ASSIGNME NT 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

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Team ID	PNT2022TMID29912

Question-1:

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance isless than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//------credentials of IBM Accounts------
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform #define
DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform #define TOKEN "12345678"
//Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; charauthMethod[]
= "use-token-auth";
```

```
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int trigPin =5;
const int echoPin = 18; #define
SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long
duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2); digitalWrite(trigPin,
HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration =
pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
```

```
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop())
{ mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist)
{ mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":"; payload
+= dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\""; payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) { Serial.print("Reconnecting
client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
```

```
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi
connected"); Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic))
{ Serial.println((subscribetopic)); Serial.println("subscribe to cmd
OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
```

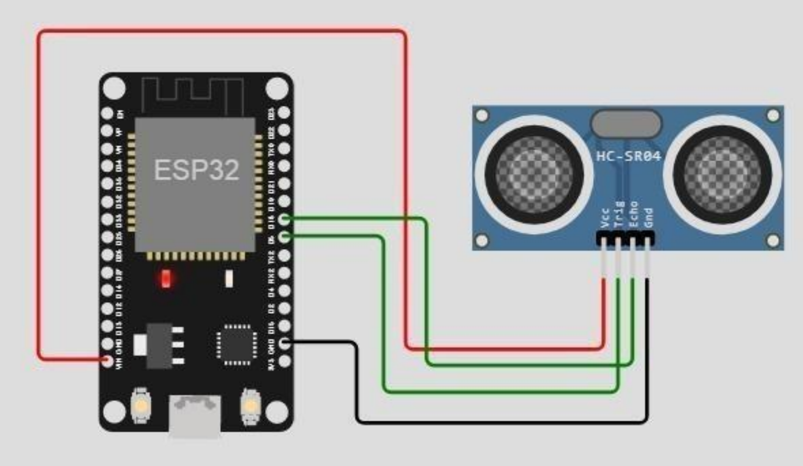
```
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]);  data3  +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}
```

Diagram.json:

```
{
   "version": 1, "author":
   "premchand",
   "editor":   "wokwi",
   "parts": [
      { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {} },
      { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
   ],
   "connections": [
      [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
      [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ], [
         "esp:VIN",
         "ultrasonic1:VCC","red",
         [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
      ],
      [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
      [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
      [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
```

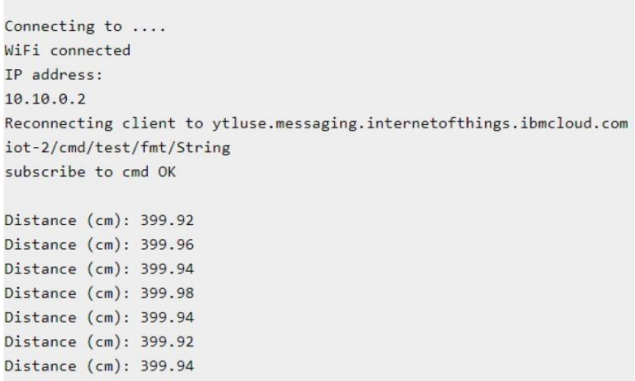
```
    ]
}
```

Circuit Diagram:



Output:

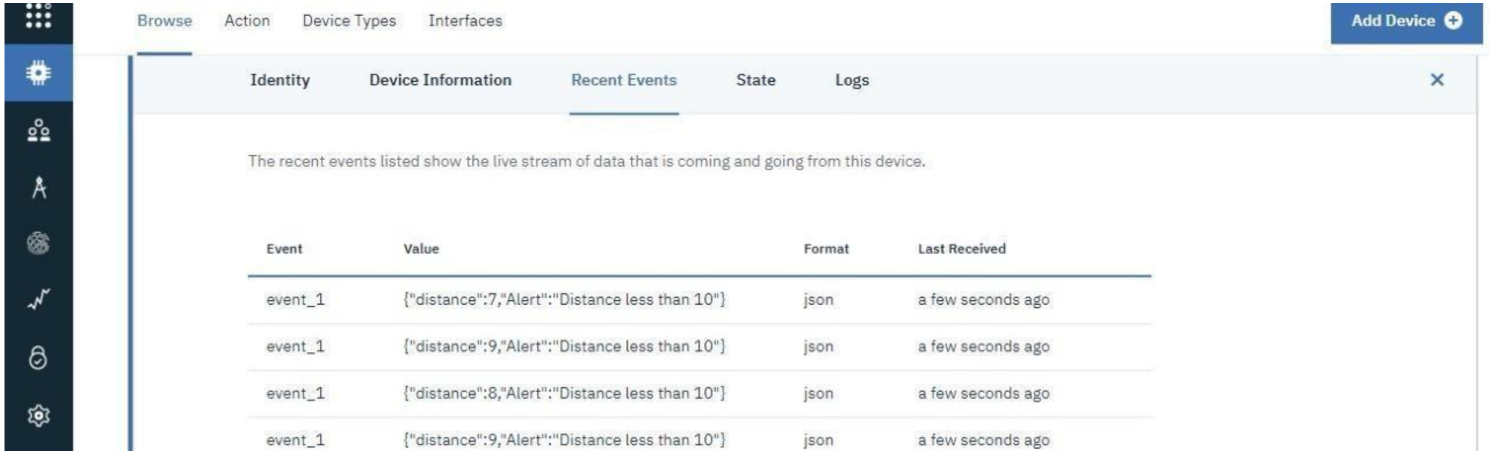
Wokwi output:



```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:



The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago

Wokwi simulation link:
https://wokwi.com/projects/348299375616721491