Sprint-2

Date	18.11.2022
TeamID	PNT2022TMID50079
ProjectName	IOT Based safety gadget for child safety
	monitoring and notification

Diagram.json:

```
"version": 1,
  "author": "Uri Shaked",
 "editor": "wokwi",
 "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-arduino-mega", "id": "mega", "top": -1.43, "left": -48.12,
"attrs": {} },
   { "type": "chip-gps-fake", "id": "chip1", "top": -75.78, "left": 196.8,
"attrs": {} }
 ],
  "connections": [
    [ "chip1:GND", "mega:GND.2", "black", [ "v0", "h49.81", "v259.2", "h-124.8" ]
],
    [ "chip1:VCC", "mega:5V", "red", [ "h59.41", "v278.4", "h-134.4" ] ],
    [ "mega:19", "chip1:TX", "yellow", [ "v-45.97", "h-78.38", "v-19.2" ] ],
   [ "mega:18", "chip1:RX", "orange", [ "v-36.37", "h-77.98", "v-38.4" ] ]
  ]
}
GPS-FAKECHIP.H:
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include"wokwi-api.h"
DEFINE_PIN(RX);
DEFINE_PIN(TX);
DEFINE PIN(VCC);
DEFINE_PIN(GND);
#defineLEN(arr) ((int)(sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr)[0]))
#define SECOND 1000000/* micros */
```

```
constchargps_tx_data[][80] = { // GPRMC & GPGGA (Hypothetical Data)
  "$GPGGA,172914.049,2327.985,S,05150.410,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*60\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172914.049,A,2327.985,S,05150.410,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*74\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172915.049,2327.982,S,05150.409,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6E\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172915.049,A,2327.982,S,05150.409,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*7A\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172916.049,2327.980,S,05150.408,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6E\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172916.049,A,2327.980,S,05150.408,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*7A\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172917.049,2327.977,S,05150.406,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*69\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172917.049,A,2327.977,S,05150.406,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*7D\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172918.049,2327.975,S,05150.405,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*67\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172918.049,A,2327.975,S,05150.405,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*73\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172919.049,2327.973,S,05150.404,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*61\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172919.049,A,2327.973,S,05150.404,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*75\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172920.049,2327.970,S,05150.403,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6F\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172920.049,A,2327.970,S,05150.403,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*7B\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172921.049,2327.968,S,05150.402,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*66\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172921.049,A,2327.968,S,05150.402,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*72\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172922.049,2327.965,S,05150.401,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6B\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172922.049,A,2327.965,S,05150.401,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*7F\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172923.049,2327.963,S,05150.399,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6A\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172923.049,A,2327.963,S,05150.399,W,009.7,025.9,060622,000.0,W*7E\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172924.049,2327.960,S,05150.398,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6F\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172924.049,A,2327.960,S,05150.398,W,009.7,294.1,060622,000.0,W*7B\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172925.049,2327.959,S,05150.401,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*63\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172925.049,A,2327.959,S,05150.401,W,009.7,294.1,060622,000.0,W*77\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172926.049,2327.958,S,05150.403,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*63\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172926.049,A,2327.958,S,05150.403,W,009.7,294.1,060622,000.0,W*77\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172927.049,2327.957,S,05150.406,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*68\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172927.049,A,2327.957,S,05150.406,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*70\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172928.049,2327.959,S,05150.407,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*68\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
