IBM Nalaiyathiran

PROJECT REPORT

Personal Expense Tracker Application

Team ID: PNT2022TMID15515

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1.INTRODUCTION

A Personal Expense Tracker Application is a particular form of digital diary that aids in keeping track of all of our cash transitions and moreover offers daily, weekly, monthly, and yearly reports on all financial activities. User receives alerts to keep track of income and expenses that can system for tracking the application. All data is kept in offline mode for easy access at any time and from any location. The Daily Expense Tracker's user interface is incredibly straightforward and appealing, making it simple to grasp and the finest approach to record our financial data.

1.1. PROJECT OVERVIEW

Simply put, personal finance includes all of the financial decisions and actions that a finance software facilitates by assisting you in effectively managing your finances. A personal finance software will not only assist you with accounting and budgeting, but it will also provide you with valuable advice on money management.

Users of personal finance applications will be prompted to enter their costs, after which their wallet balance will be updated and displayed to them. Users can also receive a graphical analysis of their expenses. They can choose to establish a cap on how much can be used in that month, and if the cap is surpassed, the user will receive an email alert.

1.2. PURPOSE

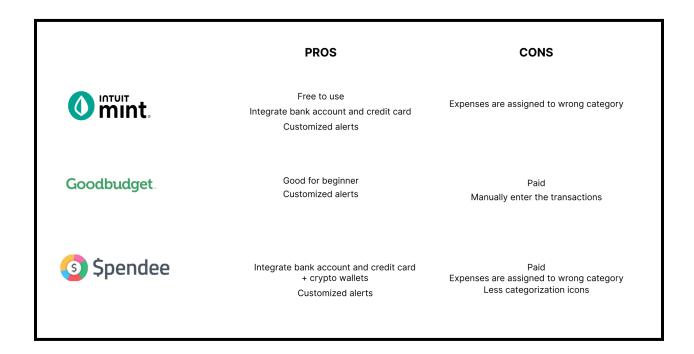
When you keep track of your spending, you can make sure your money is being utilised wisely and you will know where it goes. You can learn why you're in debt and how you got there by keeping track of your spending. You can then use this information to create a debt relief plan that works for you.

You may plan for both short-term and long-term expenses by using a budget to make sure you're not spending more than you're earning. It's a simple, practical solution for folks with all types of income and expenses to maintain order in their finances.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

Competitive Analysis

There are so many competitors in the market and we took the top 3 applications. We analyzed their features and came up with pros & cons.



2.1. EXISTING PROBLEM

The expense tracker existing system does not offer the user portable device management level, is only used on desktop software, and is therefore impossible to update anywhere expenses are done and is unable to update the location of the expense details disrupting that the proposed system provides. The user's daily, weekly, and monthly spending must be maintained in Excel sheets and CSV files at the moment. The ability to conveniently keep track of one's everyday costs does not now have a fully comprehensive answer. To do this, one must maintain a journal in a diary or computer system, and all calculations must be made by the user, which might occasionally result in errors that cause losses. Due to imperfect data maintenance, the

current system is not user friendly. The sole negative where the rest are absent from this endeavor is that there will be no reminder to stay a human on a specified date. This project won't have any information because it doesn't remind people to do anything each month, which has some drawbacks. However, it can be used to calculate income and expenses, so we suggest a new project to solve this issue.

2.2 REFERENCE

- [1] D2D Expense Tracker Application Anjali Kumar, Utkarsh Ra, Aman Kumar 2021
- [2] Daily Expense Tracker Mobile Application Nuura Najati Binti Mustafa 2021
- [3] Daily Expense Tracker Shivam Mehra, Prabhat Parashar 2021
- [4] Intuit Mint(Application)
- [5] GoodBudget(Application)
- [6] Spendee(Application)

2.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT DEFINITION

In our daily life money is the most important portion and without it we cannot last one day on earth but if we keep on track all financial data then we can overcome this problem. Most of the people cannot track their expenses and income one way they face the money crisis and depression. This situation motivates us to make an android app to track all financial activities. Using the Personal Expense Tracker Application user can be tracking expenses day to day and making life tension free.

