

ASSIGNMENT – 4

PROBLEM STATEMENT :-SMS SPAM CLASSIFICATION

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Assignment Date | 25-OCTOBER-2022 |
| Student's Name | KAVIYA A |
| Student's Roll Number | 510919106701 |
| Maximum Marks | 2 Marks |

QUESTION -1:

DOWNLOAD THE DATASET.

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
%matplotlib inline
```

QUESTION -2:

IMPORT REQUIRED LIBRARY

```
In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv('/content/spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

| | v1 | v2 | Unnamed: 2 | Unnamed: 3 | Unnamed: 4 |
|---|------|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... | NaN | NaN | NaN |

QUESTION – 3:-

READ DATASET & DO PRE-PROCESSING

```
In [ ]: df
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

| | v1 | v2 | Unnamed: 2 | Unnamed: 3 | Unnamed: 4 |
|------|------|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | ham | Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | ham | Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 2 | spam | Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 3 | ham | U dun say so early hor... U c already then say... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | ham | Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5567 | spam | This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 5568 | ham | Will _ b going to esplanade fr home? | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 5569 | ham | Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 5570 | ham | The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd... | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 5571 | ham | Rofl. Its true to its name | NaN | NaN | NaN |

5572 rows × 5 columns

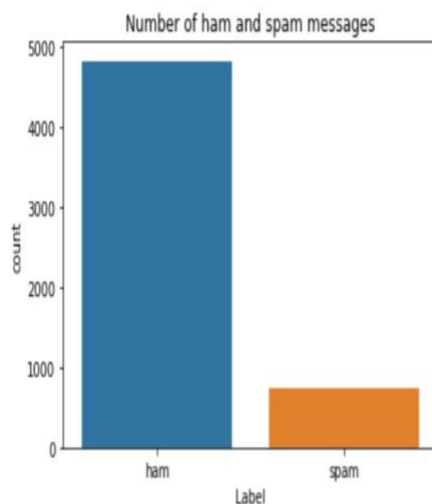
QUESTION -4:- CREATE DATASET

```
In [ ]: sns.countplot(df.v1)
plt.xlabel('Label')
plt.title('Number of ham and spam messages')
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

```
Out[ ]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Number of ham and spam messages')
```



QUESTION -5:- ADD LAYERS (LSTM,DENSE-(HIDDEN LAYERS),OUTPUT)

```

In [ ]: X = df.v2
        Y = df.v1
        le = LabelEncoder()
        Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
        Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)

In [ ]: X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)

In [ ]: import tensorflow as tf

In [ ]: max_words = 1000
        max_len = 150
        tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
        tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
        sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
        sequences_matrix = tf.keras.preprocessing.sequence.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)

In [ ]: def RNN():
        inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
        layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
        layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
        layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
        layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
        layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
        layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
        layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
        model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
        return model

```

QUESTION – 6:-

COMPILE THE MODEL

```
In [ ]: model = RNN()
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Model: "model"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | Param # |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| inputs (InputLayer) | [(None, 150)] | 0 |
| embedding (Embedding) | (None, 150, 50) | 50000 |
| lstm (LSTM) | (None, 64) | 29440 |
| FC1 (Dense) | (None, 256) | 16640 |
| activation (Activation) | (None, 256) | 0 |
| dropout (Dropout) | (None, 256) | 0 |
| out_layer (Dense) | (None, 1) | 257 |
| activation_1 (Activation) | (None, 1) | 0 |
| ===== | | |
| Total params: 96,337 | | |
| Trainable params: 96,337 | | |
| Non-trainable params: 0 | | |

QUESTION – 7:-

FIT THE MODEL

```
In [ ]: model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=20,
validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.0001)])
```

Epoch 1/20

30/30 [=====] - 11s 380ms/step - loss: 0.0184 - accuracy: 0.9966 - val_loss: 0.0756 - val_accuracy: 0.9810

Epoch 2/20

30/30 [=====] - 9s 286ms/step - loss: 0.0165 - accuracy: 0.9947 - val_loss: 0.0791 - val_accuracy: 0.9842

Out[]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f2b6ec39610>

QUESTION -8:-

SAVE THE MODEL

```
In [26]: model.save('Spam.h5')
```

```
In [28]: test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = tf.keras.preprocessing.sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

QUESTION – 9:-

TEST THE MODEL

```
In [29]: accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
```

27/27 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.0960 - accuracy: 0.9809

```
In [30]: print('Test set\n Loss: {:.3f}\n Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))
```

Test set
Loss: 0.096
Accuracy: 0.981