```

```
"$GPRMC,172928.049,A,2327.959,S,05150.407,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*70\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172929.049,2327.962,5,05150.408,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6E\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172929.049,A,2327.962,S,05150.408,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*76\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172930.049,2327.964,S,05150.410,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*69\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172930.049,A,2327.964,S,05150.410,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*71\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172931.049,2327.967,S,05150.411,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6A\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172931.049,A,2327.967,S,05150.411,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*72\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172932.049,2327.969,S,05150.412,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*64\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172932.049,A,2327.969,S,05150.412,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*7C\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172933.049,2327.971,S,05150.413,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6D\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172933.049,A,2327.971,S,05150.413,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*75\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172934.049,2327.974,S,05150.414,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*68\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172934.049,A,2327.974,S,05150.414,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*70\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172935.049,2327.976,S,05150.415,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6A\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172935.049,A,2327.976,S,05150.415,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*72\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172936.049,2327.979,S,05150.417,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*64\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172936.049,A,2327.979,S,05150.417,W,009.7,205.5,060622,000.0,W*7C\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172937.049,2327.981,S,05150.418,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6D\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172937.049,A,2327.981,S,05150.418,W,009.7,117.1,060622,000.0,W*71\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172938.049,2327.983,S,05150.415,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6D\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172938.049,A,2327.983,S,05150.415,W,009.7,117.1,060622,000.0,W*71\r\n",
  "$GPGGA,172939.049,2327.984,S,05150.413,W,1,12,1.0,0.0,M,0.0,M,,*6D\r\n",
  "$GPGSA,A,3,01,02,03,04,05,06,07,08,09,10,11,12,1.0,1.0,1.0*30\r\n",
  "$GPRMC,172939.049,A,2327.984,S,05150.413,W,009.7,117.1,060622,000.0,W*71\r\n",
};
typedefstruct {
  uart dev t uart0;
  uint32_t gps_tx_index;
  uint32 t tx timer;
} chip state t;
staticvoidon uart rx data(void *ctx, uint8 t byte);
staticvoidon_uart_write_done(void *ctx);
```

```
voidEXPORT(chip_timer_event)(chip_state_t *chip, uint32_t timer_id) {
  if (timer id == chip->tx timer) {
    constchar *message = gps_tx_data[chip->gps_tx_index++];
    uart write(chip->uart0, message, strlen(message));
    if (chip->gps_tx_index>= LEN(gps_tx_data)) {
      chip->gps_tx_index = 0;
    }
  }
}
void* chip init(void) {
  setvbuf(stdout, NULL, IOLBF, 1024);
  chip state t *chip = malloc(sizeof(chip state t));
  chip->gps_tx_index = 0;
  chip->tx_timer = timer_init();
  timer_start(chip->tx_timer, SECOND, true);
  constuart_config_tuart_config = {
