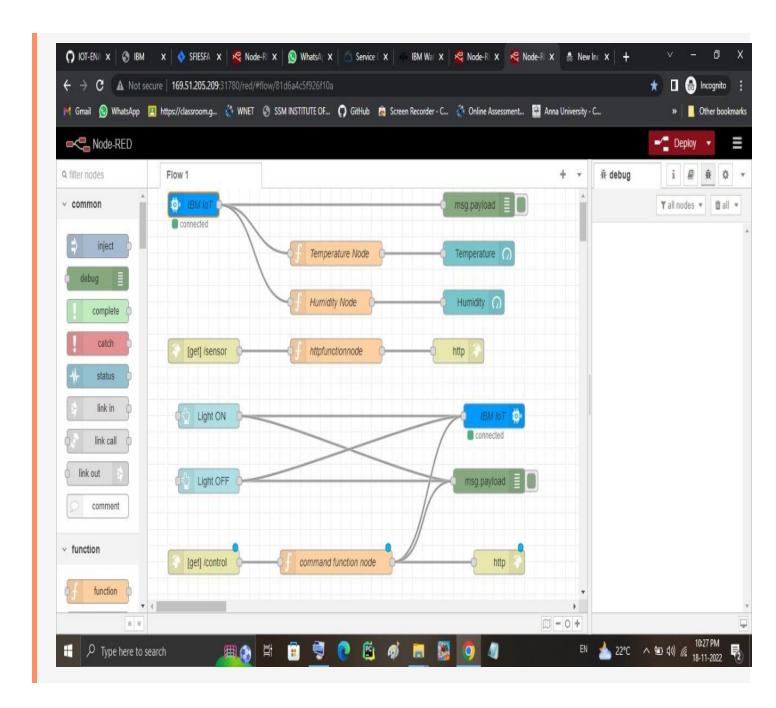
```
print ("Message received from IBM IoT Platform:
  %s"% cmd.data['command'])
      m=cmd.data['command']
      if (m=="motoron"):
         print ("Motor is switched on")
         elif (m=="motoroff"):
            print ("Motor is switched OFF")
         print (" ")
while True:
    soil=random.randint (0,100)
    temp=random.randint (-20, 125)
    hum=random.randint (0, 100)
    myData={'soil moisture': soil, 'temperature':temp, 'humidity':hum}
         client.publishEvent (eventId="status",msgFormat=
         "json", data=myData, qos=0 ,onPublish=None)
         print ("Published data Successfully: %s", myData)
         time.sleep (2)
client.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
client.disconnect ()
```

# 8. TESTING

# 8.1 TEST CASES

Test case ID	feature Type	Component	Component	Pre-Requisite	Steps To Execute	Test Data	Expected Result	Actual Result	Status	Commnets	TC for Automation(Y/N)	BUG 10	Executed By
LoginPage_TC_O	Functional	Registration Page	As a new user, I want to first register using my email and create a password for the arrount	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	1. Enter URL and click go 2. Register using registration form.	EPBL/IOT ENABLED SMART FARMING APPLICATION- //you/main/5.3200evilop %204%20Mobile%20Appli	Login/Signup popup should display	Working as expected	Pass	Steps are all clear to follow	Wis	Nil	Hemadharshini S
Loginpage_TC_0 02	Functional	Registration Page	for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	1. Enter URL/https://github.com/IBMAEPBL/IOT-ENABLED- SMART-FARMING-APPUCATION- /http://main/5.16200-welopfs20AK20MobileN20Application ) and click go. 2. Click on SmartFarmer.ack		Application should show below UI elements: a. Username text box b. Password text box c. Losin button with arean color	Working as expected	Pass	Steps are all clear to follow	yes	Nii	Шуштее М
LoginPagu_TC_0 03	UI	Gmail	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	Enter UNLINDS://gdnub.com/IBM-EPBL/IOT-ENABLEO- SMART-FARMING-APPLICATION- /ree/main/S-N200evelop/k20AN20MobileN20Application ) and click go 2. Click on Smartfarmer ask		Application should show below UI elements: a. Username text box b. Password text box c. Loain button with arean color	Working as expected	pass	Steps are all clear to follow	yes	Nii	Kalpana S
LoginPage_TC_0 04	UI	Home page	As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	Enter UNLINDS://gdnub.com/IBM-EPBU/IOT-ENABLEO- SMART-FARMING-APPUCATION- /tree/main/5:N200evelop%20AN20Mobile%20Application ) and dick gb 2. Click on Smartfarmer. ask	Username: geethamai575@gmail.co m password: 1234	User should navigate to user account Login page	Working as expected	pass	Steps are all clear to follow	yes	Nil	Geetha Mai A G
LoginPage_TC_O OS	Functional	Login page	As a user, I can register for the application through GMAIL	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	Enter URL/https://gitub.com/IBM-EPBU/IOT-ENABLEO- SMART-FARMING-APPUCATION- /brea/main/5.5200evelop5204520Mobile520Application ) and click go 2.Click on Smartfarmer.apk	Username: selvanhema67@gmail.co m password: 1316	Application should show 'Incorrect email or password' validation message	Working as expected	pass	Steps are all clear to follow	yes	Nil	Hemadharshini S
LoginPage_TC_0 06	functional	Login page	As a user, I can log into the application by enturing email and password	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	Enter URU)mps://gibub.com/BMS-EPBL/IOT-ENABLEO- SMART-FARMING-APPLICATION- /irea/main/S.N20OevelopN20AN20MobileN20Application ) and click go 2.Click on SmartFarmer.apik	Username: jsree6578@gmail.com password: 2419	Application should show 'Incorrect email or password' validation message if credientials given wrong	Working as expected	pass	Steps are all clear to follow	Wis	Nil	Jayasree M
LoginPage_TC_0 07	functional	Login page	As a registered user, I need to easily login log into my registered account via the web page in minimum time	wifi connection, Laptop/Mobile	Enter URLIJhttps://gibub.com/IBM-EPRL/IOT-ENABLEO- SAMRT-FAMMING-APPUCATION- /tree/main/S-N20Oevelop/S20AN2DMobile/N20Application ) and click gib 2.Click on SmartParmer.ack	Username: ijoicy02@gmail.com password: 1136	Application should show 'Incorrect email or password' validation message if credientials given wrong	Working as expected	pass	Steps are all clear to follow	yes	Nil	Jointy I





## 8.2 USER ACCEPTANCE TESTING

# 8.2.1 DEFECT ANALYSIS

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved.

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	1	1	0	0	2
Duplicate	0	0	0	0	0
External	1	1	0	0	2
Fixed	1	1	1	0	3
Not Reproduced	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped	0	1	0	0	1
Won't Fix	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	3	4	1	0	8

# 8.2.2 TEST CASE ANALYSIS

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	0	0	0	0
Client Application	5	0	0	5
Security	1	0	0	1
Outsource Shipping	3	0	0	3

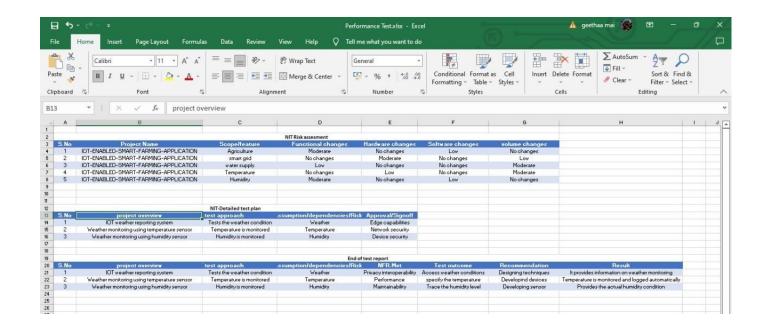
Exception Reporting	5	0	0	0
Final Report Output	4	0	0	4
Version Control	2	0	0	2

10:27 PM 🍪 👽 📭 🌲 ···  Screen3	₩ #6 # 11 <b>(16)</b>
0 0	Monitoring (**)
Temperature 🥵	74
Humidity 💧	27

