

ASSIGNMENT- 4

DISTANCE DETECTION USING ULTRASONIC SENSOR

Question:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

CODE:

```

1  #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2  #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3
4
5  void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
6
7  //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
8
9  #define ORG "4hn0jp" //IBM ORGANITION ID
10 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ULTRASON" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define DEVICE_ID "DISTANCEDETECT" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12 #define TOKEN "wuo5s7PR)ZSegVk&Rx" //Token
13 String data3;
14 float dist;
15
16
17 //----- Customise the above values -----
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
19 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
20 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; // cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
21 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
22 char token[] = TOKEN;
23 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //client id
24
25
26 //-----
27 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
28 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential
29
30 int LED = 4;
31 int trig = 5;
32 int echo = 18;
33 void setup()
34 {
35   Serial.begin(115200);

```

```

esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager ▼
36  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
37  pinMode(echo,INPUT);
38  pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
39  delay(10);
40  wificonnect();
41  mqttconnect();
42  }
43  void loop()// Recursive Function
44  {
45
46      digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
47      digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
48      delayMicroseconds(10);
49      digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
50      float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
51      float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
52      Serial.print("Distancein cm");
53      Serial.println(dist);
54
55
56      PublishData(dist);
57      delay(1000);
58      if (!client.loop()) {
59          mqttconnect();
60      }
61  }
62
63
64
65  /*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/
66
67  void PublishData(float dist) {
68      mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
69      /*
70      |   creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud

```

```

70 |   | creating the String in in form Json to update the data to ibm cloud
71 */
72 String object;
73 if (dist <100)
74 {
75     digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
76     Serial.println("object is near");
77     object = "Near";
78 }
79 else
80 {
81     digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
82     Serial.println("no object found");
83     object = "No";
84 }
85
86 String payload = "{\"distance\":";
87 payload += dist;
88 payload += ", \"object\":\":";
89 payload += object;
90 payload += "\"}";
91
92
93 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
94 Serial.println(payload);
95
96
97
98

```

```

esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager
98
99 if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
100     Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
101 } else {
102     Serial.println("Publish failed");
103 }
104
105 }
106 void mqttconnect() {
107     if (!client.connected()) {
108         Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
109         Serial.println(server);
110         while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
111             Serial.print(".");
112             delay(500);
113         }
114
115         initManagedDevice();
116         Serial.println();
117     }
118 }
119 void wificonnect() //Function defination for wificonnect
120 {
121     Serial.println();
122     Serial.print("Connecting to ");
123
124     WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126         delay(500);
127         Serial.print(".");
128     }
129     Serial.println("");
130     Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131     Serial.println("IP address: ");
132     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

```

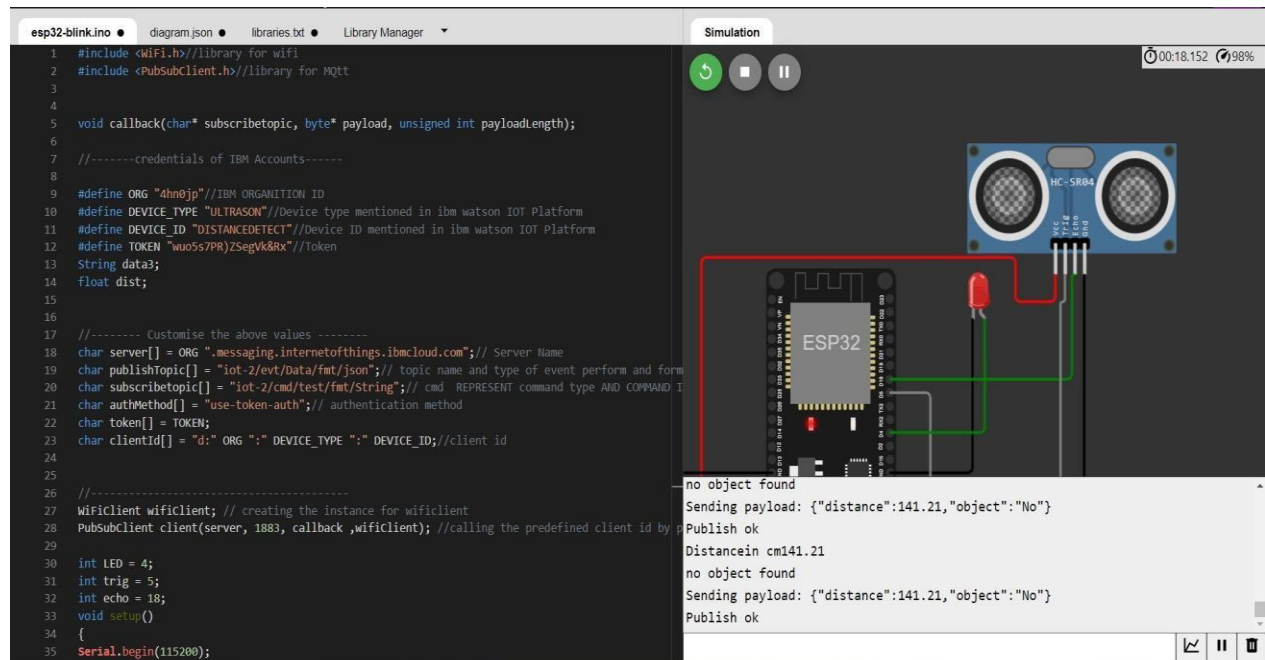
```

esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager ▼
123
124   WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
125   while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
126       delay(500);
127       Serial.print(".");
128   }
129   Serial.println("");
130   Serial.println("WiFi connected");
131   Serial.println("IP address: ");
132   Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
133   }
134
135   void initManagedDevice() {
136       if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
137           Serial.println((subscribetopic));
138           Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
139       } else {
140           Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
141       }
142   }
143
144   void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
145   {
146
147       Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
148       Serial.println(subscribetopic);
149       for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
150           //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
151           data3 += (char)payload[i];
152       }
153
154       // Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
155       // if(data3=="Near")
156       // {
157       // Serial.println(data3);
158       // Serial.print("data: ");
159       // Serial.println(data3);
160       // }
161   }

