IBM ASSIGNMENT- 4

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Write Code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. whatever distance is less than 100 cms send "Alert" to ibm cloud aand display in device recent events.

Solution:

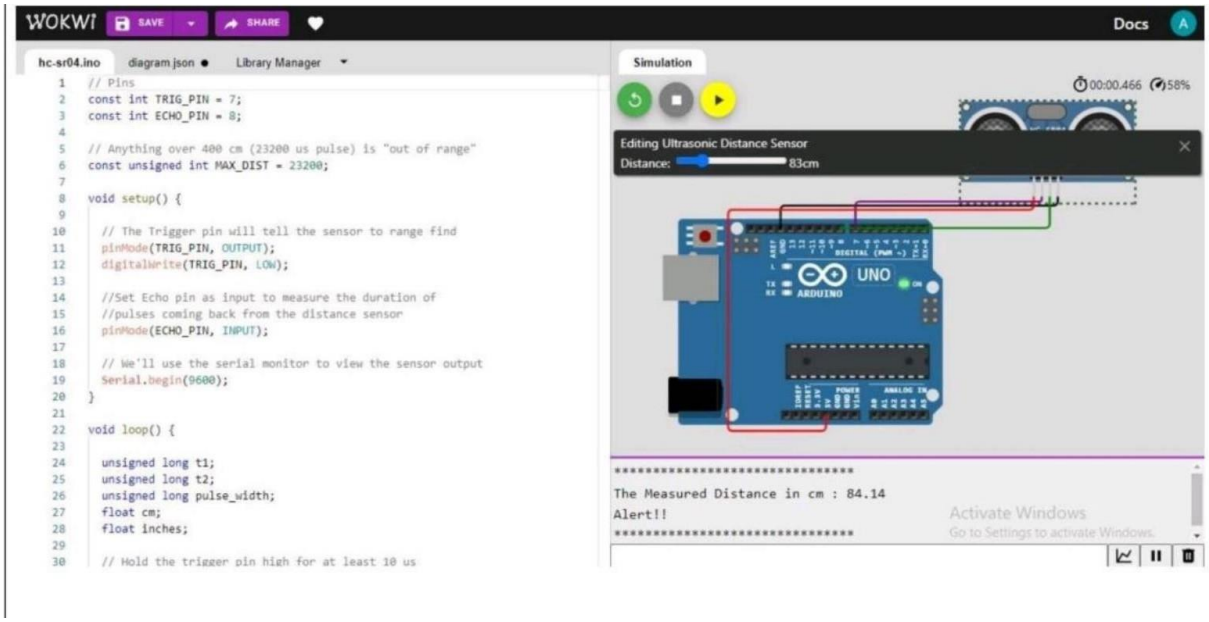
```
//Pins
const int TRIG_PIN = 7 ; const
int ECHO_PIN = 8;

//Anything over 400 cm (23200 us pulse) is "out of range" const
unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;

void setup() {

// The Trigger pin will tell the sensor to range find
Pin Mode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT); digital
Write(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
```

```
//Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
//pulses coming back from the distance sensor
pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT ) ;

// We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
 Serial.begin(9600);
}
void loop() {
unsigned long t1;
unsigned long t2;
unsigned long
pulse_width; float
cm; float inches;
// Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);

// Wait for pulse on echo pin while
(digitalRead( ECHO_PIN )==0 );

// Measure how long the echo pin was held high (pulse width)
// Note: the micros() counter will overflow after-70 min t1=
micros ();
  while (digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) ==
1); t2= micros ();   pulse_width = t2-
t1;
```