# Control 🛂

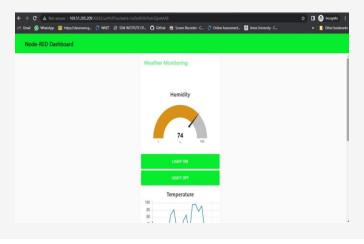
Light ON

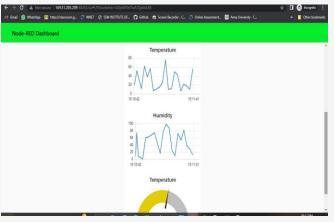
Light OFF



## 9.RESULTS

## 9.1 PERFORMANCE METRICS





# 10. ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

## **ADVANTAGES:**

- ★All the data like climatic conditions and changes in them, soil or crop conditions everything can be easily monitored.
- ★Risk of crop damage can be lowered to a greater extent.
- ★Many difficult challenges can be avoided making the process automated and the quality of crops can be maintained.
- ★The process included in farming can be controlled using the web applications from anywhere, anytime.
- A remote control system can help in working irrigation systemvalves dependent on schedule. Irrigating remote farm properties can be exceptionally troublesome and laborintensive. It gets hard to comprehend when the valves were started and whether the ideal measure of water was distributed.
- ★Various solutions are available to monitor engine statistics and starting or stopping the engine. When the client chooses to begin or stop the motor, the program transmits a sign to the unit within seconds by means of a mobile phone system.

#### **DISADVANTAGES:**

- The smart agriculture needs availability of internet continuously. Rural part of most of the developing countries do not fulfil this requirement. Moreover internet connection is slower.
- The smart farming based equipment require farmers to understand and learn the use of technology. This is major challenge in adopting smart agriculture farming at large scale across the countries.
- ☼IOT devices need much money to implement.
- Any faults in the sensors can cause great loss in the agriculture, due to wrong records and the actions of automated processes.

## CONCLUSION

Farmers can benefit greatly from an IoT-based smart agriculture system. As a result of the lack of irrigation, agriculture suffers. Climate factors such as humidity, temperature, and moisture can be adjusted dependent on the local environmental variables. This technology also detects animal invasions, which are a major cause of crop loss. This technology aids in the scheduling of irrigation based on present data from the field and records from a climate source. It helps in deciding the farmer to whether to do irrigation or not to do. Continuous internet connectivity is required for continuous monitoring of data from sensors. This also can be overcome by using GSM unit as an alternative of mobile app. By GSM, SMS can be sent to farmers phone. An IOT based smart agriculture system using Watson IOT platform, Watson simulator, IBM cloud and Node-RED are also provided.

## FUTURE SCOPE

In future due to more demand of good and more farming in less time, for betterment of the crops and reducing the usage of extravagant resources like electricity and water IOT can be implemented in most of the places. We can create few more models of the same project, so that the farmer can have information of a entire. We can update the this project by using solar power mechanism. So that the power supply from electric poles can be replaced with solar panels. It reduces the power line cost. It will be a one time investment. We can add solar fencing technology to this project. We can add camera feature so that the farmer can monitor his field in real time. This helps in avoiding thefts

# 13. Appendix

## Source code

```
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
import os
import datetime
import random
myConfig = {
"identity": {
"orgld": "u9qhfi",
"typeId": "Devicetypel",
"deviceId": "DeviceID1"
},
"auth": {
"token": ")hSb7_ZD+evl2fRhXi"
}}
client=wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig,logHandlers=
None)
client.connect ()
def myCommandCallback (cmd):
```

```
print ("Message received from IBM IoT Platform:
  %s"% cmd.data['command'])
      m=cmd.data['command']
      if (m=="motoron"):
         print ("Motor is switched on")
         elif (m=="motoroff"):
            print ("Motor is switched OFF")
         print (" ")
while True:
    soil=random.randint (0,100)
    temp=random.randint (-20, 125)
    hum=random.randint (0, 100)
    myData={'soil moisture': soil, 'temperature':temp, 'humidity':hum}
         client.publishEvent (eventId="status",msgFormat=
         "json", data=myData, qos=0 ,onPublish=None)
         print ("Published data Successfully: %s", myData)
         time.sleep (2)
client.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
client.disconnect ()
```

**GITHUB LINK**: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IOT-ENABLED-SMART-FARMING-APPLICATION-

## PROJECT DEMO

LINK: https://drive.google.com/file/d/10Ahh2sQp9MusCP

ng7cOjfbbZHxrPtX7B/view?usp=drivesdk