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1 EMPATHY MAP CANVAS



3.2. IDEATION & BRAINSTORMING



Brainstorm & idea prioritization

Personal Expense Tracker

- 10 minutes to prepare
- 1 hour to collaborate
- 2-8 people recommended



Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

♠ 5 minutes

Problem

How might we help the users plan their budget?

How might we help the user's family to track each other spending

How might we help the users to track different kind of expenses?

How might we crosscheck the amount entered is correct or the buget is calculated correct?

how might we manually enter the amount???

Share template feedback





Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

10 minutes

Voleti Varshith

Can send message notification to the user Can integrate with crypto hardware wallets Recommendation of some Youtube channels in the dashboard about saving money.

Better UI and UX for users

Various themes in the app Can integrate with UPI

Subramanian K

security

offer tips to lower expenses

monitor transcations allocate budget based on each location

Nambiraaja T

Easy Accessbility Well Categorizationof the Expenses Integrate Any wallets like paytm,Amazon

Figure out ways to cut back on your spending Reduced turnaround time and faster reimbursements set budget for daily, weekly, monthly, and yearly

Kavidhasan M

integrate multipe bank accounts

allow to enter manually

categorize the spendings

One account for multiple users(especially when it comes to family) Weekly/monthly reports(even comparision of different monthly spendings)

Customization of categories based on the user needs

List the

categories to





Group ideas

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. In the last 10 minutes, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you and break it up into smaller sub-groups.

① 20 minutes



Can integrate with UPI

Can integrate with crypto hardware wallets integrate multipe bank accounts

Integrate Any wallets like Paytm, Amazon

Experience

Better UI and UX for users

Easy Accessbility monitor Various themes in the app

Reduced turnaround time and faster reimbursements

Alerts

Can send message notification to the user

Categorization

List the categories to categorize the spendings

> Well Category the Expenses

Customization of categories based on the user needs

allocate budget based on each location

Awareness

offer tips to lower expenses

Figure out ways to cut back on your spending

allocate budget based on each location

Customization

set budget for daily, weekly, monthly, and yearly

Insights/Reports



Others

allow to enter manually

security

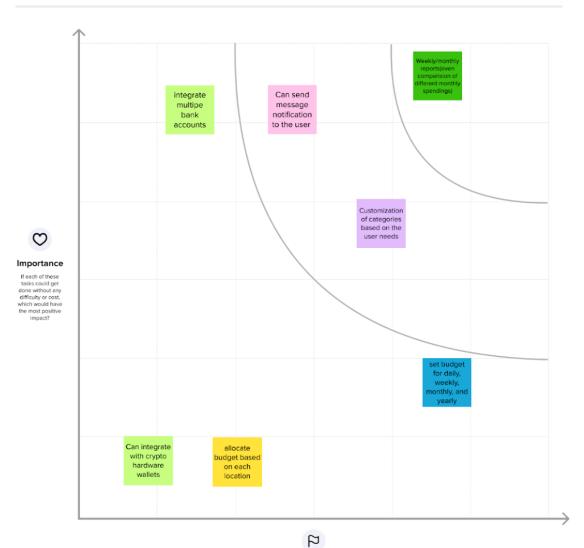




Prioritize

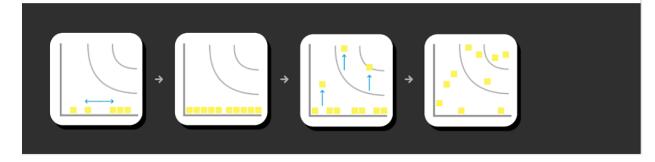
Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

