



IBM PROJECT GAS LEAKAGE MONITORING AND ALERTING SYSTEM FOR INDUSTRIES

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1. TRODUCTION

Project Overview:

This project helps the industries in monitoring the emission of harmful gases. In several areas, the integration of gas sensors helps in monitoring the gas leakage. If in any area gas leakage is detected the admins will be notified along with the location. In the web application, admins can view the sensor parameters.

Purpose:

Inhaling concentrated gas can lead to asphyxia and possible death. To overcome these disasters, we designed a system for monitoring and alerting the leakage of those harmful gases. This makes the industrialists get rid of the fear of any disasters caused by the gases.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

Existing Problem:

This scheme is meant to fulfill the daily needs of the people. In our country 40 percent people die due to gas explosion at home. That number keeps growing. Even pregnant women and small children are affected. Using a GSM module and a mobile phone, the Gas Leakage Monitor is used to find, intimate leaks. The buzzer and LED are then activated after the gas leak is detected using a bracket sensor. When the designated time has passed, it will automatically turn off.

References:

[1] Shital Imade, Priyanka Rajmane, Aishwarya Gavali, V. N. Nayakwadi "Review paper on- LPG Gas leakage detection using IOT": IJIRS –International Journal of Innovative Research & Studies, Volume 8, Issue 2, Feb 2018 IJIRS: ISSN NO: 2319-9725. [2] Gas Leakage Detection Based on Arduino And Alarm Sound, Rhonnel S. Paculanan, Israel Carino, International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering (IJITEE) Vol 8, April 2019. [3] Dr. Chetana Tukkoji, Mr. Sanjeev Kumar, "Review paper on- LPG Gas leakage detection using IOT": IJEAST –International Journal of Engineering Applied Science & Technology, Volume 4, Issue 12, April 2020 IJEAST (online): 603-609. [4] Sanjoy Das, Sahana S, Soujanya K Swathi M C, "Gas leakage detection and prevention using IoT", International Journal of Scientific Research
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Problem statement definition:

This device does not get damaged very quickly, and if it does get damaged, water is the main reason for it. This device is easily damaged by water. Therefore, this device should be installed in a place where water does not go. This installation will not damage the device, if the device does, an example is water.

This tool is considered to be one and very safe for the users. My members are trusted. My members' invention is considered very safe for this country and its people and their families. Absence of this tool makes women in our country nervous by the spread of gas in their kitchen and is considered to be a sign of some accident. It is also proud to think of this project for people's lives only to eliminate this fear.

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION:

Empathy Map Canvas:

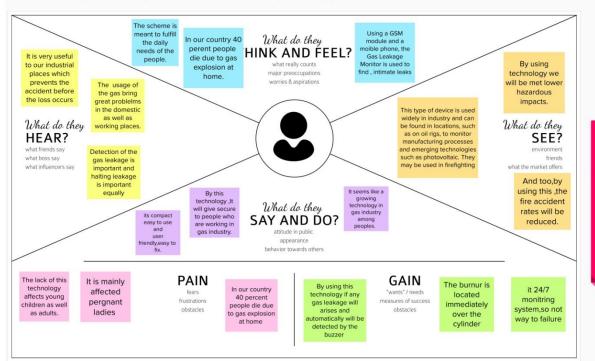


Empathy Map Canvas

Gain insight and understanding on solving customer problems.

0

Build empathy and keep your focus on the user by putting yourself in their shoes.



Ideation & Brainstorming:



Brainstorm & idea prioritization

Use this template in your own brainstorming sessions so your team can unleash their imagination and start shaping concepts even if you're not sitting in the same room.

() 10 minutes to prepare

☑ 1 hour to collaborate
 å 2-8 people recommended

Before you collaborate

A little bit of preparation goes a long way with this session. Here's what you need to do to get going.

① 10 minutes

Team gathering
Define who should participate in the session and send an invite. Share relevant information or pre-work ahead.

B Set the goal
Think about the problem you'll be focusing on solving in the brainstorming session.

C Learn how to use the facilitation tools
Use the Facilitation Superpowers to run a happy and productive session.

Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.



Key rules of brainstorming To run an smooth and productive session

Stay in topic. - Encourage wild ideas.

Defer judgment.

Calculation Listen to others.

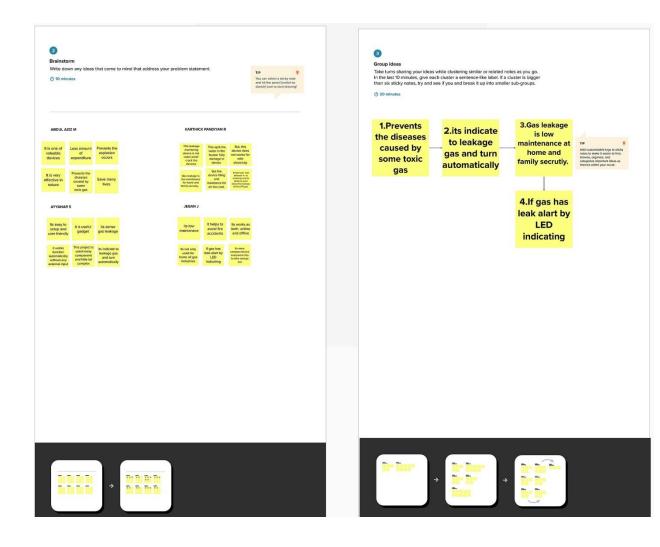


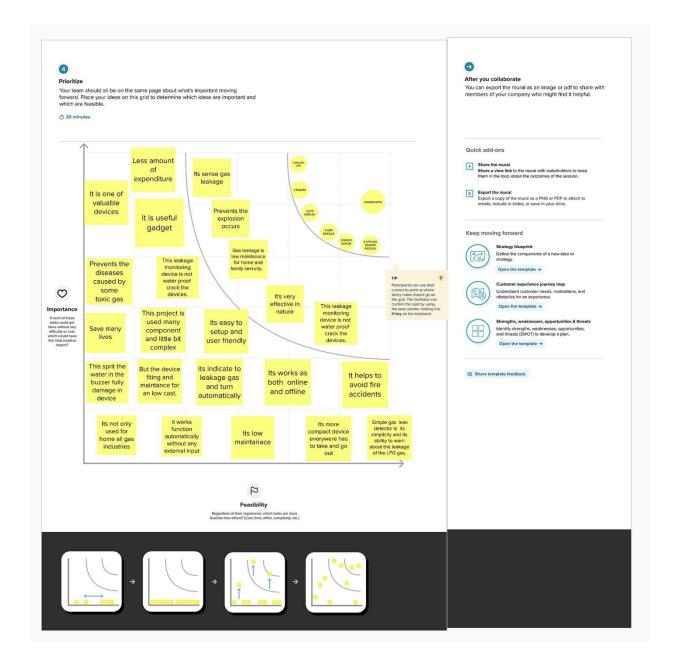
Go for volume.

If possible, be visual.

□ Share template feedback







Proposed Solution:

S.NO	Parameter	Description
Si vo		
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	This monitoring is used to prevent fire accidents due flammable gas leakage in house from cylinders, industries, hospitals, hotels etc.
2.	Idea / Solution description	This monitoring system uses cloud and iot based hard wares and sensors. The sensors in the system detects flammable gaseous components in the environment and temperature using iot system and send indication via alarms and lights.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	The uniqueness of this system is that it uses cloud due to this, the alarm can be to the person via sms to his mobile when he is not in home.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	It helps in many ways to the society it prevents fire accidents due careless handle of gas cylinders . this is a real-time systems so it is faster and accidents can be prevented very easily.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	This is a cloud based real time system ,that collects the data from the environment very quickly i.e. temperature,humidity and oxygen composition. using

		sensors and indicate via alarms and lights.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	☑ Accuracy.☑ Low cost.☑ Less maintenance.☑ Reliability.

Problem Solution Fit:

Project Title: Gas Leakage Monitoring and Alerting System

Project Design Phase-I: Solution Fit Template

Team ID: PNT2022TMID45387

1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)

Government is our primary customer.