```

```
esp32-blink.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager ▼  
142 }  
143  
144 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)  
145 {  
146  
147     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");  
148     Serial.println(subscribetopic);  
149     for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {  
150         //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);  
151         data3 += (char)payload[i];  
152     }  
153  
154     // Serial.println("data: "+ data3);  
155     // if(data3=="Near")  
156     // {  
157     // Serial.println(data3);  
158     // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);  
159  
160     // }  
161  
162     // else  
163     // {  
164     // Serial.println(data3);  
165     // digitalWrite(LED,LOW);  
166  
167     // }  
168     data3="";  
169  
170  
171 }
```

OUTPUT:

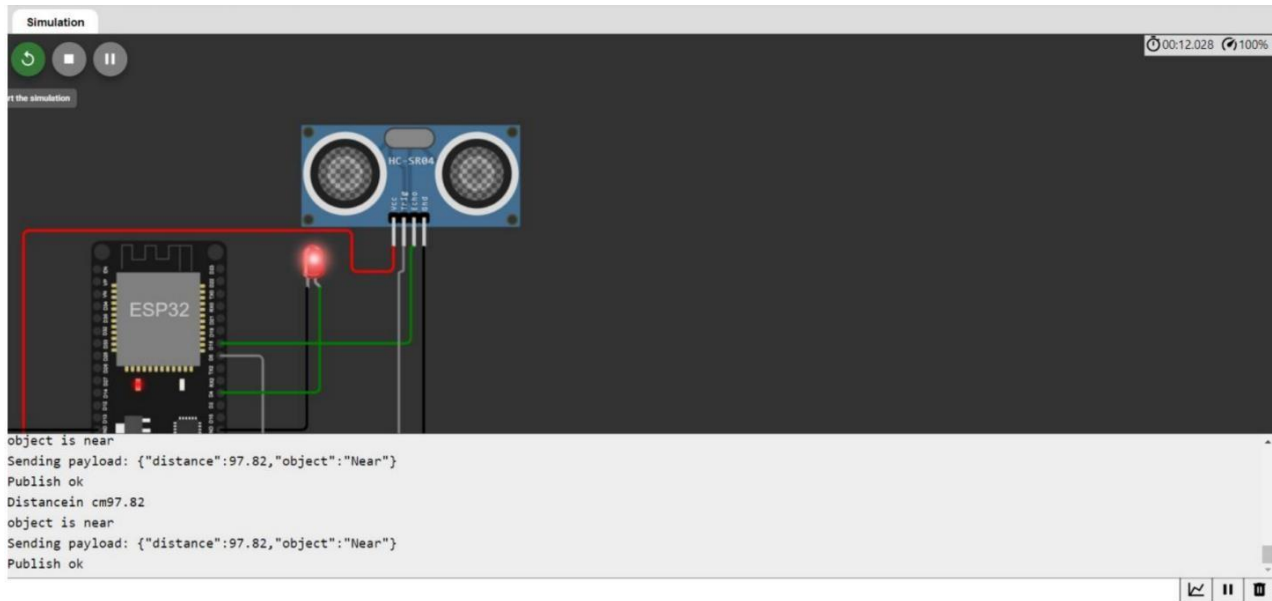


Data sent to the IBM cloud device when the object is far

The screenshot shows the IBM IoT Platform dashboard. The 'Recent Events' tab is selected, displaying a table of data events received from the device 'DISTANCEDETECT'. The table has columns for Event, Value, Format, and Last Received. The events show a series of distance measurements and object detection status.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":141.18,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":141.2,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago

When object is near to the ultrasonic sensor



Data sent to the IBM Cloud Device when the object is near

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":79.66,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.64,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.66,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.64,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":79.66,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago