

Assignment -3
Build CNN model for classification of Flowers

Assignment Date	18 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID00318
Project Name	AI BASED DISCOURSE FOR BANKING INDUSTRY
Student Name	Mohammed Farvees
Student Roll Number	312319106101

Question-1. Load the dataset

Solution:

!unzip Flowers-Dataset.zip

```
inflating: flowers/daisy/1396526833_fb867165be_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/13977181862_f8237b6b52.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14021430525_e06baf93a9.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14073784469_ffb12f3387_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14087947408_9779257411_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14088053307_1a13a0bf91_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14114116486_0bb6649bc1_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14147016029_8d3cf2414e.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14163875973_467224aaf5_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14167534527_781ceb1b7a_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14167543177_cd36b54ac6_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14219214466_3ca6104eae_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14221836990_90374e6b34.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14221848160_7f0a37c395.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14245834619_153624f836.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14264136211_9531fbc144.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14272874304_47c0a46f5a.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14307766919_fac3c37a6b_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14330343061_99478302d4_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14332947164_9b13513c71_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14333681205_a07c9f1752_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14350958832_29bdd3a254.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14354051035_1037b30421_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14372713423_61e2daae88.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14399435971_ea5868c792.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14402451388_56545a374a_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/144076848_57e1d662e3_m.jpg
```

```
inflating: flowers/daisy/14372713423_61e2daae88.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14399435971_ea5868c792.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14402451388_56545a374a_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/144076848_57e1d662e3_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/144099102_bf63a41e4f_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/1441939151_b271408c8d_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14421389519_d5fd353eb4.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/144603918_b9de002f60_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14471433500_cdaa22e3ea_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14485782498_fb342ec301.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14507818175_05219b051c_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14523675369_97c31d0b5b.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14551098743_2842e7a004_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14554906452_35f066ffe9_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14564545365_1f1d267bf1_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14569895116_32f0dcb0f9.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14591326135_930703dbed_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14600779226_7bbc288d40_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14613443462_d4ed356201.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14621687774_ec52811acd_n.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14674743211_f68b13f6d9.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14698531521_0c2f0c6539.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/147068564_32bb4350cc.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14707111433_cce08ee007.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14716799982_ed6d626a66.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14816364517_2423021484_m.jpg
inflating: flowers/daisy/14866200659_6462c723cb_m.jpg
```

```
#importing required libraries to build a CNN classification model with accuracy

import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
batch_size = 32
img_height = 180
img_width = 180
data_dir = "/content/flowers"
```

Question-2. Image Augmentation

Solution:

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255, horizontal_flip = True, vertical_flip = True, zoom_range = 0.2)
```

```
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"/content/flowers", target_size = (64,64) , class_mode = "categorical", batch_size = 100)
```

```
Found 4317 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

```
#Image Augmentation accuracy
data_augmentation = Sequential(
    [
        layers.RandomFlip("horizontal",input_shape=(img_height, img_width, 3)),
        layers.RandomRotation(0.1),
        layers.RandomZoom(0.1),
    ]
)
```

Question-3. Create model - Model Building and also Split dataset into training and testing sets

Solution:

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D,MaxPooling2D,Flatten,Dense
model = Sequential()
```

```
train_ds = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_dir, validation_split=0.2,
    subset="training", seed=123,
    image_size=(img_height,
    img_width), batch_size=batch_size)
```

```
Found 4317 files belonging to 5 classes.
Using 3454 files for training.
```

```
val_ds = tf.keras.utils.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_dir, validation_split=0.2,
    subset="validation", seed=123,
```



```
image_size=(img_height, img_width),
batch_size=batch_size)

Found 4317 files belonging to 5 classes.
Using 863 files for validation.
```

```
class_names = train_ds.class_names print(class_names)
```

```
['daisy', 'dandelion', 'rose', 'sunflower', 'tulip']
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10)) for
images, labels in train_ds.take(1): for
i in range(9):
```

```
ax = plt.subplot(3, 3, i + 1)
plt.imshow(images[i].numpy().astype("uint8"))
plt.title(class_names[labels[i]]) plt.axis("off")
```



Question-4. Add the layers (Convolution,MaxPooling,Flatten,Dense-(HiddenLayers),Output)

Solution:

```
model.add(Convolution2D(32, (3,3), activation = "relu", input_shape = (64,64,3) ))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size = (2,2))) model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(300, activation = "relu")) model.add(Dense(150, activation =
"relu")) #multiple dense layers model.add(Dense(5, activation = "softmax"))
#output layer
```

