## Assignment -4

## **Python Programming**

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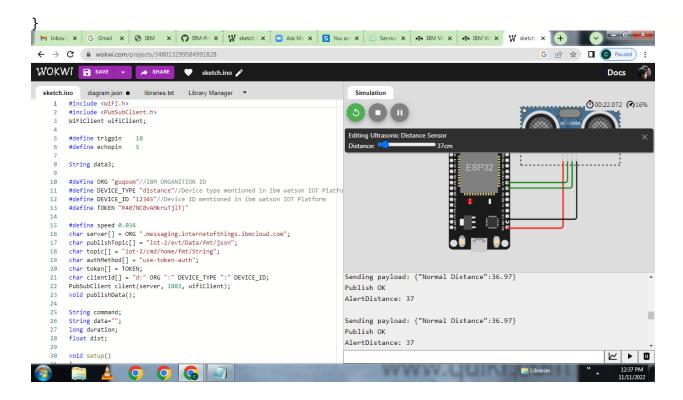
## Question-1:

pinMode(echopin, INPUT);

```
Solution:
Link: https://wokwi.com/projects/348013299584991828
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
#define trigpin
                   18
#define echopin
String data3;
#define ORG "guqosm"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE TYPE "distance"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "R407NC0vAMkruTjlT)"
#define speed 0.034
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();
String command;
String data="";
long duration;
float dist;
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
 wifiConnect();
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
```

```
mqttConnect();
}
void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
 WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
 while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
 Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
 Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void loop()
{
    int pulseWidth = 0;
    digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(100);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    pulseWidth = pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
    Serial.print("AlertDistance: ");
    Serial.println(pulseWidth/58);
  publishData();
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}
void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void publishData()
```

```
{
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
  duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
  dist=duration*speed/2;
  if(dist<100){
    String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "}";
    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
      Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
  }
    if(dist>101 && dist<111){</pre>
    String payload = "{\"Alert distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "}";
    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
     if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
      Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop");
    }else {
      Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
  }
  void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
  Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
  for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){</pre>
    dist += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
  if(data3=="lighton"){
    Serial.println(data3);
  }
  data3="";
```



## Output:

