

DEFINING MODEL (SPRINT 2)

Team ID	PNT2022TMID26131
Project Name	A Novel Method for Handwritten Digit Recognition System

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist

(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

x_train
array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

      [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

      [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

      ...,

      [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],

      [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
```

```

[[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
 ...,
 [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
 [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
x_train.shape
```

```
(60000, 28, 28)
```

```
one_img = x_train[0]
```

```
one_img.shape
```

```
(28, 28)
```

```
one_img
```

```

array([[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
        0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
3,
        18, 18, 18, 126, 136, 175, 26, 166, 255, 247, 127,  0,
0,
        0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  30, 36, 94, 154,

```

170,	253, 253, 253, 253, 253, 225, 172, 253, 242, 195, 64, 0,
0,	0, 0],
253,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 49, 238, 253, 253, 253,
0,	253, 253, 253, 253, 251, 93, 82, 82, 56, 39, 0, 0,
253,	0, 0],
0,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 219, 253, 253, 253,
253,	253, 198, 182, 247, 241, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 0],
253,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 80, 156, 107, 253,
0,	205, 11, 0, 43, 154, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
253,	0, 0],
0,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 14, 1, 154,
253,	90, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 0],
253,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 139,
0,	190, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
190,	0, 0],
0,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 11,
35,	253, 70, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 0],
0,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	241, 225, 160, 108, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 0],
0,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	81, 240, 253, 253, 119, 25, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 0],
0,	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 45, 186, 253, 253, 150, 27, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,	0, 0],
	[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,

[illegible]

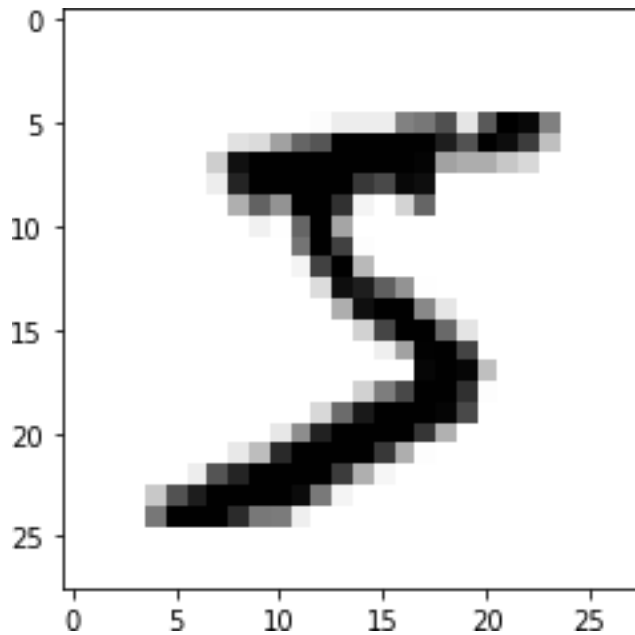
```

0,
    0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
    0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
    0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
0,
    0,  0]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
plt.imshow(one_img,cmap='binary')
```

```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x23eacf70790>
```



```
y_train
```

```
array([5, 0, 4, ..., 5, 6, 8], dtype=uint8)
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
y_train.shape
```

```
(60000,)
```

```
y_example = to_categorical(y_train)
```

```
print(y_example,y_example.shape)
```

```

[[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [1. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 ...
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

```

```
[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 1. 0.]] (60000, 10)  
  
y_example[0]  
  
array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.], dtype=float32)  
  
y_cat_test = to_categorical(y_test,num_classes=10)  
  
y_cat_train = to_categorical(y_train,10)  
  
one_img.max(),one_img.min()  
  
(255, 0)  
  