6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS

Only one gas can be measured with each instrument spending power, budget, no cash, network connection, available devices.

5. AVAILABLE SOLUTION

Apply soapy water to the entire hose assembly, including the tank's valve and regulator, using a spray bottle or sponge. Pressurise the system without turning on any appliances. If you see bubbles or smell rotten ends you have a leak eggs, you have a leak

AS

Identify strong TR & EM

2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / PROBLEMS

Gas detectors can be used to detect combustible, flammable and toxic gases, and oxygen depletion. This type of device is used widely in industry and can be found in locations, such as on oil rigs, to monitor manufacturing processes and emerging technologies such as photovoltaic.

9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE

Overloading of gas causes the gas leakage. This leads to affect the customers or workers. The leakage of the gas will be detected and help to resolve this problem.

7. BEHAVIOUR

Our Customer uses All-Purpose Leak Detector is designed to form large bubbles to indicate even the smallest leaks in many types of piping applications

Identify strong TR & EM



4. . REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

Functional Requirement:

FR No.	Functional Requirement (EPIC)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	Create cloud account	Registration through Form Registration through G mail Registration through Link
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OT
FR-3	User Login	User Login Via Mail id And Password
FR-4	Cloud registration	Connect the hardware device
FR-5	Connect to mobile	Connect the cloud with the mobile phone
FR-6	Connect Hardware	Connect hardware to the gas cylinders or in the wall

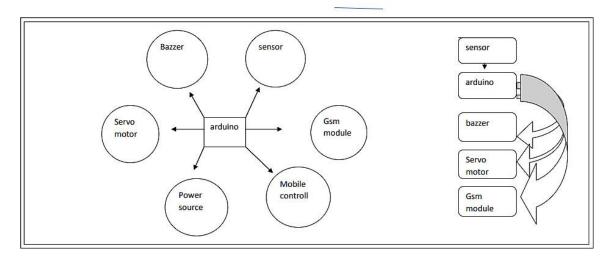
Non-functional Requirements:

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	 It is user friendly Easy to handle Process is simple
NFR-2	Security	The device is highly secure.Privacy is maintained
NFR-3	Reliability	 The device is more reliable The device is more trustable in tough conditions
NFR-4	Performance	 The performance is more accurate. It is a real time application
NFR-5	Availability	 It can be available easily. It requires very few hardware components.
NFR-6	Scalability	Less maintenance.Low cost.Compact.

5. PROJECT DESIGN:

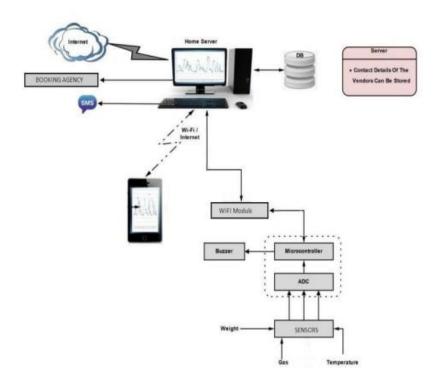
Data Flow Diagrams:

Data Flow Diagram:



Solution & Technical Architecture:

Solution Architecture Diagram:



User Stories:

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm	High	Sprint-1
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook	I can register & access the dashboard with Facebook Login	High	Sprint-2
		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail	I can access by message	Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	No need to login mail id	High	Sprint-1
Customer (Web user)	Dashboard					
Customer Care Executive	Registeraion	USN-1	User want to use sim card and gsm module	Message reciver for arduino connected sim	High	Sprint-1
		USN-1	Sensor and module	All component is connected to	High	Sprint-1

				arduino		
Administrator	DATA	USN-1	What is Main component in this project	Arduino	High	Sprint-2
power	Dc	USN-1	How much power is required	9v is enff	High	Sprint-1