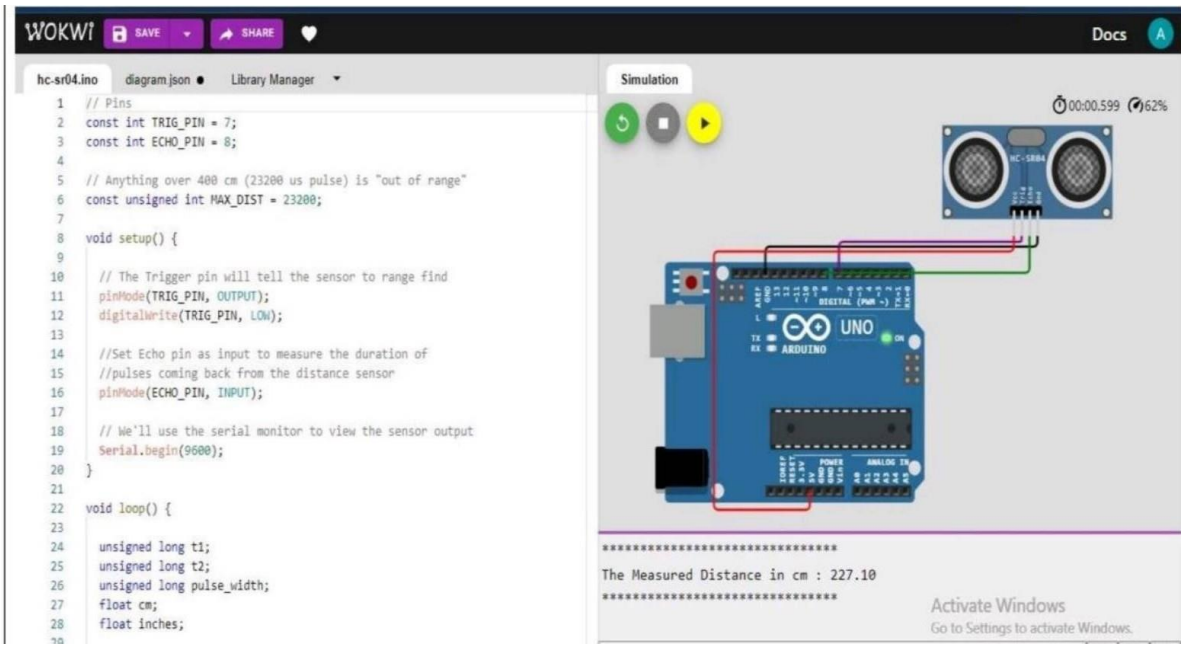
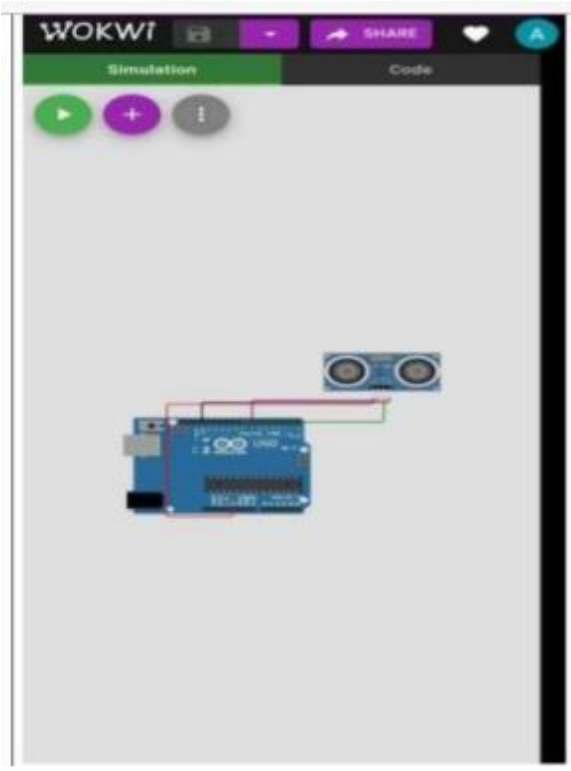
```
// Calculate distance in centimeters and inches. The constants
//are found in the datasheet, and calculated from the assumed speed
// of sound in air at sea level (- 340m/s)
cm=pulse_Width / 58 ; inches =
pulse_width/148.0;

// Print out results if
(pulse_width >MAX _ DIST ){
Serial.println("Out of range");
} else {
Serial.println("******************************”);
Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm: ");
Serial.println(cm);

if( cm < 100 ){
    //while(true){
     Serial.println(“Alert!!”);
     //}
}
Serial.print(“**********************************”);
}
//wait at least 1000ms before next measurement
Delay(1000);
}
```

Output:

1. If the distance is less than 100 cms ,it alerts.



2. If the distance is more than 100 cms,it won't alert



3.Simulation and code execution