

#### Assignment -4

Assignment Date	02 November 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

##### Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

Program:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

#define ORG "kr9fjo"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "VJsSC148dk1dCN3UqS"
#define speed 0.034

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
String icon="";

long duration;
int dist;

void setup()
```

```

{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(1000);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{

```

```

digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;

if(dist<100){
    dist=100-dist;
    icon="fa-trash";
}else{
    dist=0;
    icon="fa-trash-o";
}
DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Latitude"]=lat;
doc["Longitude"]=lon;
doc["Icon"]=icon;
doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}

```

## Output:

The screenshot shows the Wokwi IoT simulator interface. On the left, the 'sketch.ino' file is open, displaying the following code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 #include <ArduinoJson.h>
4
5 WiFiClient wifiClient;
6
7 #define ORG "kr9fjo"
8 #define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
9 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
10 #define TOKEN "VjsC148dK1dCN3UqS"
11 #define speed 0.034
12
13 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
14 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
15 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
16 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
17 char token[] = TOKEN;
18 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
19 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
20 void publishData();
21
22 const int trigpin=5;
23 const int echopin=18;
24 String command;
25 String data="";
26 String lat="14.167589";
27 String lon="80.248510";
28 String name="point2";
29 String icon="";
30
31 long duration;
32 int dist;
33
34 void setup()
35 {
36   Serial.begin(115200);
37   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
```

On the right, a simulation of the hardware is shown. An ESP32 microcontroller is connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sensor's VCC pin is connected to the ESP32's 5V pin, and its GND pin is connected to the ESP32's GND pin. The sensor's TRIG pin is connected to the ESP32's pin 5, and its ECHO pin is connected to the ESP32's pin 18. The simulation window includes a 'Simulation' tab with play, add, and settings icons. A Windows watermark is visible in the bottom right corner.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. The main content area displays the details for a device with ID 12345, which is currently 'Disconnected'. The device is a 'RasberryPi' of type 'Device', added on 'Oct 31, 2022 3:19 PM' by 'venkateshbhg01@gmail.com'. The 'Recent Events' tab is selected, showing a live stream of data events. The events are as follows:

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Distance	{"distance":74}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":89}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":12}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":52}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":45}	json	a few seconds ago

At the bottom of the dashboard, a status bar indicates '1 Simulation running'. A Windows watermark is visible in the bottom right corner.