

**Assignment -3**  
Python Programming

Assignment Date	07October 2022
Student Name	Ms. Shobana S
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write a Python code for Blinking LED and Traffic Light for Raspberry Pi

**Solution:**

## Blinking Of an LED For Raspberry Pi

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO # RPi.GPIO can be referred as GPIO from now
import time
```

```
ledPin = 22 # pin22
```

```
def setup():
    GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD) # GPIO Numbering of Pins
    GPIO.setup(ledPin, GPIO.OUT) # Set ledPin as output
    GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.LOW) # Set ledPin to LOW to turn Off the LED
```

```
def loop():
    while True:
        print 'LED on'
        GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.HIGH) # LED On
        time.sleep(1.0) # wait 1 sec
        print 'LED off'
        GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.LOW) # LED Off
        time.sleep(1.0) # wait 1 sec
```

```
def endprogram():
```

```
    GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.LOW) # LED Off
    GPIO.cleanup() # Release resources
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__': # Program starts from here
    setup()
    try:
        loop()
    except KeyboardInterrupt: # When 'Ctrl+C' is pressed, the destroy() will be executed.
        endprogram()
```

# Traffic Light for Raspberry Pi

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import time

try:
    def lightTraffic(led1, led2, led3, delay ):
        GPIO.output(led1, 1)
        time.sleep(delay)
        GPIO.output(led1, 0)
        GPIO.output(led2, 1)
        time.sleep(delay)
        GPIO.output(led2, 0)
        GPIO.output(led3, 1)
        time.sleep(delay)
        GPIO.output(led3, 0)
    GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
    button = 19
    GPIO.setup(button, GPIO.IN, pull_up_down=GPIO.PUD_UP)
    ledGreen = 16
    ledYellow = 12
    ledRed = 23
    GPIO.setup(ledGreen, GPIO.OUT)
    GPIO.setup(ledYellow, GPIO.OUT)
    GPIO.setup(ledRed, GPIO.OUT)
    while True:
        input_state = GPIO.input(button)
        if input_state == False:
            print('Button Pressed')
            lightTraffic(ledGreen, ledYellow, ledRed, 1)
        else:
            GPIO.output(ledGreen, 0)
            GPIO.output(ledYellow, 0)
            GPIO.output(ledRed, 0)
except KeyboardInterrupt:
    print "You've exited the program"
finally:
    GPIO.cleanup()
```