6. PROJECT PLANNING AND SCHEDULING: Sprint Planning & Estimation:

Sprint	orint Functional Requirement (Epic) User Story Number User Story Task		Story Points	Priority	Team Members	
Sprint-1	Data Preparation & Data Visualization	USN-1	As a user, I provide Safety to the customers	5	High	Karthick pandiyan R
Sprint-1		USN-2	As an Analyst, I collect the data & Provide meaningful insights through IBM Cloud	3	High	Jegan J
Sprint-2	Dashboard	USN-3	As a user, I want to make sure the safe environment.	3	High	Ayyanar S
Sprint-2		USN-4			Medium	Abdul Aziz M
Sprint-3	Report	USN-5	As a user, I want to secure the lives and data of each	3	Medium	Karthick pandiyan R

Sprint-3		USN-6	employee that report a particular event As an Analyst, I will use IBM Cloud to generate a report	3	Medium	Jegan J
Sprint-4	Story	USN-7	As a user, I can only understand the Analysis in animated presentation of dataset	5	Medium	Ayyanar S
Sprint-4		USN-8	As an Analyst, I use IBM to create an animated presentation (Story) of the dataset	3	High	Abdul Aziz M

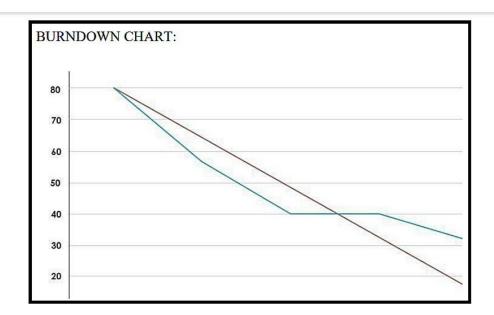
.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule:

Sprint	Total Story	Duration	Sprint Start	Sprint End	Story Points	Sprint Release
	Points		Date	Date	Completed	Date (Actual)
				(Planned)	(as on	
					Planned End	
					Date)	
Sprint-1	5	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	24 Oct 2022	5	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	5	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	5	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	5	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	5	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	5	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	5	15 Nov 2022

Velocity:

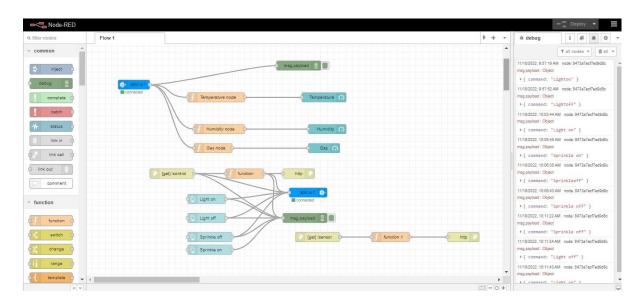
We have an 6-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 4 (points per sprint). To

calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day

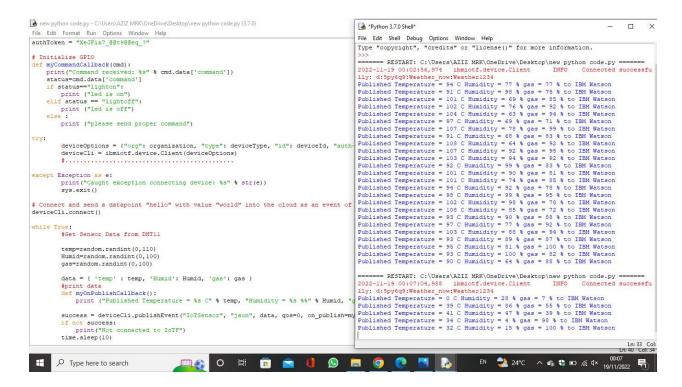


7. CODING AND SOLUTIONING:

Feature 1(Node Red Output)



Feature 2: (Python Output)