    .tx = pin_init("TX", INPUT_PULLUP),
    .rx = pin_init("RX", INPUT),
    .baud_rate = 4800,
  };
  chip->uart0 = uart_init(chip, &uart_config);
  return chip;
}
GPS FAKE CHIP.JSON:
  "name": "GPS Fake",
  "author": "Anderson Costa",
  "pins": [
    "RX",
    "TX",
    "GND",
    "VCC"
  ]
}
NMEA.H:
#ifdefNMEA h
#defineNMEA_h
```

```
#include"Arduino.h"
#define GPRMC
                    1
#define MTR
                    1.0
#define KM
                    0.001
#define MI
                    0.00062137112
#define NM
                    0.00053995680
#define PARSEC
                    0.000000000000
#define MPS
                    0.51444444
#define KMPH
                    1.852
#define KTS
                    1.0
#defineLIGHTSPEED 0.000000001716
class NMEA
{
  public:
    NMEA(int connect);
    intdecode(char c);
    floatgprmc_utc();
    chargprmc_status();
    floatgprmc_latitude();
    floatgprmc_longitude();
    floatgprmc_speed(float unit
    floatgprmc_course();
    floatgprmc distance to(float latitude, float longitude, float unit;
    floatgprmc_course_to(float latitude, float longitude);
    char* sentence();
    intterms();
    char* term(int t);
    floatterm decimal(int t);
    intlibversion();
  private:
    int _gprmc_only;
    float _gprmc_utc;
    char gprmc status;
    float _gprmc_lat;
    float _gprmc_long;
    float _gprmc_speed;
    float _gprmc_angle;
    char f_sentence[100];
    char* f_term[30];
    intf_terms;
    int _terms;
    char _sentence[100];
    char* _term[30];
    int n;
```

```
int _gprmc_tag;
    int _state;
    int _parity;
    int _nt;
    float _degs;
    floatdistance between(float lat1, float long1, float lat2, float long2,
floatunits_per_meter);
    floatinitial course(float lat1, float long1, float lat2, float long2);
    int _dehex(char a);
    float _decimal(char* s);
};
#endif
NMEA.CPP:
#include"Arduino.h"
#include"NMEA.h"
#define _GPRMC_TERM
                      "$GPRMC,"
#define _GNRMC_TERM
                      "$GNRMC,"
#define _LIB_VERSION 1
NMEA::NMEA(int connect)
{
 _gprmc_only = connect;
 _gprmc_utc = 0.0;
 _gprmc_status = 'V';
 _gprmc_lat = 0.0;
 _gprmc_long = 0.0;
 _gprmc_speed = 0.0;
 _gprmc_angle = 0.0;
 _terms = 0;
 n = 0;
 _state = 0;
 _parity = 0;
 _nt = 0;
 f_sentence[0] = 0;
 f_terms = 0;
  for (int t = 0; t <30; t++) {
    _term[t] = (char*) malloc (15 * sizeof(char));
    f_term[t] = (char*) malloc (15 * sizeof(char));
    (f_{term[t]})[0] = 0;
  }
}
```

```
intNMEA::decode(char c) {
  if ((n >= 100) || (_terms >= 30) || (_nt>= 15)) {
   _state = 0;
  if ((c == 0x0A) || (c == 0x0D)) {
   _state = 0;
  if (c == '$') {
    _gprmc_tag = 0;
   _parity = 0;
   _terms = 0;
   _nt = 0;
    _sentence[0] = c;
   n = 1;
    _state = 1;
    return0;
  switch (_state) {
    case0;
      break;
    case1;
      if (n <7) {
        if ((c == _GNRMC_TERM[n]) || (c == _GPRMC_TERM[n])) {
          _gprmc_tag++;
        }
      }
      _sentence[n++] = c;
      switch (c) {
        case',':
          (_term[_terms++])[_nt] = 0;
          _nt = 0;
          _parity = _parity ^ c;
          break;
        case'*';
          (_term[_terms++])[_nt] = 0;
          _nt = 0;
          _state++;
          break;
        default:
          (_term[_terms])[_nt++] = c;
          _parity = _parity ^ c;
          break;
      }
      break;
```

```
case2:
  _sentence[n++] = c;
  (_term[_terms])[_nt++] = c;
  _parity = _parity - (16 * _dehex(c));
  _state++;
  break;
case3:
  _sentence[n++] = c;
  _sentence[n++] = 0;
  (_term[_terms])[_nt++] = c;
  (_term[_terms++])[_nt] = 0;
  _state = 0;
  _parity = _parity - _dehex(c);
  if ( parity == 0) {
    if ((!_gprmc_only) || (_gprmc_tag == 6)) {
      while ((--n) >= 0) {
        f_sentence[n] = _sentence[n];
      for (f_terms = 0; f_terms< _terms; f_terms++) {</pre>
        _nt = 0;
        while ((_term[f_terms])[_nt]) {
          (f_term[f_terms])[_nt] = (_term[f_terms])[_nt];
        }
        (f_term[f_terms])[_nt] = 0;
      if (_gprmc_tag == 6){
        _gprmc_utc = _decimal(_term[1]);
        _gprmc_status = (_term[2])[0];
        _gprmc_lat = _decimal(_term[3]) / 100.0;
        _degs = floor(_gprmc_lat);
        _gprmc_lat = (100.0 * (_gprmc_lat - _degs)) / 60.0;
        gprmc lat += degs;
        if ((_term[4])[0] == 'S') {
          _gprmc_lat = 0.0 - _gprmc_lat;
        }
        _gprmc_long = _decimal(_term[5]) / 100.0;
        _degs = floor(_gprmc_long);
        _gprmc_long = (100.0 * (_gprmc_long - _degs)) / 60.0;
        _gprmc_long += _deg;
        if ((_term[6])[0] == 'W') {
