

# Assignment 3

## Build CNN Model for Classification of Flowers

DATE : 10 OCTOBER 2022

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PROJECT NAME AI based discourse for Banking Industry

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### ▼ 1.Download the Dataset


```
ls

Flowers-Dataset.zip

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.moun

```



```
cd /content/drive/MyDrive/

/content/drive/MyDrive

#!unzip Flowers-Dataset.zip

cd flowers/

/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/flowers
```

### ▼ 2.Image Augmentation

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

train_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, zoom_range=0.2, horizontal_flip=True, vertical_
```

```
test_datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

```
x_train=train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r'/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/flowers/',target_s
```

```
↳ Found 4317 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

```
x_test=train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r'/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset/flowers/',target_si
```

```
Found 4317 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

```
x_train.class_indices
```

```
{'daisy': 0, 'dandelion': 1, 'rose': 2, 'sunflower': 3, 'tulip': 4}
```

```
x_test.class_indices
```

```
{'daisy': 0, 'dandelion': 1, 'rose': 2, 'sunflower': 3, 'tulip': 4}
```

### ▼ 3. Create Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
```

```
model=Sequential()
```

### ▼ 4. Add Layers (Convolution, MaxPooling, Flatten, Dense- (Hidden Layers), Output)

```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten
```

```
model.add(Convolution2D(32, (3, 3), input_shape=(64, 64, 3), activation='relu'))
```

```
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
```

```
model.add(Flatten())
```

```
model.summary() #32*(3*3*3+1)
```

Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 62, 62, 32)	896
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 31, 31, 32)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 30752)	0
=====		
Total params: 896		
Trainable params: 896		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
model.add(Dense(300,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
```

```
model.add(Dense(4,activation='softmax'))
```

## ▼ 5. Compile The Model

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

## ▼ 6. Fit The Model

```
model.fit(x_train, epochs = 5, validation_data=x_test, steps_per_epoch=len(x_train), validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
```

Epoch 1/5 180/180 [=====] - 711s 4s/step - loss: 1.6647 - accuracy: 0.2201 - val\_loss: 1.6395 - val\_accuracy: 0.2437

Epoch 2/5 180/180 [=====] - 65s 362ms/step - loss: 1.6257 - accuracy: 0.2409 - val\_loss: 1.6142 - val\_accuracy: 0.2437

Epoch 3/5 180/180 [=====] - 66s 366ms/step - loss: 1.6083 - accuracy: 0.2437 - val\_loss: 1.6034 - val\_accuracy: 0.2437

Epoch 4/5 180/180 [=====] - 65s 361ms/step - loss: 1.6015 - accuracy: 0.2437 - val\_loss: 1.5998 - val\_accuracy: 0.2437

Epoch 5/5 180/180 [=====] - 65s 360ms/step - loss: 1.5994 - accuracy: 0.2432 - val\_loss: 1.5987 - val\_accuracy: 0.2437

## ▼ 7. Save The Model

```
model.save('Flowers.h5')
```

ls #Flowers.h5 is trained model save

```
daisy/  dandelion/  Flowers.h5  rose/  sunflower/  tulip/
```

## ▼ 8. Test The Model

```
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

```
model=load_model('Flowers.h5')
```

```
img=image.load_img(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/flowers/daisy/100080576_f52e8ee070_n.jpg")
```

```
img
```



```
img=image.load_img(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/flowers/daisy/100080576_f52e8ee070_n.jpg", target_size=(224, 224))
```



```
x=image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
x
```

```
array([[141., 141., 139.],
       [149., 149., 149.],
       [152., 152., 154.],
       ...,
       [162., 161., 166.],
       [154., 154., 152.],
       [153., 153., 153.]],

       [[136., 135., 131.],
       [146., 145., 143.],
       [169., 168., 174.],
       ...,
       [159., 158., 163.],
       [155., 155., 153.],
       [149., 149., 149.]],

       [[125., 125., 117.],
       [138., 140., 137.],
       [152., 152., 152.],
       ...,
       [156., 156., 156.],
       [157., 157., 155.],
       [143., 142., 140.]],

       ...,

       [[ 41.,  44.,  23.],
       [ 43.,  46.,  25.],
       [ 49.,  51.,  37.],
       ...,
       [128., 124., 121.],
       [125., 121., 118.],
       [125., 122., 117.]],

       [[ 43.,  46.,  25.],
       [ 43.,  46.,  25.],
       [ 54.,  55.,  37.],
       ...,
       [130., 126., 125.],
       [129., 125., 124.],
       [127., 123., 122.]],

       [[ 44.,  47.,  26.],
       [ 45.,  48.,  27.],
       [ 53.,  55.,  34.],
       ...,
       [137., 133., 132.]])
```

```
[133., 129., 128.],  
[130., 126., 125.]]], dtype=float32)
```

```
x=np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
```

```
y=np.argmax(model.predict(x),axis=0)
```

```
y
```

```
array([0, 0, 0, 0])
```

```
x_train.class_indices
```

```
{'daisy': 0, 'dandelion': 1, 'rose': 2, 'sunflower': 3, 'tulip': 4}
```

```
index=['daisy','dandelion','rose','sunflower']
```

```
index[y[0]]
```

```
'daisy'
```

```
img=image.load_img(r"/content/drive/MyDrive/flowers/dandelion/10200780773_c6051a7d71_n.jpg",
```

```
x=image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
x=np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
```

```
y=np.argmax(model.predict(x),axis=1)
```

```
index=['daisy','dandelion','rose','sunflower']
```

```
index[y[0]]
```

```
'daisy'
```

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