① 20 minutes



Feasibility

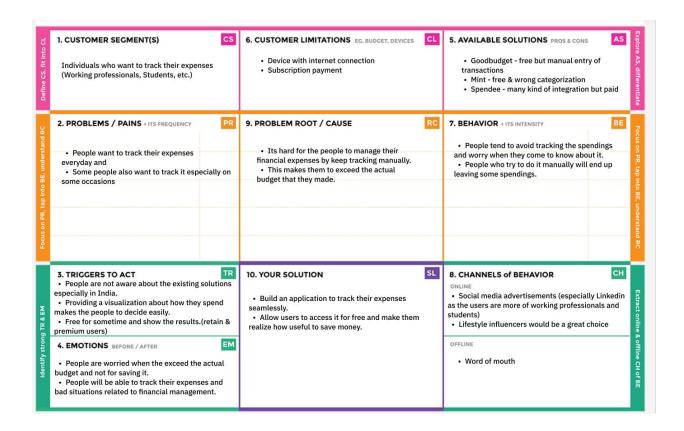
Regardless of their importance, which tasks are more feasible than others? (Cost, time, effort, complexity, etc.)



3.3. PROPOSED SOLUTION

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Individuals are dealing hard to track their expenses and exceed their budget.
2.	Idea / Solution description	A web application that helps the users to track their expenses and alerts them if they exceed the limit.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	 Joint account - Couple/family can track expenses as a group. Better visualization of data
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	It will help the people to track their expenses and also alerts when you exceed the limit of your budget. This allows the users to take proper financial decisions on spendings.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	 Subscription-based model(per month/year) Different pricing for different kind of accounts
6.	Scalability of the Solution	This can be scaled in a way that organizations can utilize this application for financial management.

3.4. PROBLEM SOLUTION FIT



4.1 Functional Requirements

Following are the functional requirements of the Proposed solution

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation/ Forgot password	Confirmation via Email
FR-3	Expenses entry	Users can add their expenses

FR-4	Notifications and monthly insights	Send notifications and insights to user's mail (Sendgrid)
FR-5	Dashboard	Graphical insights about their expenses
FR-6	Family account	Multiple users can access single dashboard

Non-functional Requirements:

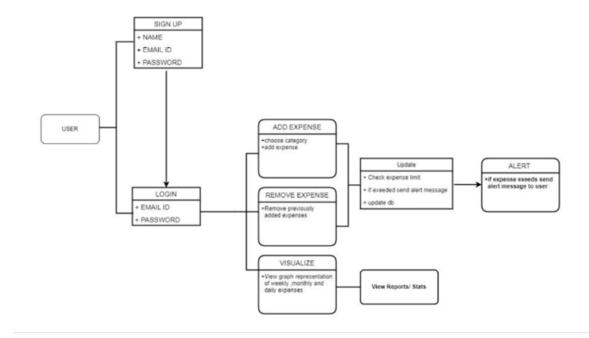
Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	The application will follow the user-centered way so that the user experience will be seamless
NFR-2	Security	Encrypt data using TLS protocol and the data will be hashed at the server
NFR-3	Reliability	The system must perform without failure in most of the use cases during a month.
NFR-4	Performance	Performance will be constant and can deal more concurrent users
NFR-5	Availability	The application should be accessible to the users for 24 hours.
NFR-6	Scalability	The system must be scalable enough to support many number of visits at the same time while maintaining optimal performance.

5. PRODUCT DESIGN

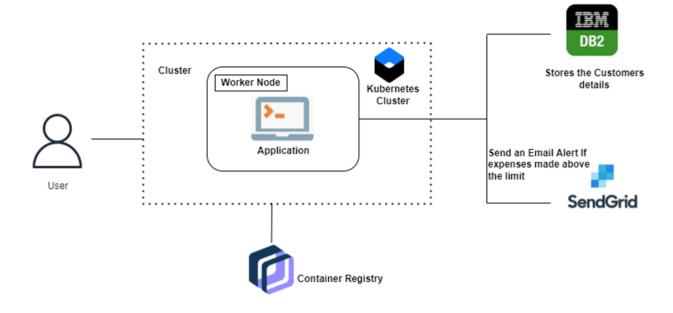
5.1 Data Flow Diagrams

A Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a traditional visual representation of the information flows within a system. A neat and clear DFD can depict the right amount of the system requirement graphically. It shows how data enters and leaves the system, what changes the information, and where data is stored.



