

Double-click (or enter) to edit

## ▼ 1. Download the dataset [link](#)

- Label - Ham or Spam
- Message - Message

```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

## ▼ 2. Importing Required Library


Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
import re
import nltk
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS, ImageColorGenerator
```

## ▼ 3. Read dataset and do Preprocessing

```
df = pd.read_csv("/content/spam.csv", encoding='ISO-8859-1')

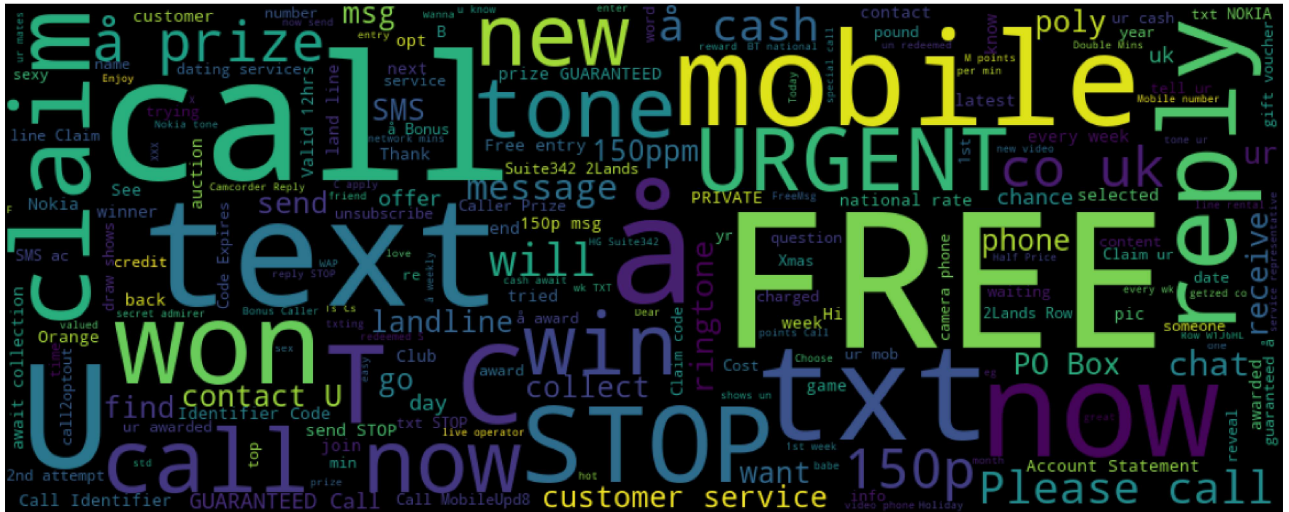
df = df.iloc[:, :2]
df.columns = ['label', 'message']
df.head()
```

	label	message	
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina	

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    label      5572 non-null   object
1    message    5572 non-null   object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
```

```
ms1 = pd.Series((df.loc[df['label']=='ham','message']).tolist()).astype(str)
wordcloud = WordCloud(stopwords=STOPWORDS,width=800,height=600,background_color='black').g
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.imshow(wordcloud)
plt.axis('off')
```

$$(-0.5, 999.5, 399.5, -0.5)$$


```
for i in range(len(df)):  
    review = re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ', df['message'][i])  
    review = review.lower()  
    review = review.split()  
    review = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(i) for i in review if not i in set(stopwords.words('eng  
    review = ' '.join(review)  
    corpus.append(review)
```

```
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping grammars/spanish_grammars.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package state_union to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/state_union.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package subjectivity to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/subjectivity.zip.
```

```

[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/subjectivity.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package swadesh to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/swadesh.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package switchboard to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/switchboard.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package tagsets to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping help/tagsets.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package timit to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/timit.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package toolbox to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/toolbox.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package treebank to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/treebank.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package twitter_samples to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/twitter_samples.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package udhr to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/udhr.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package udhr2 to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/udhr2.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package unicode_samples to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/unicode_samples.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package universal_tagset to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping taggers/universal_tagset.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package universal_treebanks_v20 to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Downloading package vader_lexicon to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Downloading package verbnet to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/verbnet.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package verbnet3 to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/verbnet3.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package webtext to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/webtext.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package wmt15_eval to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping models/wmt15_eval.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package word2vec_sample to
[nltk_data] | /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping models/word2vec_sample.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Downloading package wordnet2021 to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Downloading package wordnet31 to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Downloading package wordnet_ic to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/wordnet_ic.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package words to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/words.zip.
[nltk_data] | Downloading package ycoe to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] | Unzipping corpora/ycoe.zip.
[nltk_data] |

```

## ▼ 4. Create Model

```

from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras_preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences

```