8. TESTING:

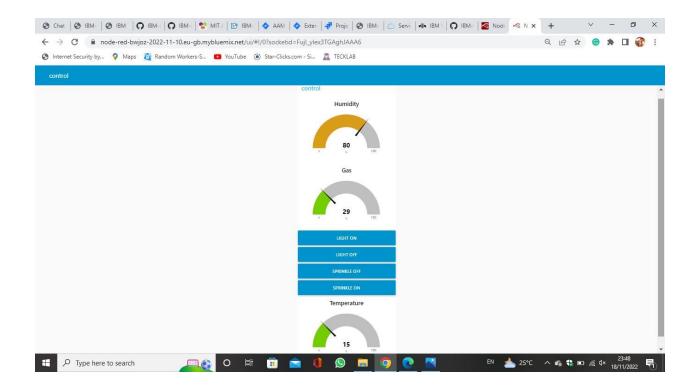
Test cases:

User Acceptance Testing:

9. RESULTS:

Performance Testing:

10. WEB APPLICATION DASHBOARD:



11. ANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

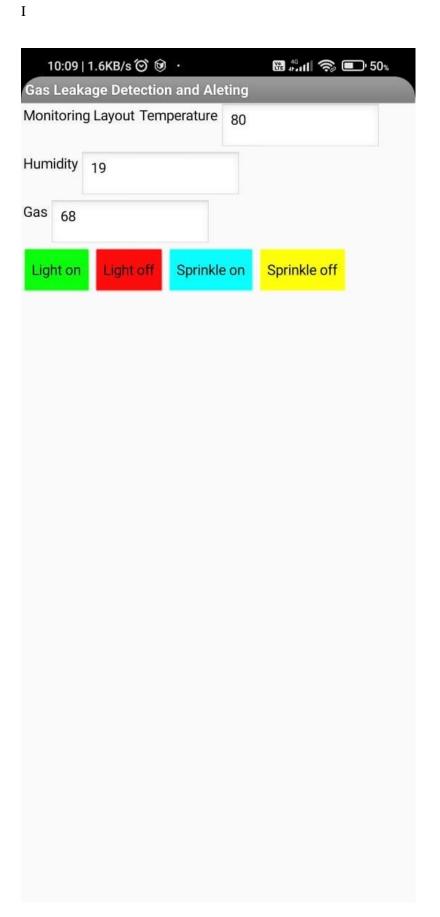
Advantages:

- Detect the concentration of the gases
- The sensor-enabled solution helps prevent the high risk of gas explosions and affecting any casualties within and outside the premises.
- Get real-time alerts about the gaseous presence in the atmosphere
- Prevent fire hazards and explosions
- Ensure worker's health
- Real-time updates about leakages
- Cost-effective installation
- Measure oxygen level accuracy
- Get immediate gas leak alerts

Disadvantage:

- Get immediate gas leak alerts
- When heavy dust, steam or fog blocks the laser beam, the system will not be able to take measurements

12. MOBILE APPLICATION:



13. LUSION:

Gas leakage leads to severe accidents resulting in material losses and human injuries. Gas leakage occurs due to poor maintenance of equipment and inadequate awareness of the people. Hence, gas leakage detection is essential to prevent accidents and to save human lives. This paper presented LPG leakage detection and alert system. This system triggers buzzer and notification to alert people when gas leakage is detected. This system is basic yet reliable.

14. FUTURE SCOPE:

Major cities of India are pushing Smart Home application, gas monitoring system is a part of SmartHome application. Enhancing Industrial Safety using IoT. This system can be implemented in Industries, Hotels and wherever the gas cylinders are used. This system can be used in industries involving applications such as Furnace, Boilers, Gas welding, Gas cutting, Steel Plants, Metallurgical industries, Food processing Industries, Glass Industries, Plastic industries, Pharmaceuticals, Aerosol manufacturing. As hospitals require to provide maximum possible safety to patients, this system can be used to keep track of all the cylinders used in it. Some of the cylinders used are Oxygen cylinder, Carbon dioxide cylinder, Nitrous oxide cylinder. As many students are naive the risk of causing accidents is high. Hence, our system can also be used in schools, colleges. Many colleges have well established labs including chemistry lab and pharmaceutical labs where gas burners are used. Several medical equipment requires gas cylinders.

15. APPENDIX:

Source Code:

➤ Source code

GitHub and Project Demo Link:

- **➤ GitHub link**
- **▶** Project Demo Link