5.2 Technical Architecture

The Deliverable shall include the architectural diagram as below and the information as per the table 2



5.3 User Stories

Use the below template to list all the user stories of the product

User Type	Functional Requirem ent (Epic)	User Story Numb er	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Releas e
Customer (Mobile user)	Registratio n	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint- 1
	Login	USN-2	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint- 1
	Dashboard	USN-3	As a user, I can see the insights of my spending (pie-chart) and perform other operations like	I can get insights about my spending	High	Sprint- 2

User Type	Functional Requirem ent (Epic)	User Story Numb er	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Releas e
			adding, updating and removing budgets.			
	Profile	USN-4	As a user, I can view details of me and my group and update it.	Update my details	Low	Sprint- 3
	Group	USN-5	As a user, I can form group and track the expenses as a group	I can track as joint account	Low	Sprint- 4
	Alerts	USN-6	As a user, I should receive alerts if I exceed my budget	I can receive alerts	High	Sprint- 2

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint Planning and Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirem ent (Epic)	User Story Numb er	User Story / Task	Story points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint 1	Registratio n	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	10	High	Voleti Varshith, Kavidhasan M
Sprint 1	Login	USN-2	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	10	High	Voleti Varshith, Kavidhasan M
Sprint 2	Dashboard	USN-3	As a user, I can see the insights of my spending (pie-chart) and perform other operations like adding, updating and removing budgets.	20	High	Voleti Varshith, Kavidhasan M
Sprint 4	Profile	USN-4	As a user, I can view details of me and my group and update it.	10	Low	Subramanian K, Nambiraaja T
Sprint 4	Group	USN-5	As a user, I can form group and track the expenses as a group	10	Low	Subramanian K, Nambiraaja T
Sprint 3	Alerts	USN-6	As a user, I should receive alerts if I exceed my budget	20	High	Subramanian K, Nambiraaja T

Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Chart:

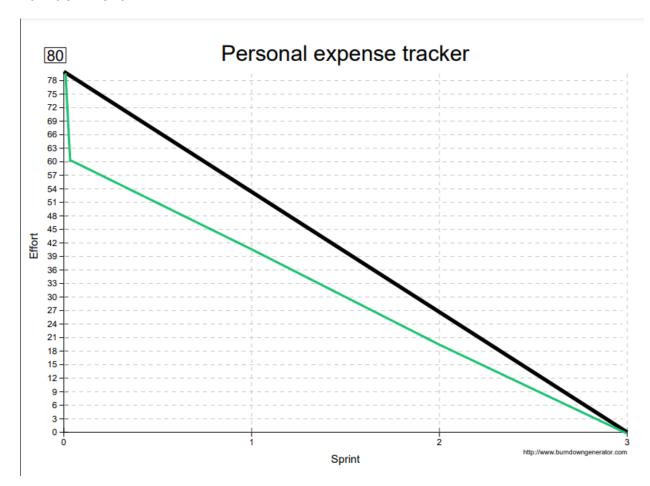
Sprint	Total Story Points	Durati on	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	30 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	09 Nov 2022

Sprint	Total Story Points	Durati on	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	10	19 Nov 2022