          _gprmc_long = 0.0 - _gprmc_long;
        _gprmc_speed = _decimal(_term[7]);
```

```
_gprmc_angle = _decimal(_term[8]);
          return1;
        }
      }
      break;
    default:
      _state = 0;
      break;
  }
  return0;
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_utc(){
  return _gprmc_utc;
}
charNMEA::gprmc_status() {
  return _gprmc_status;
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_latitude() {
  return _gprmc_lat;
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_longitude() {
    return _gprmc_long;
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_speed(float unit) {
  return (_gprmc_speed * unit);
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_course() {
  return _gprmc_angle;
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_distance_to(float latitude, float longitude, float unit) {
  returndistance_between( _gprmc_lat, _gprmc_long, latitude, longitude, unit);
}
floatNMEA::gprmc_course_to(float latitude, float longitude) {
  returninitial_course( _gprmc_lat, _gprmc_long, latitude, longitude);
}
```

```
char* NMEA::sentence() {
  returnf sentence;
}
intNMEA::terms() {
  returnf_terms;
}
char* NMEA::term(int t) {
  returnf_term[t];
}
floatNMEA::term_decimal(int t) {
  return _decimal(f_term[t]);
}
intNMEA::libversion() {
  return _LIB_VERSION;
}
floatNMEA::distance_between (float lat1, float long1, float lat2, float long2,
floatunits_per_meter)
{ float delta = radians(long1 - long2);
  floatsdlong = sin(delta);
  floatcdlong = cos(delta);
  lat1 = radians(lat1);
  lat2 = radians(lat2);
 float slat1 = sin(lat1);
  float clat1 = cos(lat1);
  float slat2 = sin(lat2);
  float clat2 = cos(lat2);
  delta = (clat1 * slat2) - (slat1 * clat2 * cdlong);
  delta = sq(delta);
  delta += sq(clat2 * sdlong);
  delta = sqrt(delta);
 floatdenom = (slat1 * slat2) + (clat1 * clat2 * cdlong);
  delta = atan2(delta, denom);
  return delta * 6372795 * units_per_meter;
}
```

```
floatNMEA::initial_course (float lat1, float long1, float lat2, float long2) {
  floatdlon = radians(long2 - long1);
  lat1 = radians(lat1);
  lat2 = radians(lat2);
 float a1 = sin(dlon) * cos(lat2);
 float a2 = sin(lat1) * cos(lat2) * cos(dlon);
 a2 = \cos(lat1) * \sin(lat2) - a2;
  a2 = atan2(a1, a2);
  if (a2 <0.0) {
   a2 += TWO_PI;
  }
 returndegrees(a2);
}
intNMEA::_dehex(char a) {
  if (int(a) >= 65) {
   returnint(a) - 55;
  }
 else {
   returnint(a) - 48;
 }
}
floatNMEA::_decimal(char* s) {
  long rl = 0;
  floatrr = 0.0;
  floatrb = 0.1;
 boolean dec = false;
  inti = 0;
  if ((s[i] == '-') || (s[i] == '+')) {
    i++;
  }
 while (s[i] != 0) {
    if (s[i] == '.') {
      dec = true;
    }
    else {
      if(!dec) {
        rl = (10 * rl) + (s[i] - 48);
      }
      else {
        rr += rb * (float)(s[i] - 48);
        rb /= 10.0;
```

```
}
    }
    i++;
  rr += (float)rl;
  if (s[0] == '-') {
   rr = 0.0 - rr;
  }
  returnrr;
}
GPS.CHIPS.EXAMPLE.IN:
#include"NMEA.h"
#defineLEN(arr) ((int)(sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr)[0]))
union {
  charbytes[4];
 float valor;
} velocidadeGPS;
float latitude;
float longitude;
NMEA gps(GPRMC);
voidsetup() {
  Serial.begin(9600);
 Serial1.begin(4800);
 Serial.println("Data received from GPS Fake:");
}
voidloop() {
 while (Serial1.available()) {
    charserialData = Serial1.read();
    Serial.print(serialData);
    if (gps.decode(serialData)) {
      if (gps.gprmc_status() == 'A') {
        velocidadeGPS.valor = gps.gprmc_speed(KMPH);
      } else {
        velocidadeGPS.valor = 0;
      }
      latitude = gps.gprmc_latitude();
      longitude = gps.gprmc_longitude();
```

```
Serial.println();
      Serial.println();
      Serial.print(" Latitude: ");
      Serial.println(latitude, 8);
      Serial.print("Longitude: ");
      Serial.println(longitude, 8);
      Serial.print("
                        Speed: ");
      Serial.print(velocidadeGPS.valor);
      Serial.println(" Km/h");
      convertCoordinatesToCartesian(latitude, longitude);
   }
 }
}
voidconvertCoordinatesToCartesian(float latitude, float longitude) {
  floatlatRadius = latitude * (PI) / 180;
 floatlonRadius = longitude * (PI) / 180;
  intearthRadius = 6371; // Radius in km
 floatposX = earthRadius * cos(latRadius) * cos(lonRadius);
 floatposY = earthRadius * cos(latRadius) * sin(lonRadius);
 Serial.print("
                        X: ");
 Serial.println(posX);
 Serial.print("
                       Y: ");
 Serial.println(posY);
}
LINK: https://wokwi.com/projects/348673807535309395
```