x_train = x_train/255  
x_test = x_test/255  
  
scaled_img = x_train[0]  
scaled_img  
  
array([[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          ],  
       [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          ],  
       [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          ],  
       [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          ],  
       [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.  
        0.          , 0.          ]])
```

0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.01176471, 0.07058824, 0.07058824,
0.07058824, 0.49411765, 0.53333333, 0.68627451, 0.10196078,
0.65098039, 1. , 0.96862745, 0.49803922, 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0.11764706, 0.14117647,
0.36862745, 0.60392157, 0.66666667, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.88235294, 0.6745098 ,
0.99215686, 0.94901961, 0.76470588, 0.25098039, 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.19215686, 0.93333333, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.98431373, 0.36470588, 0.32156863,
0.32156863, 0.21960784, 0.15294118, 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.07058824, 0.85882353, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.77647059,
0.71372549, 0.96862745, 0.94509804, 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0.31372549, 0.61176471,
0.41960784, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.80392157, 0.04313725,
0. , 0.16862745, 0.60392157, 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.05490196,
0.00392157, 0.60392157, 0.99215686, 0.35294118, 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0.54509804, 0.99215686, 0.74509804, 0.00784314,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0.04313725, 0.74509804, 0.99215686, 0.2745098 ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. ,],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.1372549 , 0.94509804, 0.88235294,

0.62745098, 0.42352941, 0.00392157, 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0.31764706, 0.94117647,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.46666667, 0.09803922, 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.17647059,
0.72941176, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.58823529, 0.10588235,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0.0627451 , 0.36470588, 0.98823529, 0.99215686, 0.73333333,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.97647059, 0.99215686, 0.97647059,
0.25098039, 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.18039216,
0.50980392, 0.71764706, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.81176471,
0.00784314, 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.15294118, 0.58039216, 0.89803922,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.98039216, 0.71372549,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0.09411765, 0.44705882, 0.86666667, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.78823529, 0.30588235, 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0.],
[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0.09019608, 0.25882353,
0.83529412, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,
0.77647059, 0.31764706, 0.00784314, 0. , 0. ,
0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,


```

kernel_size=(4,4),activation='relu',input_shape=(28,28,1)))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(10,activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='Adadelta',metrics=['accuracy'])

from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping

early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val-loss', patience=1)

model.fit(x_train,y_cat_train,
        epochs=15,
        validation_data=(x_test,y_cat_test),
        callbacks=[early_stop])

Epoch 1/15
1871/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 2.1682 -
accuracy: 0.3869WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss:
2.1679 - accuracy: 0.3872 - val_loss: 2.0305 - val_accuracy: 0.5574
Epoch 2/15
1872/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 1.8816 -
accuracy: 0.6368WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss:
1.8813 - accuracy: 0.6369 - val_loss: 1.7081 - val_accuracy: 0.6938
Epoch 3/15
1869/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 1.5459 -
accuracy: 0.7291WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss:
1.5455 - accuracy: 0.7291 - val_loss: 1.3627 - val_accuracy: 0.7672
Epoch 4/15
1873/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 1.2271 -
accuracy: 0.7798WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss:
1.2269 - accuracy: 0.7798 - val_loss: 1.0714 - val_accuracy: 0.8101
Epoch 5/15
1872/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.9799 -
accuracy: 0.8116WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy

```

1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 9ms/step - loss: 0.9797 - accuracy: 0.8118 - val_loss: 0.8623 - val_accuracy: 0.8354
Epoch 6/15
1869/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8091 - accuracy: 0.8314WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 8ms/step - loss: 0.8088 - accuracy: 0.8315 - val_loss: 0.7219 - val_accuracy: 0.8488
Epoch 7/15
1869/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6928 - accuracy: 0.8446WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 8ms/step - loss: 0.6927 - accuracy: 0.8446 - val_loss: 0.6261 - val_accuracy: 0.8617
Epoch 8/15
1869/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6130 - accuracy: 0.8546WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 9ms/step - loss: 0.6130 - accuracy: 0.8546 - val_loss: 0.5600 - val_accuracy: 0.8713
Epoch 9/15
1874/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5566 - accuracy: 0.8635WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 18s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5565 - accuracy: 0.8635 - val_loss: 0.5121 - val_accuracy: 0.8783
Epoch 10/15
1871/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5148 - accuracy: 0.8697WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5146 - accuracy: 0.8698 - val_loss: 0.4757 - val_accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 11/15
1873/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4824 - accuracy: 0.8754WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4822 - accuracy: 0.8755 - val_loss: 0.4477 - val_accuracy: 0.8881
Epoch 12/15
1871/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4567 - accuracy: 0.8802WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are: loss, accuracy, val_loss, val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 17s 9ms/step - loss:

```
0.4566 - accuracy: 0.8802 - val_loss: 0.4254 - val_accuracy: 0.8920
Epoch 13/15
1874/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4360 -
accuracy: 0.8842WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 8ms/step - loss:
0.4360 - accuracy: 0.8842 - val_loss: 0.4072 - val_accuracy: 0.8939
Epoch 14/15
1870/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4189 -
accuracy: 0.8877WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 8ms/step - loss:
0.4189 - accuracy: 0.8877 - val_loss: 0.3922 - val_accuracy: 0.8971
Epoch 15/15
1874/1875 [=====>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4045 -
accuracy: 0.8899WARNING:tensorflow:Early stopping conditioned on
metric `val-loss` which is not available. Available metrics are:
loss,accuracy,val_loss,val_accuracy
1875/1875 [=====] - 16s 8ms/step - loss:
0.4046 - accuracy: 0.8899 - val_loss: 0.3788 - val_accuracy: 0.9006

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x23eaa9abee0>
```