

```
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
```

```
// Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
```

```
return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
```

```
}
```

```
Servo servo_7;
```

```
void setup()
```

```
{
```

```
  Serial.begin(9600); //initialize serial communication
```

```
  pinMode(A0, INPUT); //LDR
```

```
  pinMode(A1, INPUT); //gas sensor
```

```
  pinMode(13, OUTPUT); //connected to relay
```

```
  servo_7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servo motor
```

```
  pinMode(8, OUTPUT); //signal to piezo buzzer
```

```
  pinMode(9, INPUT); //signal to PIR
```

```
  pinMode(10, OUTPUT); //signal to npn as switch
```

```
  pinMode(4, OUTPUT); //Red LED
```

```
  pinMode(3, OUTPUT); //Green LED
```

```
}
```

```
void loop()
```

```
{
```

```
  int val1 = analogRead(LDR);
```

```
  if (val1 > 500)
```

```
  {
```

```
    digitalWrite(13, LOW);
```

```
    Serial.print("Bulb ON = ");
```

```
    Serial.print(val1);
```

```
  }
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```

digitalWrite(13, HIGH);

Serial.print("Bulb OFF = ");

Serial.print(val1);

}

sen2Value = digitalRead(9);

if (sen2Value == 0)

{

    digitalWrite(10, LOW); //npn as switch OFF

    digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // Red LED ON,indicating no motion

    digitalWrite(3, LOW); //Green LED OFF, since no Motion detected

    Serial.print(" || NO Motion Detected " );

}

if (sen2Value == 1)

{

    digitalWrite(10, HIGH); //npn as switch ON

    delay(3000);

    digitalWrite(4, LOW); // RED LED OFF

    digitalWrite(3, HIGH); //GREEN LED ON , indicating motion detected

    Serial.print(" || Motion Detected! " );

}

delay(300);

int val = analogRead(gas_sensor); //read sensor value

Serial.print(" || Gas Sensor Value = ");

Serial.print(val); //Printing in serial monitor

//val = map(val, 300, 750, 0, 100);

if (val > limit)

{

    tone(8, 650);

}

delay(300);

noTone(8);

sen1Value = 0.01723 * readUltrasonicDistance(6, 6);

```

```
if (sen1Value < 100)
{
    servo_7.write(90);

    Serial.print(" || Door Open! ; Distance = ");

    Serial.print(sen1Value);

    Serial.print("\n");

}

else
{
    servo_7.write(0);

    Serial.print(" || Door Closed! ; Distance = ");

    Serial.print(sen1Value);

    Serial.print("\n");

}

delay(10); // Delay a little bit to improve simulation performance
}
```