## Importing the libraries

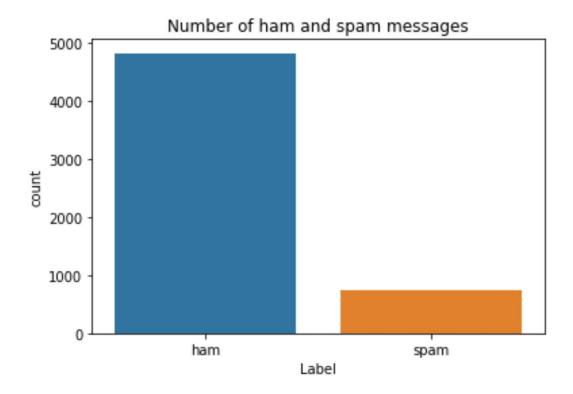
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn. model selection import train test split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras. models import Model, Sequential
from keras. layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input,
Embedding
from keras. optimizers import Adam
from keras. preprocessing. text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import pad sequences
from keras.utils import to categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
%matplotlib inline
from google.colab import drive
drive. mount('/content/drive')
Mounted at /content/drive
Reading the dataset
df = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/spam.csv', encoding='latin-1')
df. head()
     v1
                                                          v2 Unnamed: 2
\
0
         Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
                                                                    NaN
                              Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
1
    ham
                                                                    NaN
  spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
                                                                    NaN
3
         U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
                                                                    NaN
4
         Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
                                                                    NaN
  Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
0
         NaN
                    NaN
1
         NaN
                    NaN
2
                    NaN
         NaN
3
         NaN
                    NaN
4
         NaN
                    NaN
```

```
df. drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed:
4'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
     Column Non-Null Count Dtype
 0
     v1
             5572 non-null
                              object
 1
     v2
             5572 non-null
                              object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
sns. countplot( df. v1)
plt. xlabel('Label')
plt. title('Number of ham and spam messages')
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py: 43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Number of ham and spam messages')



```
X = df. v2
Y = df. v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le. fit transform(Y)
Y = Y. reshape(-1, 1)
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split( X, Y, test_size=0. 15)
Process the data
\max \text{ words} = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num words=max words)
tok. fit on texts(X \overline{train})
sequences = tok.texts to sequences(X train)
sequences matrix = pad sequences(sequences, maxlen=max len)
sequences_matrix
array([[
                      0, ..., 15,
                                      2,
                                           271,
           0,
                0,
                      0, ..., 260,
                                      10,
                                           21,
           0,
                0,
       [
                      0, ...,
           0,
                0,
                                13, 222,
                                           23],
                Θ,
                      0, ..., 259,
                                     9,
                                          11],
          0,
                                     10, 353],
           0,
                0,
                      0, ..., 16,
                      0, ..., 901, 200, 196]], dtype=int32)
tok.index word
{1: 'i',
 2: 'to',
3: 'you',
 4: 'a',
 5: 'the',
 6: 'u',
 7: 'and',
 8: 'in',
 9: 'is',
 10: 'me',
 11: 'my',
12: 'for',
 13: 'your',
14: 'it',
 15: 'of',
 16: 'call',
 17: 'have',
 18: 'on',
 19: 'that',
 20: 'now',
 21: '2',
 22: 'are',
 23: 'so',
```

```
24: 'not',
25: 'or',
26: 'but',
27: 'do',
28: 'can',
29: 'ur',
