

# Literature Survey

<b>Team ID</b>	PNT2022TMID23841
<b>Project Name</b>	<b>IoT based Safety Gadget for Child Safety, monitoring and notification</b>
<b>TEAM LEADER &amp; TEAM MEMBERS</b>	1. DHARANI N 2. ADITHYA V 3. DEEPIKA B 4. GOPIKA M

## 1. Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.

**Authors:** M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari.

**Published in:** 2019 IEEE.

The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM & digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS, when immediate attention is required for the child during an emergency.

### **Advantages:**

The parameters such as touch, temperature & heartbeat of the child are used for parametric analysis and results are plotted for the same.

### **Demerits:**

To implement the IoT device which ensures the complete solution for child safety problems.

## 2. Child safety wearable device.

**Authors:** Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser

**Published in:** 2017 IEEE.

The purpose of this device is to help parents to locate their children with ease. At the moment there are many wearables in the market which help to track the daily activity of children and also help to find the child using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth services present on the device.

**Advantages:**

This wearable over other wearable is that it can be used in any phone and it is not necessary that an expensive smartphone is required and doesn't want to be very tech savvy individual to operate.

**Demerits:**

As, this device's battery gives short life-time. High power efficient model will have to be used which can be capable of giving the battery life for a longer time.

### **3. Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS.**

**Authors:** Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit.

**Published in:** 2016 IEEE.

This paper proposed a model for child safety through smart phones that provides the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children can send a quick message and its current location via Short Message services.

**Merits:**

The advantages of smart phones which offers rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc.

**Demerits:**

This system is unable to sense human behavior of child.

### **4. Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM.**

**Authors:** Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.

**Published in:** 2016 IEEE.

This paper provides an Android-based solution for parents to track their children in real time. Different devices are connected with a single device through channels of internet. The concerned device is connected to a server via the Internet. The device can be used by parents to track their children in real time or for women's safety. The proposed solution takes the location services provided by GSM module. It allows the parents to get their child's current-location via SMS.

**Merits:**

A child tracking system using android terminal and hoc networks. This

**Demerits:**

device cannot be used in rural areas.

## **5. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN ENGINEERING, SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT (Volume-3)**

**Authors:** N.Manjunatha H.M.Jayashree N.Komal K.Nayana

**Published in:** June-2020

This paper is mainly streamered towards child safety solutions by developing a gadget which can be tracked via its GPS locations and also a panic button on gadget is provided to alert the parent via GSM module calling for help. Parental android app is developed to manage and track the device anytime. Smart gadget device is always connected to parental phone which can receive and make phone calls and also receive SMS on gadget via GSM module, also a wireless technology is implemented on device which is useful to bound the device within a region of monitoring range, if device is moving out of monitoring range then an alert will be triggered on binding gadget, this helps you keep a virtual eye on child. Health monitoring system on gadget checking for parameters like heart beat/pulse rate and temperature is included which can be monitored on parental app.

### **Merits:**

The gadget also monitors whether it is plugged on hand or not using a contact switch and alerts the parent as soon as it is unplugged.

### **Demerits:**

This device is large.