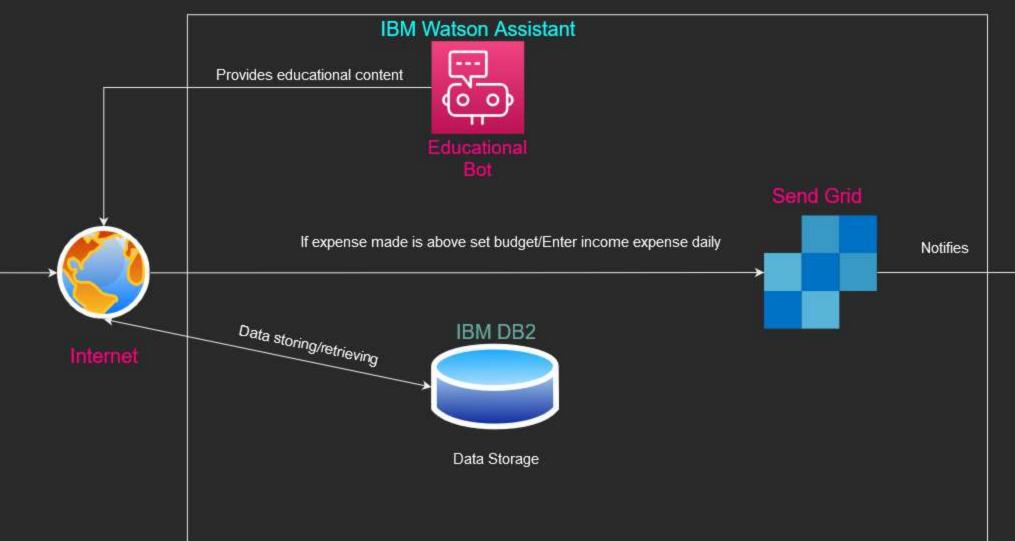




Container Registry



User