

## Performance Test

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Date          | 18 November 2022  |
| Team ID       | PNT2022TMID36549  |
| Project Name  | Project - Developing a Flight Delay Prediction Model using Machine Learning |
| Maximum Marks | 10 Marks  |

### Model Performance Testing:

| S.No.        | Parameter | Values  | Screenshot  |         |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|-----------|---|---|---------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|----------|--|--|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.           | Metrics   | <b>Classification Model:</b><br>Confusion Matrix - ,<br>Accuray Score- &<br>Classification Report - | <p><b>Classification Report</b></p> <pre>print(classification_report(Y_test, Y_pred_log_test))</pre> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0.0</td><td>0.96</td><td>0.94</td><td>0.95</td><td>1985</td></tr><tr><td>1.0</td><td>0.60</td><td>0.73</td><td>0.66</td><td>262</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.91</td><td>2247</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.78</td><td>0.83</td><td>0.81</td><td>2247</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.91</td><td>0.92</td><td>2247</td></tr></tbody></table> <p><b>Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1 Score</b></p> <pre>: acc_log = accuracy_score(Y_test, Y_pred_log_test) prec_log, rec_log, f1_log, sup_log = precision_recall_fscore_support(Y_test, Y_pred_log_test) print('Accuracy Score =', acc_log) print('Precision =', prec_log[0]) print('Recall =', rec_log[0]) print('F1 Score =', f1_log[0])</pre> <p>Accuracy Score = 0.9127725856697819<br/>Precision = 0.9632314862765406<br/>Recall = 0.9370277078085643<br/>F1 Score = 0.9499489274770173</p> <p><b>Checking for Overfitting and Underfitting</b></p> <pre>log_train_acc = accuracy_score(Y_train, Y_pred_log_train) log_test_acc = accuracy_score(Y_test, Y_pred_log_test) print('Training Accuracy =', log_train_acc) print('Testing Accuracy =', log_test_acc)</pre> <p>Training Accuracy = 0.9205253784505788<br/>Testing Accuracy = 0.9127725856697819</p> |         | precision | recall | f1-score | support | 0.0 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 1985 | 1.0 | 0.60 | 0.73 | 0.66 | 262 | accuracy |  |  | 0.91 | 2247 | macro avg | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 2247 | weighted avg | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 2247 |
|              | precision | recall  | f1-score  | support |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |
| 0.0          | 0.96      | 0.94  | 0.95  | 1985    |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |
| 1.0          | 0.60      | 0.73  | 0.66  | 262     |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |
| accuracy     |           |   | 0.91  | 2247    |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |
| macro avg    | 0.78      | 0.83  | 0.81  | 2247    |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |
| weighted avg | 0.92      | 0.91  | 0.92  | 2247    |           |        |          |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |      |     |          |  |  |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |              |      |      |      |      |

|       |                |   |  |       |     |     |       |  |  |     |      |     |     |    |     |
|-------|----------------|---|--|-------|-----|-----|-------|--|--|-----|------|-----|-----|----|-----|
|       |                |   | <p><b>Confusion Matrix</b></p> <pre>pd.crosstab(Y_test.ravel(), Y_pred_log_test)</pre> <table><tr><td>col_0</td><td>0.0</td><td>1.0</td></tr><tr><td>row_0</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0.0</td><td>1860</td><td>125</td></tr><tr><td>1.0</td><td>71</td><td>191</td></tr></table>   | col_0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | row_0 |  |  | 0.0 | 1860 | 125 | 1.0 | 71 | 191 |
| col_0 | 0.0            | 1.0   |  |       |     |     |       |  |  |     |      |     |     |    |     |
| row_0 |                |   |  |       |     |     |       |  |  |     |      |     |     |    |     |
| 0.0   | 1860           | 125   |  |       |     |     |       |  |  |     |      |     |     |    |     |
| 1.0   | 71             | 191   |  |       |     |     |       |  |  |     |      |     |     |    |     |
| 2.    | Tune the Model | Hyperparameter Tuning - Validation Method - | <p><b>Tuning the Hyper Parameters of Logistic Regression</b></p> <pre>parameters = { 'solver':['newton-cg', 'lbfgs', 'liblinear'],<br/>               'C':[100, 10, 1.0, 0.1, 0.01],<br/>               'penalty':['l2']}</pre> <pre>In [57]: tuned_model = GridSearchCV(LogisticRegression(max_iter=800), param_grid=parameters, verbose=2)<br/>tuned_model.fit(X_train, Y_train.ravel())</pre> <pre>Out[57]: GridSearchCV(estimator=LogisticRegression(max_iter=800),<br/>                      param_grid={'C': [100, 10, 1.0, 0.1, 0.01], 'penalty': ['l2'],<br/>                                'solver': ['newton-cg', 'lbfgs', 'liblinear']}),<br/>                      verbose=2)</pre> <p><b>Testing the Tuned Model</b></p> <pre>: Y_pred_tun_train = tuned_model.predict(X_train)<br/>Y_pred_tun_test = tuned_model.predict(X_test)</pre> <pre>: pd.DataFrame(Y_pred_tun_train).value_counts()</pre> <pre>: 0.0    7734<br/>1.0    1250<br/>dtype: int64</pre> <pre>: pd.DataFrame(Y_pred_tun_test).value_counts()</pre> <pre>: 0.0    1922<br/>1.0     325<br/>dtype: int64</pre> |       |     |     |       |  |  |     |      |     |     |    |     |

Evaluating the Trained Model using Metrics

Classification Report

```
print(classification_report(Y_test, Y_pred_tun_test))
```

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| B.B          | 0.97      | 0.94   | 0.95     | 1985    |
| 1.0          | 0.61      | 0.7d   | 0.6B     | 262     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.92     | 2247    |
| macro avg    | 0.79      | 0.83   | 0.81     | 2247    |
| weighted avg | 0.93      | 0.92   | 0.92     | 2247    |

Accuracy Precision, recall, f1 score

precision recall f1-score support(Y\_test, Y\_pred\_tun\_test)

```
print('Recall =', recall_tun[8])
print('F1 Score =', f1_tun[8])

Accuracy Score = 0.9158878504672897
Precision = 0.9672216441287075
Recall = 0.965239294710128
F1 Score = 0.9516252879447147
```

Confusion Matrix

```
tun_train_acc = accuracy_score(Y_train, Y_pred_tun_train)
tun_test_acc = accuracy_score(Y_test, Y_pred_tun_test)
print('Training Accuracy =', tun_train_acc)
print('Testing Accuracy =', tun_test_acc)

Training Accuracy = 0.9213B45414B694S 7
Testing Accuracy = 0.9158878504672897
```

Confusion Matrix

```
pd.crosstab(Y_test.ravel(), Y_pred_tun_test)
```

|     | col_0 | col_1 | col_2 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.0 | 1859  | 126   |       |
| 1.0 | 63    | 199   |       |