

## Project Development Phase

Date	14 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID18651
Project Name	Virtual Eye - Life Guard for Swimming Pools to Detect Active Drowning

```
#import necessary
packagesimport cv2
import os
import numpy as np
from .utils import download_file

initialize =
Truenet =
None

dest_dir = os.path.expanduser('~') + os.path.sep + '.cvlib' + os.path.sep +
'object_detection' + os.path.sep + 'yolo' + os.path.sep + 'yolov3'
classes = None

#colors are BGR instead of RGB
in pythonCOLORS = [0,0,255],
[255,0,0]

def populate_class_labels():

#we are using a pre existent classifier which is more reliable and more
efficient than one#we could make using only a laptop
#The classifier should be downloaded automatically when
you run this scriptclass_file_name = 'yolov3_classes.txt'
class_file_abs_path = dest_dir + os.path.sep + class_file_name
url = 'https://github.com/Nico31415/Drowning-
```

```
Detector/raw/master/yolov3.txt' if not
os.path.exists(class_file_abs_path):
    download_file(url=url, file_name=class_file_name,
dest_dir=dest_dir) f = open(class_file_abs_path, 'r')
classes = [line.strip() for line in f.readlines()]

return classes
```

```
def get_output_layers(net):
```

```
#the number of output layers in a neural network is the
number of possible#things the network can detect, such as a
person, a dog, a tie, a phone... layer_names =
net.getLayerNames()
```

```
output_layers = [layer_names[i[0] - 1] for i in
net.getUnconnectedOutLayers()]
```

```
return output_layers
```

```
def draw_bbox(img, bbox, labels, confidence, Drowning, write_conf=False):
```

```
    global
    COLORS
```

```
    global
    classes
```

```
    if classes is None:
        classes = populate_class_labels()
```

```
    for i, label in enumerate(labels):
```

```
        #if the person is drowning, the box will be drawn red
        instead of blue if label == 'person' and Drowning:
            color =
            COLORS[0]
            label =
```

```
'DROWNING'
```

```
else:
```

```
    color = COLORS[1]
```

```
if write_conf:
```

```
    label += ' ' + str(format(confidence[i] * 100, '.2f')) + '%'
```

```

#you only need to points (the opposite corners) to draw a
rectangle. These points#are stored in the variable bbox
cv2.rectangle(img, (bbox[i][0],bbox[i][1]), (bbox[i][2],bbox[i][3]), color, 2)

cv2.putText(img, label, (bbox[i][0],bbox[i][1]-10),
cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.5, color, 2)

return img

def detect_common_objects(image, confidence=0.5,
                           nms_thresh=0.3):

Height, Width =
image.shape[:2]scale =
0.00392

global
classes
global
dest_dir

#all the weights and the neural network algorithm are already
preconfigured#as we are using YOLO

#this part of the script just downloads the
YOLO filesconfig_file_name =
'yolov3.cfg'
config_file_abs_path = dest_dir + os.path.sep + config_file_name

weights_file_name = 'yolov3.weights'

```

```
weights_file_abs_path = dest_dir + os.path.sep +  
    weights_file_name
```

```
url = 'https://github.com/Nico31415/Drowning-  
Detector/raw/master/yolov3.cfg'
```

```
if not os.path.exists(config_file_abs_path):
```

```
    download_file(url=url, file_name=config_file_name, dest_dir=dest_dir)
```

```
url = 'https://pjreddie.com/media/files/yolov3.weights'
```

```
if not os.path.exists(weights_file_abs_path):
```

```
    download_file(url=url, file_name=weights_file_name, dest_dir=dest_dir)
```

```
global
```

```
initialize
```

```
global net
```

```
if initialize:
```

```
    classes = populate_class_labels()
```

```
    net = cv2.dnn.readNet(weights_file_abs_path,
```

```
    config_file_abs_path) initialize = False
```

```
blob = cv2.dnn.blobFromImage(image, scale, (416,416), (0,0,0), True,  
crop=False)
```

```
net.setInput(blob)
```

```
outs = net.forward(get_output_layers(net))
```

```
class_ids = []
```

```
confidences
```

```
= [] boxes =
```

```
[]
```

```
for out in outs:
```

```
    for detection in out:
```

```
scores =  
detection[5:]  
class_id =  
np.argmax(scores)  
max_conf =  
scores[class_id] if  
max_conf >  
confidence:
```



```

center_x = int(detection[0] *
Width)    center_y    =
int(detection[1] * Height) w
= int(detection[2] * Width)
h = int(detection[3] *
Height)x = center_x -
w / 2
y = center_y - h / 2
class_ids.append(class_id)
confidences.append(float(max_con
f))boxes.append([x, y, w, h])

```

```

indices = cv2.dnn.NMSBoxes(boxes, confidences, confidence, nms_thresh)

```

```

bbox =
[] label
= []
conf =
[]

```

```

for i in indices:

```

```

    i = i[0]
    box    =
    boxes[i] x
    = box[0]
    y      =
    box[1]
    w      =

```

```
box[2] h
= box[3]
bbox.append([round(x), round(y), round(x+w),
round(y+h)])
label.append(str(classes[class_ids[i]]))
conf.append(confidences[i])

return bbox, label, conf
```