```

from keras.layers import Dense,Dropout,LSTM,Embedding
from keras.models import Sequential,load_model

token = Tokenizer()
token.fit_on_texts(corpus)
text_to_seq = token.texts_to_sequences(corpus)

max_length_sequence = max([len(i) for i in text_to_seq])
padded_seq = pad_sequences(text_to_seq, maxlen=max_length_sequence, padding="pre")

```

padded\_seq

```

array([[ 0,  0,  0, ..., 16, 3551,  70],
       [ 0,  0,  0, ..., 359,   1, 1610],
       [ 0,  0,  0, ..., 218,  29,  293],
       ...,
       [ 0,  0,  0, ..., 7042, 1095, 3547],
       [ 0,  0,  0, ...,  842,   1,   10],
       [ 0,  0,  0, ..., 2198,  347,  152]], dtype=int32)

```

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
y = le.fit_transform(df['label'])

```

```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(padded_seq,y,test_size=0.25,random_state=

```

X\_train.shape

(4179, 77)

## ▼ 5. Add Layers

```

TOT_SIZE = len(token.word_index) + 1
model = Sequential()
#IP Layer
model.add(Embedding(TOT_SIZE,32,input_length=max_length_sequence))
model.add(LSTM(units=50, activation = 'relu',return_sequences=True))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
#Layer2
model.add(LSTM(units=60, activation = 'relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.3))
#output layer
model.add(Dense(units=1, activation='sigmoid'))

```

WARNING:tensorflow:Layer lstm will not use cuDNN kernels since it doesn't meet the c  
 WARNING:tensorflow:Layer lstm\_1 will not use cuDNN kernels since it doesn't meet the



```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 77, 32)	225408
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 77, 50)	16600
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 77, 50)	0
lstm_1 (LSTM)	(None, 60)	26640
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 60)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 1)	61

=====  
 Total params: 268,709  
 Trainable params: 268,709  
 Non-trainable params: 0  
 =====

## ▼ 6 Compile the model

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

## ▼ 7 Fit the model

```
model.fit(X_train, y_train, validation_data=(X_test, y_test), epochs=10)
```

```

Epoch 1/10
131/131 [=====] - 33s 252ms/step - loss: 0.1533 - accuracy:
Epoch 2/10
131/131 [=====] - 33s 251ms/step - loss: 0.3151 - accuracy:
Epoch 3/10
131/131 [=====] - 32s 247ms/step - loss: 0.1197 - accuracy:
Epoch 4/10
131/131 [=====] - 36s 278ms/step - loss: 0.0955 - accuracy:
Epoch 5/10
131/131 [=====] - 36s 271ms/step - loss: 0.0788 - accuracy:
Epoch 6/10
131/131 [=====] - 34s 261ms/step - loss: 0.0663 - accuracy:
Epoch 7/10
131/131 [=====] - 33s 248ms/step - loss: 0.0559 - accuracy:
Epoch 8/10
131/131 [=====] - 32s 243ms/step - loss: 0.0477 - accuracy:
Epoch 9/10
131/131 [=====] - 32s 247ms/step - loss: 0.0413 - accuracy:
Epoch 10/10
131/131 [=====] - 32s 245ms/step - loss: 0.0384 - accuracy:
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f035858c9d0>

```

```
model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)
```

```
44/44 [=====] - 1s 20ms/step - loss: 0.0987 - accuracy: 0.9  
[0.09865640848875046, 0.9777458906173706]
```

## ▼ 8. Save the Model

```
from pickle import dump,load  
tfid = 'tfid.sav'  
lstm = 'lstm.sav'
```

```
dump(token,open(tfid,'wb'))  
model.save('nlp.h5')
```

## ▼ 9. Test the Model

```
def preprocess(raw_mess):  
    review = re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ',raw_mess)  
    review = review.lower()  
    review = review.split()  
    review = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(i) for i in review if not i in set(stopwords.words('eng  
    review = ' '.join(review)  
    return review
```

```
def predict(mess):  
    vect = load(open(tfid,'rb'))  
    classifier = load_model('nlp.h5')  
    clean = preprocess(mess)  
    text_to_seq = token.texts_to_sequences([mess])  
    padded_seq = pad_sequences(text_to_seq, maxlen=77, padding="pre")  
    pred = classifier.predict(padded_seq)  
    return pred
```

```
msg = input("Enter a message: ")  
predi = predict(msg)  
if predi >= 0.6:  
    print("It is a spam")  
else:  
    print("Not a spam")
```

Enter a message:

```
msg = input("Enter a message: ")
predi = predict(msg)
if predi >= 0.6:
    print("It is a spam")
else:
    print("Not a spam")
```

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▶ Executing (5m 24s) Cell > raw\_input() > \_input\_request() > select()

... ✕