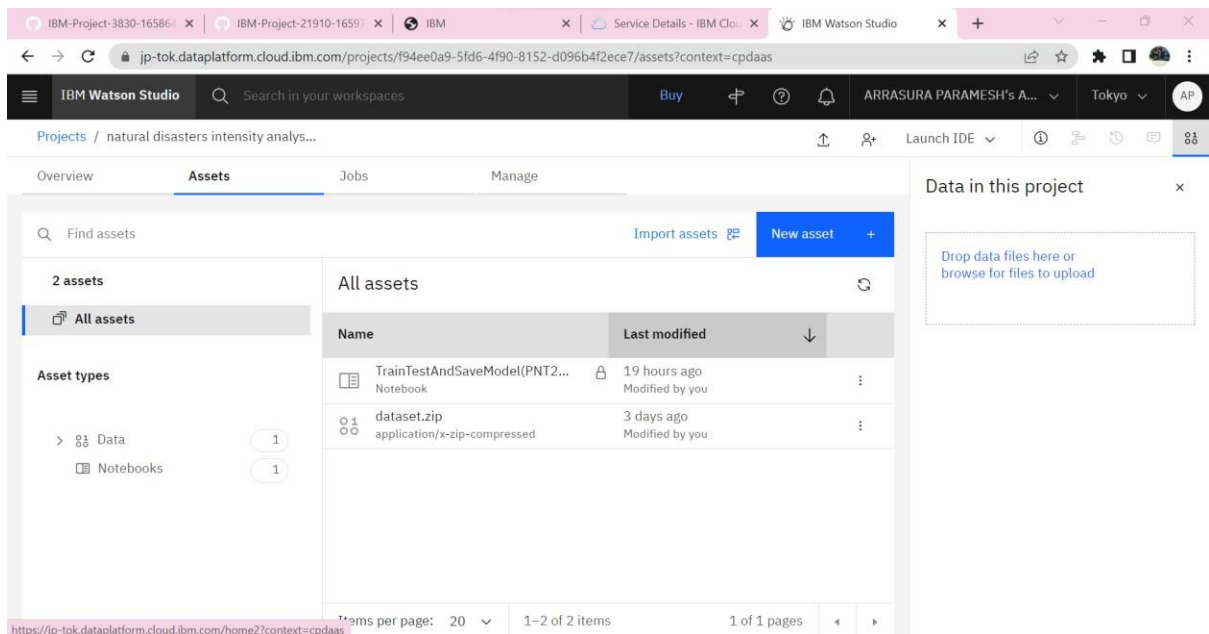


# NATURAL DISASTERS INTENSITY ANALYSIS AND CLASSIFICATION

## USING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

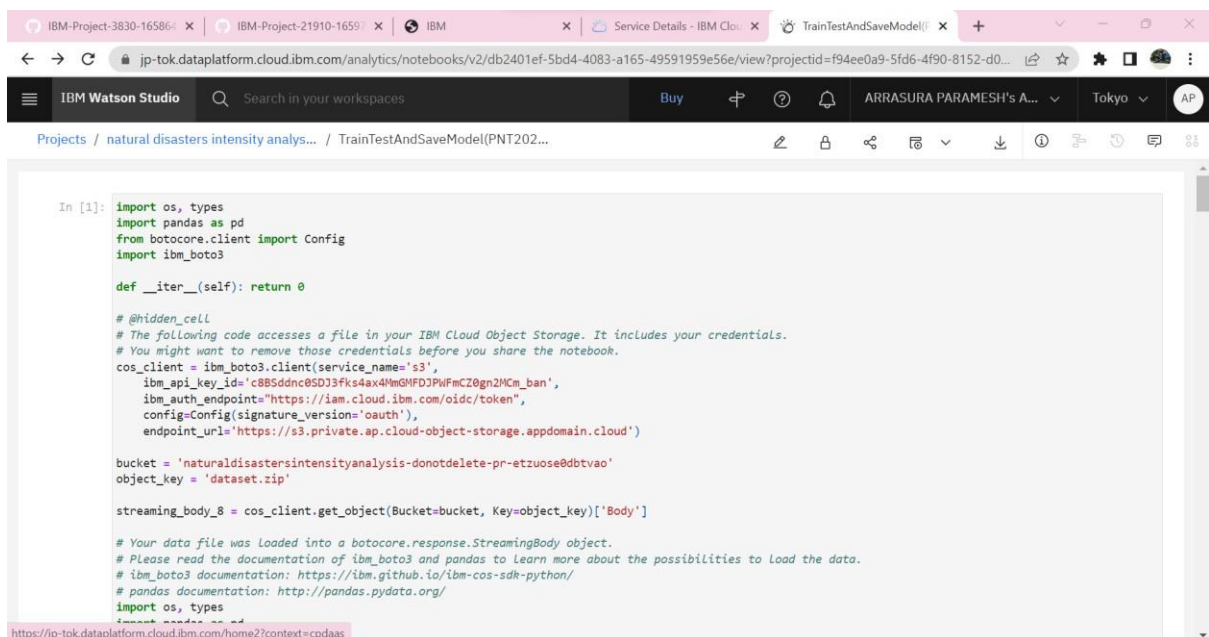
### PNT2022TMID49008

## TRAINING THE MODEL ON IBM WATSON STUDIO:



The screenshot shows the IBM Watson Studio interface. The top navigation bar includes the IBM logo and a search bar. The main content area is titled "Assets" and displays a list of assets. On the left, there is a sidebar with "Asset types" including "Data" (1 item) and "Notebooks" (1 item). The main list shows two assets: "TrainTestAndSaveModel(PNT2022TMID49008)" (Notebook) and "dataset.zip" (application/x-zip-compressed). The "dataset.zip" asset is highlighted. On the right, there is a "Data in this project" section with a "Drop data files here or browse for files to upload" prompt.

Name	Last modified
TrainTestAndSaveModel(PNT2022TMID49008) Notebook	19 hours ago Modified by you
dataset.zip application/x-zip-compressed	3 days ago Modified by you



The screenshot shows the IBM Watson Studio interface with a notebook open. The notebook content is as follows:

```
In [1]: import os, types
import pandas as pd
from boto3.client import Config
import boto3

def __iter__(self): return 0

# @hidden_cell
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos_client = boto3.client(service_name='s3',
                           ibm_api_key_id='c885ddnc05d13fks4ax4mGMFD3PWFmCZ0gn2Mcm_ban',
                           ibm_auth_endpoint='https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token',
                           config=Config(signature_version='oauth'),
                           endpoint_url='https://s3.private.ap.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')

bucket = 'naturaldisastersintensityanalysis-donotdelete-pr-etzuose0dbtvao'
object_key = 'dataset.zip'

streaming_body_8 = cos_client.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object_key)['Body']

