Assignment -4

PROJECT NAME	**A NOVEL METHOD FOR HANDWRITTEN DIGIT RECOGNITION SYSTEM**
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1. Download the dataset

Dataset Downloaded and uploaded to drive https://www.kaggle.com/code/kredy10/simple-lstm-for-text-classification/data

2. Import the necessary libraries

```
import pandas as pdimport
numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as pltimport
seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_splitfrom
sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embeddingfrom
keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizerfrom
keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import pad_sequences from
keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
```

3. Read dataset and do pre-processing

(i) Read dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

(ii) Preprocessing the dataset

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>RangeIndex:
5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
 #    Column  Non-Null Count   Dtype
---   ------  --------------   -----
 0    v1      5572 non-null    object
 1    v2      5572 non-null    object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
```

```
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

```
max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

4.,5. Create model and Add Layers(LSTM ,Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

```
inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)model.summary()
```

```
Model: "model"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
 inputs (InputLayer)         [(None, 150)]             0

 embedding (Embedding)       (None, 150, 50)           50000

 lstm (LSTM)                 (None, 64)                29440

 FC1 (Dense)                 (None, 256)               16640

 activation (Activation)     (None, 256)               0

 dropout (Dropout)           (None, 256)               0

 out_layer (Dense)           (None, 1)                 257

 activation_1 (Activation)   (None, 1)                 0

=================================================================
Total params: 96,337
Trainable params: 96,337
Non-trainable params: 0
_________________________________________________________________
```

6. Compile the model

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accuracy'])
```

7. Train and Fit the model

```
model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,
          validation_split=0.2)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 263ms/step - loss: 0.0060 - accurac
```

```
Epoch 2/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 263ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accurac
Epoch 3/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 263ms/step - loss: 0.0572 - accurac
Epoch 4/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 262ms/step - loss: 0.0038 - accurac
Epoch 5/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 261ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - accurac
Epoch 6/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 263ms/step - loss: 0.0022 - accurac
Epoch 7/10
30/30 [==============================] - 9s 310ms/step - loss: 0.0020 - accurac
Epoch 8/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 261ms/step - loss: 0.0015 - accurac
Epoch 9/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 264ms/step - loss: 0.0015 - accurac
Epoch 10/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 263ms/step - loss: 0.0021 - accurac
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f2b60b5f110>
```

8. Save the model

```
model.save('sms_classifier.h5')
```

Preprocessing the Test Dataset

```
test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(test_sequences, maxlen=max_len)
```

9. Testing the model

```
accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
```

```
27/27 [==============================] - 1s 21ms/step - loss: 0.2618 - accuracy
```

```
print('Test set\n Loss: {:0.3f}\n Accuracy: {:0.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))
```

```
Test set
  Loss: 0.262
  Accuracy: 0.977
```