```
#Adding the layers for accuracy
num_classes = len(class_names)

model = Sequential([
    data_augmentation,
    layers.Rescaling(1./255, input_shape=(img_height, img_width, 3)),
    layers.Conv2D(16, 3, padding='same', activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D(),
    layers.Conv2D(32, 3, padding='same', activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D(),
    layers.Conv2D(64, 3, padding='same', activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D(),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(num_classes)
])
```

Question-5. Compile The Model

Solution:

```
model.compile(loss = "categorical_crossentropy", metrics = ["accuracy"], optimizer = "adam")
len(x_train)
```

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#Compile the model for further accuracy

```

model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
              metrics=['accuracy'])
epochs=10
history = model.fit(
    train_ds,
    validation_data=val_ds, epochs=epochs
)

```

```

Epoch 1/10
100/100 [=====] - 132s 1s/step - loss: 1.2821 - accuracy: 0.4537 - val_loss: 1.0988 - val_accuracy: 0.5458
Epoch 2/10
100/100 [=====] - 130s 1s/step - loss: 1.0208 - accuracy: 0.5921 - val_loss: 0.9404 - val_accuracy: 0.6304
Epoch 3/10
100/100 [=====] - 129s 1s/step - loss: 0.9274 - accuracy: 0.6448 - val_loss: 0.9917 - val_accuracy: 0.6130
Epoch 4/10
100/100 [=====] - 129s 1s/step - loss: 0.9000 - accuracy: 0.6642 - val_loss: 0.9264 - val_accuracy: 0.6419
Epoch 5/10
100/100 [=====] - 136s 1s/step - loss: 0.8432 - accuracy: 0.6778 - val_loss: 0.8499 - val_accuracy: 0.6674
Epoch 6/10
100/100 [=====] - 130s 1s/step - loss: 0.8165 - accuracy: 0.6888 - val_loss: 0.8714 - val_accuracy: 0.6732
Epoch 7/10
100/100 [=====] - 138s 1s/step - loss: 0.7726 - accuracy: 0.7064 - val_loss: 0.7873 - val_accuracy: 0.6895
Epoch 8/10
100/100 [=====] - 130s 1s/step - loss: 0.7262 - accuracy: 0.7258 - val_loss: 0.7957 - val_accuracy: 0.6860
Epoch 9/10
100/100 [=====] - 128s 1s/step - loss: 0.7094 - accuracy: 0.7284 - val_loss: 0.7960 - val_accuracy: 0.7066
Epoch 10/10
100/100 [=====] - 138s 1s/step - loss: 0.6820 - accuracy: 0.7383 - val_loss: 0.7914 - val_accuracy: 0.6941

```

#To find the Training and Validation- Accuracy & Loss (Visualization)

```

acc = history.history['accuracy']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']

```

```

loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']

```

```

epochs_range = range(epochs)

```

```

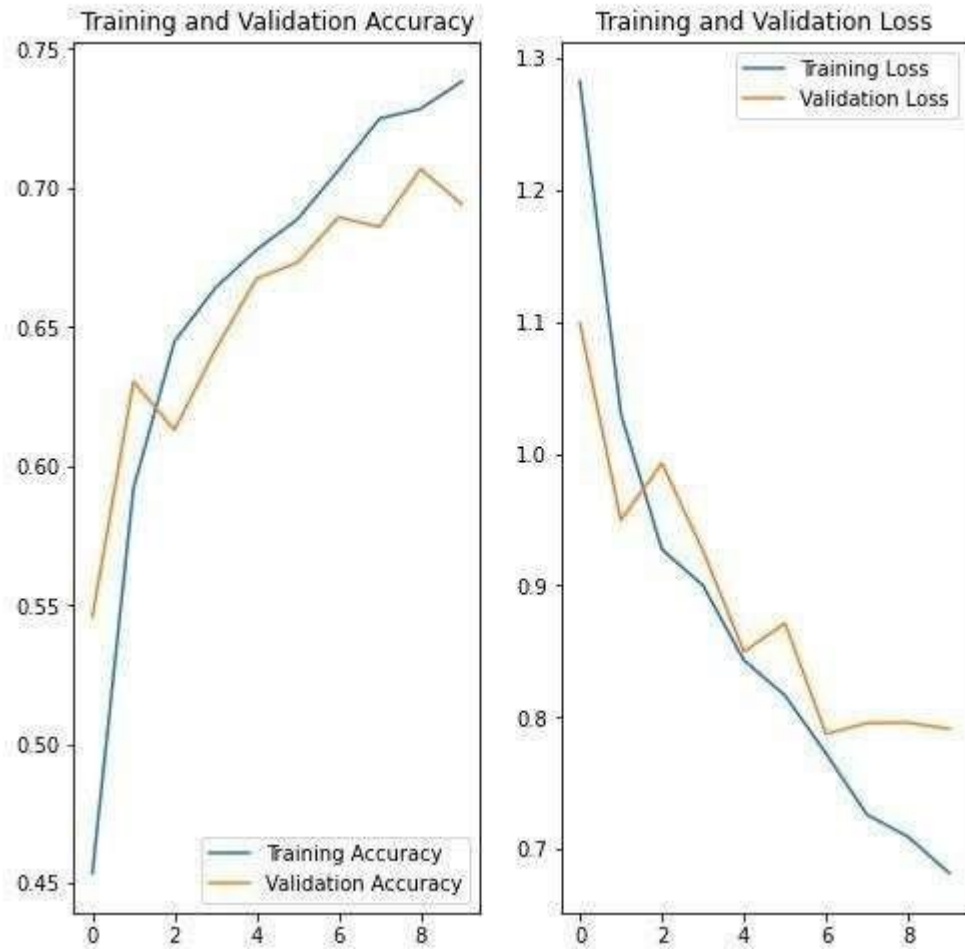
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(epochs_range, acc, label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs_range, val_acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')

```