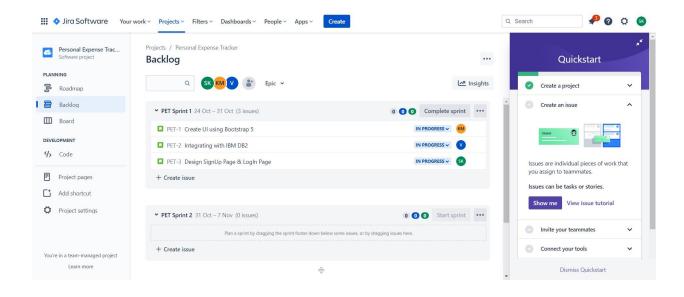
Velocity

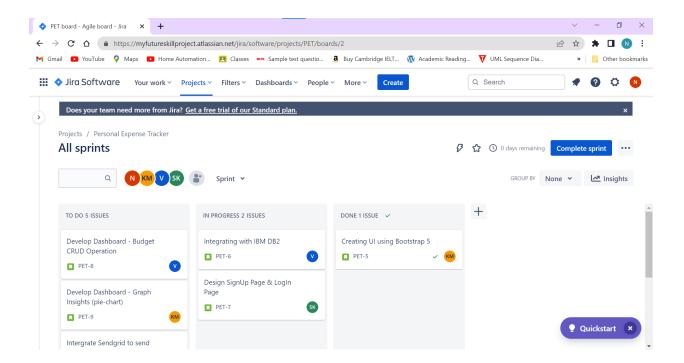
Average Velocity = $\frac{20}{6}$ = 3.33

Burndown Chart



6.3 Reports from JIRA

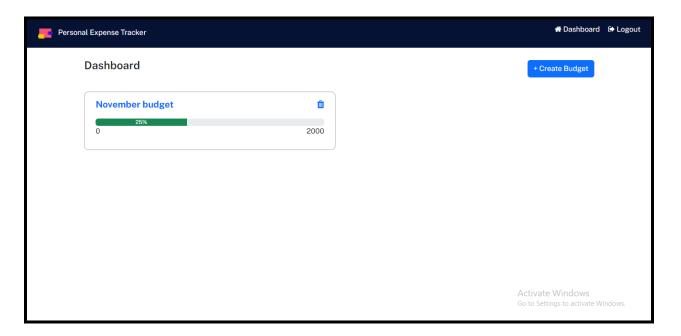




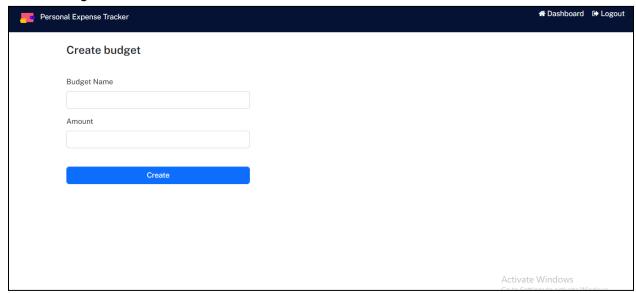
7. Coding & Solutioning

7.1 Feature 1 (Spending progress, Create budget, & Add transactions)

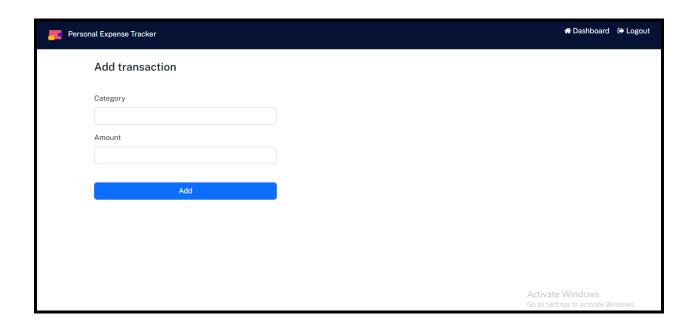
Spending Progress(Dashboard)



Create Budget



Add Transactions(Manual)



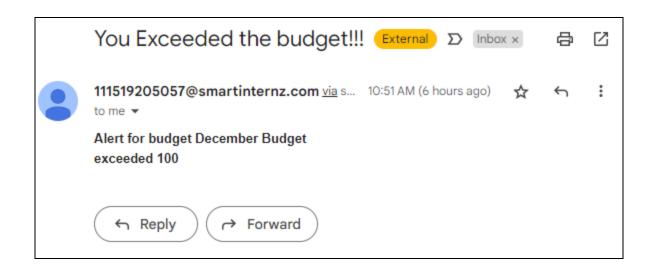
7.2 Feature 2 (Graph Insights)