# Your data file was loaded into a boto3.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of boto3 and pandas to learn more about the possibilities to load the data.
# boto3 documentation: https://boto3.amazonaws.com/v1/documentation/api/latest/guide/quickstart.html#authentication
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/
import os, types
import pandas as pd
```

```
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jp-tok.dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/analytics/notebooks/v2/db2401ef-5bd4-4083-a165-49591959e56e/view?projectid=f94ee0a9-5fd6-4f90-8152-d0...
IBM Watson Studio Search in your workspaces Buy ARRASURA PARAMESH's A... Tokyo AP
Projects / natural disasters intensity analys... / TrainTestAndSaveModel(PNT202...
import pandas as pd
from botocore.client import Config
import ibm_boto3

def __iter__(self): return 0

#@hidden_cell
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos_client = ibm_boto3.client(service_name='s3',
                              ibm_api_key_id='c8B5ddnc0SDJ3fks4ax4MmGMFDJPWfMmCZ0gn2MCM_ban',
                              ibm_auth_endpoint='https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token',
                              config=Config(signature_version='oauth'),
                              endpoint_url='https://s3.private.ap.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')

bucket = 'naturaldisastersintensityanalysis-donotdelete-pr-etzuose@dbtvao'
object_key = 'dataset.zip'

streaming_body_7 = cos_client.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object_key)['Body']

# Your data file was Loaded into a botocore.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of ibm_boto3 and pandas to learn more about the possibilities to load the data.
# ibm_boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/
import os, types
import pandas as pd
from botocore.client import Config
import ibm_boto3

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```