```

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(epochs_range, loss, label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(epochs_range, val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.show()

```



Question-6. Fit The Model

Solution:

```
model.fit(x_train, epochs = 15, steps_per_epoch = len(x_train))
```

 Epoch 1/15
44/44 [=====] - 31s 684ms/step - loss: 1.7914 - accuracy: 0.3588
Epoch 2/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 648ms/step - loss: 1.1730 - accuracy: 0.5045
Epoch 3/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 650ms/step - loss: 1.0967 - accuracy: 0.5529
Epoch 4/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 648ms/step - loss: 1.0351 - accuracy: 0.5939
Epoch 5/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 645ms/step - loss: 0.9920 - accuracy: 0.6127
Epoch 6/15
44/44 [=====] - 30s 677ms/step - loss: 0.9659 - accuracy: 0.6259
Epoch 7/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 648ms/step - loss: 0.9129 - accuracy: 0.6426
Epoch 8/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 647ms/step - loss: 0.9085 - accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 9/15
44/44 [=====] - 32s 717ms/step - loss: 0.8597 - accuracy: 0.6620
Epoch 10/15
44/44 [=====] - 30s 674ms/step - loss: 0.8350 - accuracy: 0.6824
Epoch 11/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 648ms/step - loss: 0.8420 - accuracy: 0.6718
Epoch 12/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 650ms/step - loss: 0.7857 - accuracy: 0.7030
Epoch 13/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 649ms/step - loss: 0.7868 - accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 14/15
44/44 [=====] - 29s 650ms/step - loss: 0.7542 - accuracy: 0.7132
Epoch 15/15
44/44 [=====] - 30s 676ms/step - loss: 0.7467 - accuracy: 0.7107
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f602ce90090>

Question-7. Save The Model

Solution:

```
model.save("flowers.h1")
```

```
model.save("flowers.m5")#another model to show the accuracy
```

Question-8. Test The Model

Solution:


```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model from
tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image import
numpy as np
```

```
model = load_model("/content/flowers.h1")
```

```
# Testing with a random rose image from Google
```

```
img = image.load_img("/content/rose.gif", target_size = (64,64) )
```

```
img
```



```
x = image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
x.ndim
```

```
3
```

```
x = np.expand_dims(x,axis = 0)
```

```
x.ndim
```

```
4
```

```
pred = model.predict(x) pred
```

```
array([[0., 0., 1., 0., 0.]], dtype=float32)
```

```
labels = ['daisy','dandelion','roses','sunflowers','tulips']
```

```
labels[np.argmax(pred)]
```

```
'roses'
```

#Testing the alternative model with accuracy

```
sunflower_url =  
"https://storage.googleapis.com/download.tensorflow.org/example_images/592px-  
Red_sunflower.jpg" sunflower_path = tf.keras.utils.get_file('Red_sunflower',  
origin=sunflower_url) img = tf.keras.utils.load_img( sunflower_path, target_size=(img_height,  
img_width)  
)  
img_array = tf.keras.utils.img_to_array(img) img_array =  
tf.expand_dims(img_array, 0) # Create a batch predictions  
= model.predict(img_array) score =  
tf.nn.softmax(predictions[0]) print(  
    "This image most likely belongs to {} with a {:.2f} percent confidence."  
    .format(class_names[np.argmax(score)], 100 * np.max(score))  
)
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/download.tensorflow.org/example_images/592px-Red_sunflower.jpg  
122880/117948 [=====] - 0s 0us/step  
131072/117948 [=====] - 0s 0us/step  
This image most likely belongs to sunflower with a 99.85 percent confidence.
```