

Assignment - 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

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|---------------------|------------------|
| Assignment Date | 24 October 2022 |
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| Maximum Marks | 2 Marks |

Question-1:

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "ytluse"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "2702"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "O+n)Eh+1NX0y3?rG!8" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);

  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
```

```

Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
payload += dist;
payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "\"}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}

```

```

}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: " + data3);
  data3="";
}

```

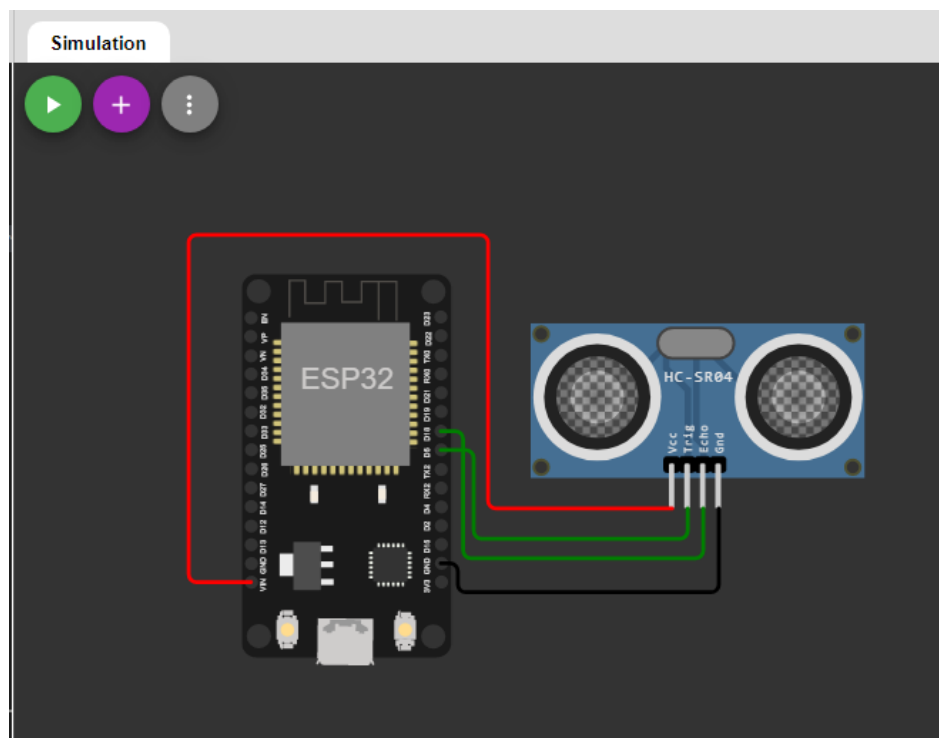
Diagram.json:

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "IRFANA FATHIMA A 19IT007",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": 6, "left": -66, "attrs": {} }
  ],
  { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 32.56, "left": 81.02,
  "attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:VIN", "ultrasonic1:VCC", "red", [ "h-31.67", "v-176.8", "h152", "v163.33" ]
  ],
  [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h11.37", "v64.67", "h121.33" ] ],
  [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h16.7", "v45.07", "h4" ] ],
  [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h8.7", "v14.7", "h138.67" ] ]
  ]
}

```

Circuit Diagram:



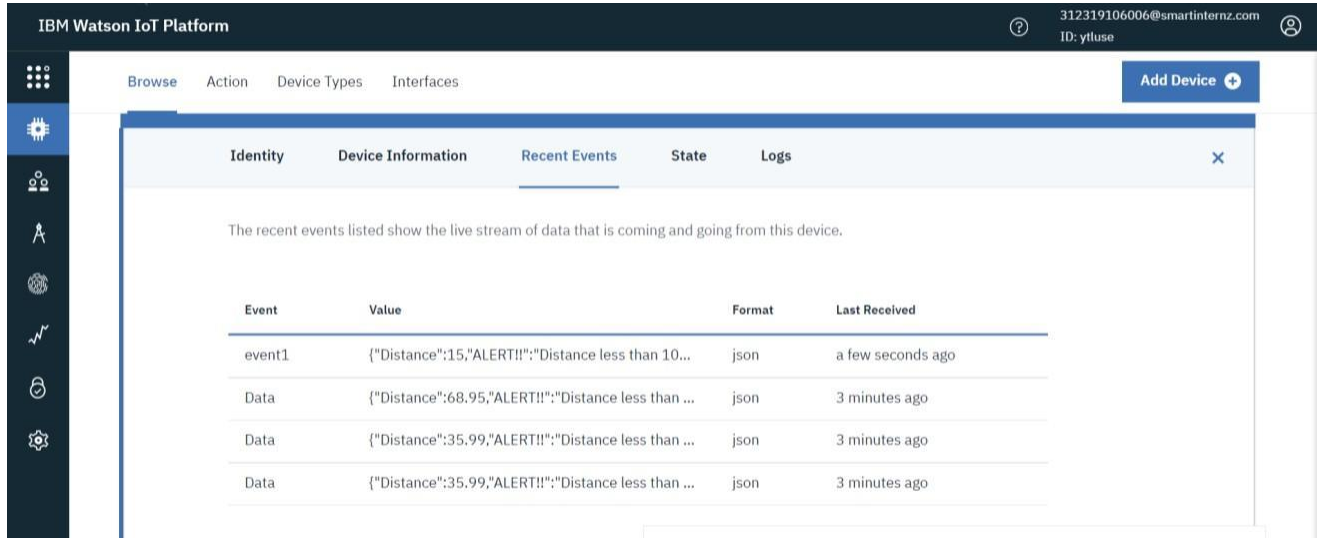
Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:



IBM Watson IoT Platform

312319106006@smartinternz.com
ID: ytluse

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device +

Identity Device Information **Recent Events** State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

| Event | Value | Format | Last Received |
|--------|---|--------|-------------------|
| event1 | {"Distance":15,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 10... | json | a few seconds ago |
| Data | {"Distance":68.95,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ... | json | 3 minutes ago |
| Data | {"Distance":35.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ... | json | 3 minutes ago |
| Data | {"Distance":35.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ... | json | 3 minutes ago |

Wokwi simulation link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/346382633340502612>