```
IBM Watson Studio Search in your workspaces Buy ARRASURA PARAMESH's A... Tokyo AP
Projects / natural disasters intensity analys... / TrainTestAndSaveModel(PNT202...
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos_client = ibm_boto3.client(service_name='s3',
                              ibm_api_key_id='c8B5ddnc0SDJ3fks4ax4MmGMFDJPWfMmCZ0gn2MCM_ban',
                              ibm_auth_endpoint='https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token',
                              config=Config(signature_version='oauth'),
                              endpoint_url='https://s3.private.ap.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')

bucket = 'naturaldisastersintensityanalysis-donotdelete-pr-etzuose@dbtvao'
object_key = 'dataset.zip'

streaming_body_6 = cos_client.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object_key)['Body']

# Your data file was Loaded into a botocore.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of ibm_boto3 and pandas to learn more about the possibilities to load the data.
# ibm_boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/

In [2]: !pip install keras==2.9.0
!pip install tensorflow==2.9.0

Requirement already satisfied: keras==2.9.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (2.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow==2.9.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (2.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.9.0) (4.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.10.0,>=2.9.0rc0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow==2.9.0)

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```

Projects / natural disasters intensity analys... / TrainTestAndSaveModel(PNT202...

```
(3.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit==1.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (0.4.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (0.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug==1.0.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (2.26.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (4.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (4.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules==0.2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (0.2.8)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib==0.7.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pyasn1-modules==0.2.1->google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (0.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi==2017.4.17 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (2022.9.24)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer==2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.26.7)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib==3.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests-oauthlib==0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (3.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing==3.0.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow==2.9.0) (3.0.4)
```

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```
1.0.3->tensorflow==2.9.0) (0.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi==2017.4.17 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (2022.9.24)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer==2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (1.26.7)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib==3.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests-oauthlib==0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow==2.9.0) (3.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing==3.0.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow==2.9.0) (3.0.4)

In [3]: from io import BytesIO
import zipfile
unzip = zipfile.ZipFile(BytesIO(streaming_body_6.read()), 'r')
file_paths = unzip.namelist()
for path in file_paths:
    unzip.extract(path)

In [4]: import os
filenames = os.listdir('/home/wsuser/work/dataset/train_set')
print(filenames)

['Flood', 'Cyclone', 'Wildfire', 'Earthquake']

