

Assignment 4

DATE	31 OCTOBER 2022
NAME	FAUMINA ZAFIRAH FERAZ
REGISTER NUMBER	962819106013
TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID34905

Write Code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "Alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Program code:

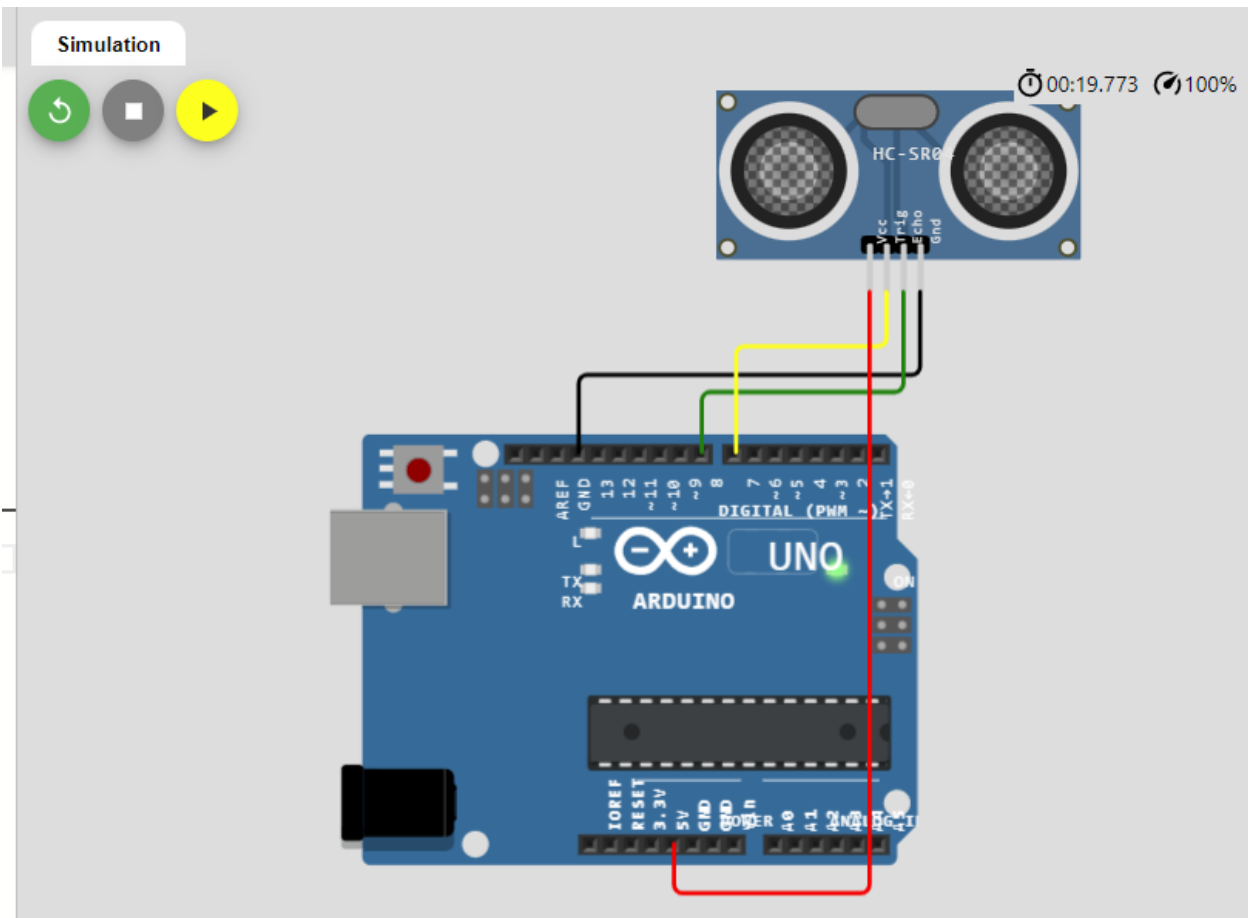
```
const int TRIG_PIN = 7 ;
const int ECHO_PIN = 8;
const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;
void setup()
{
    pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
    pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT ) ;
    Serial.begin(9600);
}
void loop()
{
    unsigned long t1;
    unsigned long t2;
    unsigned long pulse_width;
    float cm;
    float inches;
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
    while (digitalRead( ECHO_PIN )==0 );
    t1= micros ();
    while (digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 1);
    t2= micros ();
    pulse_width = t2-t1;
    cm=pulse_width / 58 ;
    inches = pulse_width/148.0;
    if (pulse_width >MAX_DIST )
    {
        Serial.println("Out of range");
    }
}
```

```

else
{
  Serial.println("*****");
  Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm: ");
  Serial.println(cm);
  if( cm < 100 )
  {
    Serial.println("Alert!!");
  }
  Serial.print("*****");
}
delay(1000);
}

```

Circuit:



Output:

The screenshot displays a simulation window titled "Simulation". At the top right, a timer shows "00:19.773" and a refresh icon with "100%". Below the title bar, there are three circular buttons: a green one with a circular arrow, a grey one with a square, and a yellow one with a play triangle. To the right of these buttons is a small image of a blue robot with two wheels and a sensor labeled "HC-SR04".

A dark grey dialog box titled "Editing Ultrasonic Distance Sensor" is open, showing a slider for "Distance:" set to "400cm".

The main area of the simulation window contains the following text output:

```
*****
The Measured Distance in cm: 45.00
Alert!!
*****
The Measured Distance in cm: 45.00
Alert!!
*****
The Measured Distance in cm: 102.00
*****
The Measured Distance in cm: 102.00
*****Out of range
```

At the bottom right of the simulation window, there are three icons: a line graph, a play button, and a trash can. Below the simulation window, there is a "Show all" button with a close icon (X).

The bottom of the image shows a Windows taskbar with a clock displaying "9:54 AM" and the date "10/31/2022".

Wokwi code:

```
sketch.ino • diagram.json • Library Manager ▼

1  const int TRIG_PIN = 7 ;
2  const int ECHO_PIN = 8;
3  const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;
4  void setup()
5  {
6    pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
7    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
8    pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT ) ;
9    Serial.begin(9600);
10 }
11 void loop()
12 {
13   unsigned long t1;
14   unsigned long t2;
15   unsigned long pulse_width;
16   float cm;
17   float inches;
18   digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
19   delayMicroseconds(10);
20   digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
21   while (digitalRead( ECHO_PIN )!=0 );
22   t1= micros ();
23   while (digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 1);
24   t2= micros ();
25   pulse_width = t2-t1;
26   cm=pulse_width / 58 ;
27   inches = pulse_width/148.0;
28   if (pulse_width >MAX_DIST )
29   {
30     Serial.println("Out of range");
31   }
32   else
33   {
34     Serial.println("*****");
35     Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm: ");
36     Serial.println(cm);
37     if( cm < 100 )
38     {
39       Serial.println("Alert!!");
40     }
41     Serial.print("*****");
42   }
43   delay(1000);
44 }
45
```