Doughnut Chart(Remaining amount and other spendings)



7.3 Feature 3 (Email Alerts)

Email Alerts on exceeding the budget



8.Testing

8.1 Test Cases

Test Case ID	Feature Type	Component	Test Scenario	Steps to execute	Test Data	Expected Result	Actua l Resul t	Statu s	Co m me nts	Bug
Login&Register TC-01	UI	LoginPage	Verify UI elements in the LoginPage	Go to site Verify UI elements like email field, password field, Login button, new user signup link	http://12 7.0.0.1:5 000/logi n	Following elements should be shown in the interface: email field, password field, Login button, new user signup link	Worki ng as expec ted	Pass		
Login&Register TC-02	Functional	LoginPage	Verify the user is able to login	Go to page Enter valid email and password	email: uit19120 @rmd.a c.in passwor d: testing1 23	Should direct to dashboard	Worki ng as expec ted	Pass		
Login&Register TC-03	UI	SignupPage	Verify UI elements in the SignupPage	Go to site Verify UI elements like Firstname and lastname field,email field,usernam e field, password field, Signup button, existing user login link	http://12 7.0.0.1:5 000/sign up	Following elements should be shown in the interface: Firstname and lastname field,email field,userna me field, password field, Signup button, existing user	Worki ng as expec ted	Pass		

						login link			
Login&Register TC-04	Functional	SignupPage	Verify the user is able to create an account	Go to page Fill up the fields in the Signup form	Enter valid details in the signup form	Should direct to loginpage	Worki ng as expec ted	Pass	

Dashboard TC-01	UI	Dashboard	Verify UI element s in the Dashbo ard	Go to site Login Go to Dashboard and verify UI elements like create budget button, created budgets and delete button for deleting budgets	http://127.0 .0.1:5000/d ashboard email: uit19120@ rmd.ac.in password: testing123	Following elements should be shown in the interface: create budget button, created budgets and delete button for deleting budgets	Working as expected	Pass	
Dasboard TC-02	Functional	Dashboard	Verify the user is able to create budget	Go to page Login Go to Dashboard Click on create budget button Enter the budget name and amount submit	Budget name : November Budget Amount : 10000	Should create a budget in the dashboard	Working as expected	Pass	

				Go to site		Following			
				Login Go to		elements should			
				Dashboard		be shown in the			
				Click on a		interface:			
				budget that is	email:	graph(pie-chart),			
				created and	uit19120	Total amount,			
			Verify UI	verify UI	@rmd.ac.i	Remaining			
			elements	elements like	n	amount,			
			in the	graph(pie-chart	password	Categories and	Working		
Budget		BudgetPag	Budget), Total	:	money spent on	as		
TC-01	UI	е	page	amount,	testing123	that, and Add	expected	Pass	

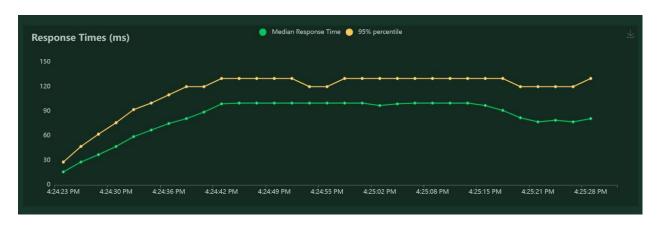
				Remaining amount, Categories and money spent on that, and Add transaction button		transaction button				
Budget TC-02	Function	BudgetPag e	Verify the user is able to add transactio ns in each budget with category	Go to page Login Go to Dashboard Click on any budget Click on add transaction button	Category name : Vehicle Amount : 2000	Should add a new transaction record and also it should affect the pie-chart	Working as expected	Pass		
Budget TC-03	Function	BudgetPag e	Verify the graph values are correct	Go to page Login Go to Dashboard Click on any budget Click on add transaction button	Category name : Vehicle Amount : 2000	The pie-chart should get updated with the values after adding new transactions	Working as expected	Pass		
Budget TC-04	Function	BudgetPag e	Verify the user is able to add transactions to the same category	Go to page Login Go to Dashboard Click on any budget Click on add transaction button Try adding a transaction to a same category	Category name : Vehicle Amount : 2000	The amount should get added if the category exists already	Not working as expected	Fail	It adds as a new categ ory	BUG 01