In [6]: import tensorflow as tf
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
import numpy as np
```

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```
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In [7]: train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
        rescale=1./255,
        shear_range=0.2,
        zoom_range=0.2,
        horizontal_flip=True)
        train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
            '/home/vsuser/work/dataset/train_set',
            target_size=(64, 64),
            batch_size=32,
            class_mode='categorical')

Found 742 images belonging to 4 classes.

In [8]: # Loading testing data
        test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
        test_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
            '/home/vsuser/work/dataset/test_set',
            target_size=(64, 64),
            batch_size=32,
            class_mode='categorical')

Found 198 images belonging to 4 classes.

In [9]: # initialising sequential model and adding layers to it
        cmn = tf.keras.models.Sequential()
        cmn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=48, kernel_size=3, activation='relu', input_shape=(64, 64, 3)))
        cmn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))

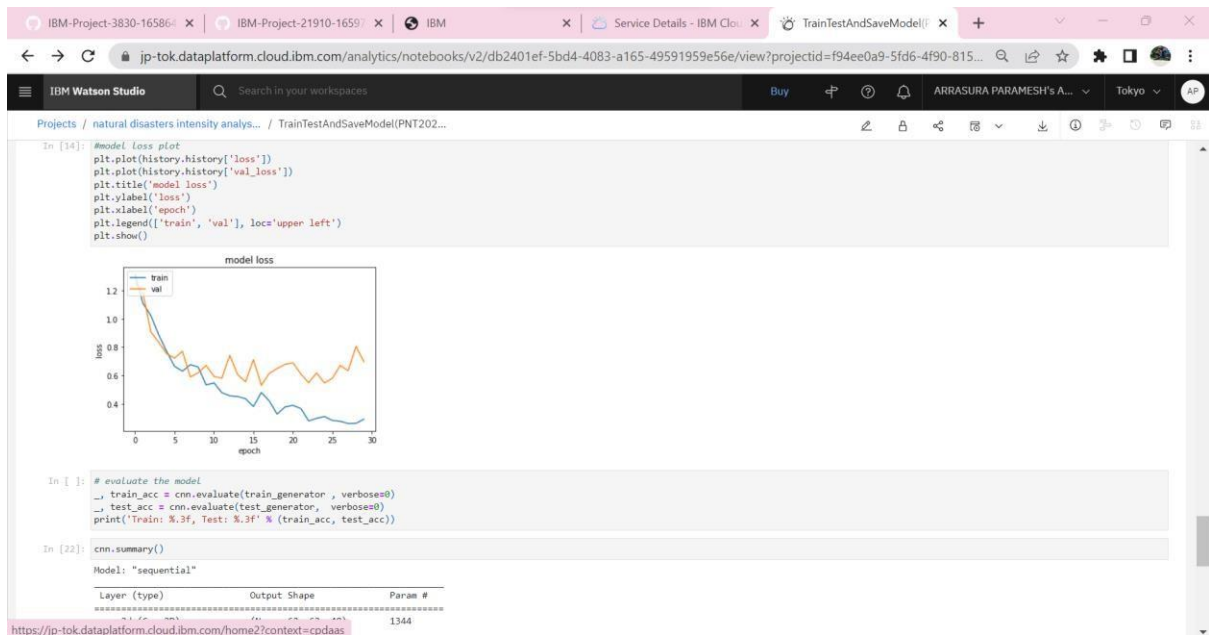
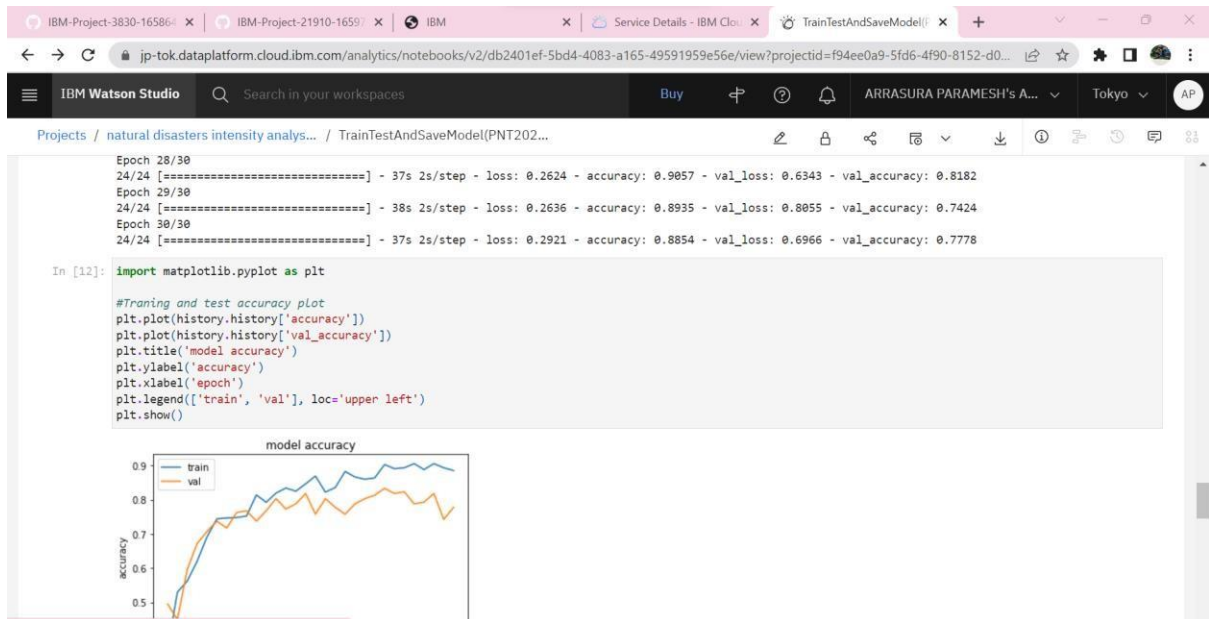
        cmn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=48, kernel_size=3, activation='relu'))
        cmn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=2, strides=2))

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```

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Epoch 1/30
24/24 [=====] - 40s 2s/step - loss: 1.3095 - accuracy: 0.3612 - val_loss: 1.2541 - val_accuracy: 0.4949
Epoch 2/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 1.1077 - accuracy: 0.5296 - val_loss: 1.1826 - val_accuracy: 0.4495
Epoch 3/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 1.0230 - accuracy: 0.5620 - val_loss: 0.9081 - val_accuracy: 0.5960
Epoch 4/30
24/24 [=====] - 38s 2s/step - loss: 0.8863 - accuracy: 0.6199 - val_loss: 0.8335 - val_accuracy: 0.6717
Epoch 5/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.7708 - accuracy: 0.6914 - val_loss: 0.7540 - val_accuracy: 0.7071
