

▼ ASSIGNMENT 4 - SPAM CLASSIFICATION

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▼ IMPORT LIBRARIES

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import nltk
import re
```

```
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
```



```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
```

▼ LOAD DATASET

```
a = pd.read_csv('/content/spam.csv', encoding='ISO-8859-1')
a.head()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

```
a=a[['v1','v2']]
a.head()
```

	v1	v2
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives ...

a.shape

(5572, 2)

▼ Text processing (NLP)

```
ps=PorterStemmer()
message=[]
for i in range(0,5572):
    msg=a['v2'][i]
    msg=re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ',msg)
    msg=msg.lower()
    msg=msg.split(' ')
    msg = [ps.stem(word) for word in msg if word not in set(stopwords.words('english'))]
    msg=' '.join(msg)
    message.append(msg)

message[:6]

['go jurong point crazi avail bugi n great world la e buffet cine got amor wat
',
'ok lar joke wif u oni ',
'free entri wkli comp win fa cup final tkt st may text fa receiv entri
question std txt rate c appli ',
'u dun say earli hor u c already say ',
'nah think goe usf live around though',
'freemsg hey darl week word back like fun still tb ok xxx std chg send
rcv']

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer

cv = CountVectorizer()
x = cv.fit_transform(message).toarray()
x

array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,

```

```
[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]])
```

```
#LABEL ENCODING
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
```

```
a['v1']=le.fit_transform(a['v1'])
y = a['v1'].values
y
```

```
array([0, 0, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0])
```

▼ MODEL BUILDING

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
```

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(1550,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(3000,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
```

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
model.fit(x,y,epochs=10)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
175/175 [=====] - 19s 105ms/step - loss: 0.1128 - accuracy: 0.9
Epoch 2/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 0.0131 - accuracy: 0.9
Epoch 3/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 0.0013 - accuracy: 0.9
Epoch 4/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 104ms/step - loss: 1.9955e-04 - accuracy
Epoch 5/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 104ms/step - loss: 8.9791e-05 - accuracy
Epoch 6/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 5.2074e-05 - accuracy
Epoch 7/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 3.3522e-05 - accuracy
Epoch 8/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 2.3012e-05 - accuracy
Epoch 9/10
```

```
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 1.6572e-05 - accuracy
Epoch 10/10
175/175 [=====] - 18s 105ms/step - loss: 1.2497e-05 - accuracy
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f71945e6090>
```



▼ SAVE THE MODEL

```
model.save('spam-NLP.h5')
```

▼ TEST THE MODEL

```
msg='FREE MESSAGE Activate your 500 FREE Text Messages by replying to this message with the w
print('THE ORIGINAL MESSAGE IS: ',msg)
msg=re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]',' ',msg)
msg=msg.lower()
msg=msg.split(' ')
msg = [ps.stem(word) for word in msg if word not in set(stopwords.words('english'))]
msg=' '.join(msg)
print('THE STEMMED MESSAGE IS: ',msg)

predict = model.predict(cv.transform([msg]))
if predict > 0.5:
    pred='SPAM'
else: pred='NOT SPAM'
print('THE MESSAGE IS PREDICTED AS: ',pred)
```

```
THE ORIGINAL MESSAGE IS:  FREE MESSAGE Activate your 500 FREE Text Messages by replying
THE STEMMED MESSAGE IS:  free messag activ      free text messag repli messag word free
1/1 [=====] - 0s 158ms/step
THE MESSAGE IS PREDICTED AS:  SPAM
```



```
msg='Wishing you and your family Merry \X\" mas and HAPPY NEW Year in advance.."'
print('THE ORIGINAL MESSAGE IS: ',msg)
msg=re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]',' ',msg)
msg=msg.lower()
msg=msg.split(' ')
msg = [ps.stem(word) for word in msg if word not in set(stopwords.words('english'))]
msg=' '.join(msg)
print('THE STEMMED MESSAGE IS: ',msg)

predict = model.predict(cv.transform([msg]))
if predict > 0.5:
    pred='spam'
```

```
else: pred='NOT SPAM'  
print('THE MESSAGE IS PREDICTED AS: ',pred)
```

```
THE ORIGINAL MESSAGE IS:   Wishing you and your family Merry \X" mas and HAPPY NEW Year  
THE STEMMED MESSAGE IS:   wish famili merri x ma happi new year advanc  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step  
THE MESSAGE IS PREDICTED AS:   NOT SPAM
```



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