9.RESULTS

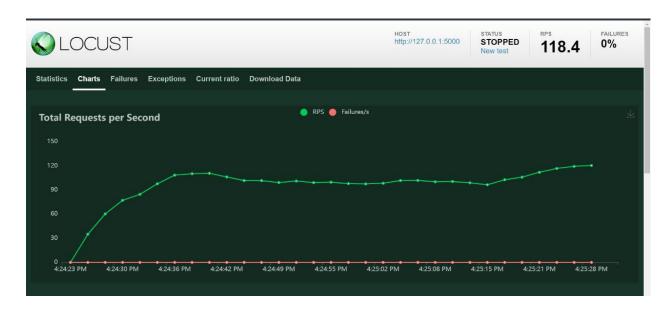
9.1 Performance Metrics

Performance testing was conducted with this application using a performance testing tool called Locust. The following are the performance charts of the application,

Response Times Chart



Total Request per Second Chart



10. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

10.1 Advantages

- The users will be able to track their expenses easily.
- Avoid papers and calculations
- Better understanding of their spending behavior
- Avoid overspending

10.2 Disadvantages

- Good internet connection is needed
- Manual way of adding transactions will break the user experience

11. CONCLUSION

A spending plan (also called a budget) is simply a plan you create to help you meet expenses and spend money the way you want to spend it. A good spending plan can help you stop "spending leaks"; in other words, it can keep you from spending money without thinking. It can help you make sure you have money to pay bills on time, even when your bills and income change each month.

12. FUTURE SCOPE

- 1) This can be developed into a mobile application so that the users find it easy to use as mobile applications then a web application.
- 2) Summary can be provided to the users based on the spending behavior in the application.
- 3) The users can be allowed to integrate their bank accounts, crypto wallets, etc to avoid wasting time on manual way of adding transactions.
- 4) This can also be utilized by small business owners.

