

ASSIGNMENT-4

Assignment Date	20 November 2022
Student Name	J.E Vijay
Student Roll Number	73151921059
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

QUESTION-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

#define ORG "1bklkq"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
#define DEVICE_ID "rasp"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
#define speed 0.034
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd.1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
String icon="";
long duration;
int dist;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
```

```

pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
wifiConnect();
mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
publishData();
delay(500);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttConnect();
}
}

void wifiConnect() {
Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(1000);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}

void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}

void publishData()
{
digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
}

```

```

duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
  dist=100-dist;
  icon="fa-trash";
}
else{
  dist=0;
  icon="fa-trash-o";
}
JsonObject doc(1024);
String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Latitude"]=lat;
doc["Longitude"]=lon;
doc["Icon"]=icon;
doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
  Serial.println("Publish OK");
} else {
  Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot displays the WOKWI IDE interface. On the left, the code for `esp32.ino` is shown, which includes headers for `WiFiClient`, `PubSubClient`, and `ArduinoJson`. It defines constants for the server, topic, token, and speed, and implements a `setup` function that initializes the serial port and pin mode. The right side shows a simulation of the hardware, with an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The console output at the bottom indicates the device successfully connects to WiFi (IP: 10.10.0.2) and MQTT, and publishes data to the topic `cmd`.

```

1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 #include <ArduinoJson.h>
4
5 WiFiClient wificlient;
6
7 #define ORG "ibklkq"
8 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
9 #define DEVICE_ID "rasp"
10 #define TOKEN "12345678"
11 #define speed 0.034
12 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
13 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd.1/fmt/json";
14 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
15 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
16 char token[] = TOKEN;
17 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
18 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
19 void publishData();
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25 String lat="14.167589";
26 String lon="80.248510";
27 String name="point2";
28 String icon="";
29 long duration;
30 int dist;
31 void setup() {
32   Serial.begin(115200);
33   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);

```

Simulation: 00:03.846 105%

Connecting to Wifi...Wifi connected, IP address: 10.10.0.2
Reconnecting MQTT client to ibklkq.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
1
subscribe to cmd OK

WOKWI SAVE SHARE esp32.ino Docs

esp32.ino diagram.json libraries.txt Library Manager

```

1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
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4
5 WiFiClient wificlient;
6
7 #define ORG "ibkklq"
8 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
9 #define DEVICE_ID "rasp"
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12 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
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17 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
18 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
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21 const int trigpin=5;
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24 String data="";
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26 String lon="80.248510";
27 String name="point2";
28 String icon="";
29 long duration;
30 int dist;
31 void setup() {
32   Serial.begin(115200);
33   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);

```

Simulation

00:19.415 100%

```

o", "FillPercent": 0}
Publish OK

Sending payload:
{"Name": "point2", "Latitude": "14.167589", "Longitude": "80.248510", "Icon": "fa-trash-o", "FillPercent": 0}
Publish OK

```

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces Add Device

rasp Disconnected abcd Device Nov 11, 2022 11:41 AM

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"Alert Distance":51}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"Alert Distance":30}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"Alert Distance":7}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"Alert Distance":59}	json	a minute ago
event_1	{"Alert Distance":83}	json	2 minutes ago

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1 Simulation running

<https://wokwi.com/projects/348846668303565394>