Epoch 6/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.6646 - accuracy: 0.7439 - val_loss: 0.7229 - val_accuracy: 0.7374
Epoch 7/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.6305 - accuracy: 0.7466 - val_loss: 0.7710 - val_accuracy: 0.7172
Epoch 8/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.6764 - accuracy: 0.7480 - val_loss: 0.5899 - val_accuracy: 0.7626
Epoch 9/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.6603 - accuracy: 0.7520 - val_loss: 0.6191 - val_accuracy: 0.7677
Epoch 10/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.5335 - accuracy: 0.8140 - val_loss: 0.6714 - val_accuracy: 0.7374
Epoch 11/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.5485 - accuracy: 0.7925 - val_loss: 0.5935 - val_accuracy: 0.7677
Epoch 12/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.4789 - accuracy: 0.8194 - val_loss: 0.5811 - val_accuracy: 0.8030
Epoch 13/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.4571 - accuracy: 0.8342 - val_loss: 0.7420 - val_accuracy: 0.7727
Epoch 14/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.4525 - accuracy: 0.8248 - val_loss: 0.6063 - val_accuracy: 0.7879
Epoch 15/30
24/24 [=====] - 37s 2s/step - loss: 0.4363 - accuracy: 0.8464 - val_loss: 0.5554 - val_accuracy: 0.8187
```





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Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 62, 62, 48)	1344
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 31, 31, 48)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 29, 29, 48)	20784
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 48)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 32)	13856
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 32)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 1152)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	147584
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 4)	260
=====		
Total params: 192,004		
Trainable params: 192,004		
Non-trainable params: 0		

In [24]:

probability\_model = tf.keras.Sequential([cnn,  
tf.keras.layers.Softmax()])

In [25]:

cnn.save("Disaster\_Classification\_model.h5")

In [ ]:

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