13. APPENDIX

13.1. SOURCE CODE

App.py

```
from flask import
Flask, render template, request, flash, redirect, url for
from flask sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from datetime import date
from flask bcrypt import Bcrypt
from flask login import
LoginManager,login user,current user,login required,logout user,curre
nt user
app = Flask(name)
login manager = LoginManager(app)
app.config['SECRET KEY'] =
'c\xae O#H\xbdjTD\xed\xcf\x9e\x0f\xa3,\xbb\xcd:\x08\x05\xb8>\x18'
app.config['SQLALCHEMY DATABASE URI'] = 'sqlite:///site.db'
db = SQLAlchemy(app)
login manager.login view = "login"
from .models import User, Category, Budget
@app.route("/dashboard")
@login required
def dashboard():
    if request.method=="POST":
        bud = Budget()
    return render template("dashboard.html", budgets=
Budget.query.order by(Budget.id.desc()).filter by(user=current user.i
d))
@app.route("/")
def hello():
    return render template("home.html")
@app.route("/login", methods=["POST", "GET"])
def login():
```

```
if current user.is authenticated:
        return redirect(url for("dashboard"))
    if request.method == "POST":
        email = request.form.get("email",'').lower()
       password = request.form.get("password",'')
       user = User.query.filter by(email=email).first()
        obj = Bcrypt()
        redirect to = request.args.get("next","/dashboard")
        if user and obj.check password hash(user.password,password):
            login user(user, remember=True)
            return redirect(redirect to)
            flash("Invalid credentials", 'error')
    return render template("login.html")
@app.route("/signup",methods=["GET","POST"])
def signup():
    from .validators import UserValidator
   if current user.is authenticated:
        return redirect(url for("dashboard"))
    if request.method=="POST":
        firstName = request.form.get("firstName",'')
        lastName = request.form.get("lastName","")
       userName = request.form.get("userName",'')
        email = request.form.get("email",'').lower()
       password = request.form.get("password",'')
       msg = UserValidator()
       msq =
msq.validate(firstName,lastName,userName,email,password)
        if msg==True:
            obj = Bcrypt()
            pwd =
obj.generate password hash(password).decode("utf-8")
            user =
User(firstName=firstName,lastName=lastName,email=email,userName=userN
ame,password=pwd)
            db.session.add(user)
```

```
db.session.commit()
            flash("Account created successfully", 'success')
            return redirect(url for("login"))
            flash (msq,'error')
    return render template("signup.html")
@app.route("/logout",methods=["POST","GET"])
def logout():
    logout user()
    return redirect(url for("login"))
@app.route("/create-budget",methods=["POST","GET"])
@login required
def createBudget():
    if request.method=="POST":
        from .models import Budget
        budget =
Budget(name=request.form.get("name"),amount=request.form.get("amount"
),user=User.query.filter by(id=current user.id).first().id,is active=
True)
        db.session.add(budget)
        db.session.commit()
        totalCategory = Category(amount =
int(request.form.get("amount")), category="Total", budget=budget.id)
        db.session.add(totalCategory)
        db.session.commit()
        flash("Created budget successfully")
        return redirect("dashboard")
    return render template("addbudget.html")
@app.route("/budget/<id>/",methods=["GET"])
def budgetID(id):
    budget = Budget.query.get(id)
    amount = []
    category = []
    for i in budget.categories:
        amount.append(i.amount)
```

```
category.append(i.category)
    import json
render template("budgetID.html",budget=Budget.query.get(id),amount =
json.dumps(amount), category = json.dumps(category))
@app.route("/budget/<id>/delete")
def deleteBudget(id):
   budget = Budget.query.get(id)
   db.session.delete(budget)
    db.session.commit()
    flash("Budget deleted successfully")
    return redirect(url for("dashboard"))
@app.route("/add-category/<id>/",methods=["POST","GET"])
def addCategory(id):
   if request.method=="POST":
        category =
Category(budget=id,category=request.form.get("category"),amount=int(r
equest.form.get("amount")))
        total category =
Category.query.filter by(budget=id,category="Total").first()
        total category.amount =
total category.amount-int(request.form.get("amount"))
        if(total category.amount<=0):</pre>
sendMail(Budget.query.get(id).name,-total category.amount,current use
r.email)
        db.session.add(category)
        db.session.add(total category)
        db.session.commit()
        return redirect(url for("budgetID",id=id))
    return render template("addcategory.html")
@app.route("/delete-category/<bid>/<cid>/",methods=["GET","POST"])
def deleteCategory(bid,cid):
    category = Category.query.filter by(budget=bid,id=cid).first()
```

```
total category =
Category.query.filter by(category="Total",budget=bid).first()
    total category.amount = total category.amount + (category.amount)
   db.session.delete(category)
   db.session.commit()
    return redirect(url for("budgetID",id=bid))
def sendMail(name, amount, email):
   print(name, amount)
   from sendgrid import SendGridAPIClient
   from sendgrid.helpers.mail import Mail
   message = Mail(
   from email='111519205057@smartinternz.com',
   to emails=email,
   subject='You Exceeded the budget!!!',
   html content="<strong>Alert for budget {}<strong><br>exceeded
}".format(name,amount))
       from dotenv import load dotenv
       load dotenv()
       sg = SendGridAPIClient(os.getenv('SENDGRID API KEY'))
        response = sq.send(message)
   except Exception as e:
       print(e.message)
```

13.2. GITHUB AND PROJECT DEMO LINK

GitHub Link: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-33658-1660225031

Project Demo Link:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TwKgK_RoYVDCAYJ8lJV7_Lh4KSgXNYQW/view?usp=sharing