30: 'at',
31: 'get',
32: "i'm",
33: 'if',
34: 'will',
35: 'be',
36: 'just',
37: 'with',
38: 'no',
39: 'we',
40: 'this',
41: '4',
42: 'up',
43: 'gt',
44: 'Ĭt',
45: 'ok',
46: 'when',
47: 'from',
48: 'free',
49: 'how',
50: 'all',
51: 'go',
52: 'know',
53: 'out',
54: 'what',
55: 'like',
56: 'then',
57: 'got',
58: 'come',
59: 'good',
60: 'was',
61: 'am',
62: 'only',
63: 'love',
64: 'its',
65: 'day',
66: 'time',
67: 'send',
68: 'text',
69: 'he',
70: 'there',
71: 'want', 72: 'as',
73: 'txt',
```

```
74: 'by',
75: 'going',
76: 'one',
77: 'home',
78: 'about',
79: 'sorry',
80: "i'll",
81: 'lor',
82: 'need',
83: 'r',
84: 'still',
85: 'da',
86: 'dont',
87: 'back',
88: 'stop',
89: 'n',
90: 'today',
91: 'see',
92: 'mobile',
93: 'our',
94: 'reply',
95: "don't",
96: 'take',
97: 'tell',
98: 'pls',
99: 'k',
100: 'please',
101: 'she',
102: 'later',
103: 'hi',
104: 'think',
105: 'any',
106: 'been',
107: '1',
108: 'ì',
109: 'dear',
110: 'they',
111: 'her',
112: 'much'
113: 'phone',
114: 'new',
115: 'week',
116: 'hope',
117: 'did',
118: 'who',
119: 'here',
120: 'night',
121: 'some',
122: 'msg',
123: 'has',
```

```
124: 'claim',
125: 'an',
126: 'well'
127: 'great',
128: 'yes',
129: 'too',
130: 'd',
131: 'where',
132: 'had',
133: 'make',
134: 'more',
135: 'e',
136: 'oh',
137: 'hey',
138: "it's",
139: 'message',
140: 'him',
141: 'way',
142: 'number',
143: 'c',
144: 'tomorrow',
145: 'happy',
146: 'say',
147: 'wat',
148: 'work',
149: 'give',
150: 'right',
151: 'should',
152: 'amp',
153: 'www',
154: 'doing',
155: 'prize',
156: 'already',
157: 'after',
158: 'ask',
159: 'cash',
160: 'them',
161: 'said',
162: 'im',
163: '3',
164: 'why',
165: 'meet',
166: 'miss',
167: 'yeah',
168: 'last',
169: 'really',
170: 'very',
171: 't',
172: 'life',
173: 'would',
```

```
174: 'morning',
175: 'babe',
176: 'find',
177: 'b',
178: 'cos',
179: 'every',
180: 'thanks',
181: 'also',
182: '150p',
183: 'urgent',
184: 'contact',
185: 'pick',
186: 'nokia',
187: 'anything',
188: 'win',
189: 'sent',
190: 'sure',
191: 'let',
192: 'won',
193: 'buy',
194: 'care',
195: 'lol', 196: 'min',
197: "i' ve",
198: 'keep',
199: 'com',
200: '5',
201: 'cant',
202: 'wait',
203: 'over',
204: 'uk',
205: 'off',
206: 'something',
207: 'before',
208: 'around',
209: 'even',
210: '50',
211: 'many',
212: 'tone',
213: 'first',
214: 'thing',
215: 'could',
216: 'next',
217: 'which',
218: 'feel',
219: 'nice',
220: 'again',
221: 'leave',
222: 'always',
223: "can't",
```

```
224: 'were',
225: 'late',
226: 'sleep',
227: 'gonna',
228: 'place',
229: 'chat',
230: 'his',
231: 'soon',
232: 'us',
233: 'per',
234: "that's",
235: 'co',
236: 'money',
237: 'customer',
238: 'service',
239: 'sms',
240: 'x',
241: 'down',
242: 'friends',
243: 'ya',
244: 'dun',
245: '16',
246: 'wan',
247: 'things',
248: 'v',
249: 'someone',
250: 'help',
251: 'hello',
252: 's',
253: 'waiting',
254: 'coming',
255: 'went',
256: 'ìï',
257: 'tonight',
258: 'getting',
259: 'wish',
260: 'told',
261: 'fine',
262: 'same',
263: 'name',
264: 'special',
265: 'thk',
266: 'best',
267: 'guaranteed',
268: 'friend',
269: 'year',
270: 'heart',
271: 'gud',
272: 'holiday',
273: 'done',
```

```
274: '18',
275: 'mins',
276: 'stuff',
277: 'may',
278: 'cs',
279: 'thought',
280: 'class',
281: 'other',
282: 'yet',
283: "you're",
284: '7',
285: 'draw',
286: 'thats',
287: 'talk',
288: 'try',
289: 'people',
290: 'having',
291: 'line',
292: 'haha',
293: '6',
294: 'man',
295: 'never',
296: 'person',
297: 'yup',
298: 'ĺot',
299: 'better',
300: 'lunch',
301: 'long',
302: 'meeting',
303: 'being',
304: 'cool',
305: 'trying',
306: 'few',
307: 'y',
308: '1st',
309: 'days',
310: 'use',
311: 'mind',
312: 'live',
313: 'latest',
314: 'camera',
315: 'job',
316: 'ill',
317: 'wk',
318: 'dat',
319: 'check',
320: 'god',
321: 'big', 322: 'car',
323: 'ready',
```

```
324: 'guys',
325: "didn't",
326: 'because',
327: 'chance',
328: 'real',
329: 'awarded',
330: 'shit',
331: 'enjoy',
332: 'shows',
333: 'liao',
334: 'girl',
335: 'finish',
336: 'bit',
337: 'receive',
338: 'å£1',
339: 'wanna',
340: 'smile',
341: 'lar',
342: 'end',
343: 'guess',
344: 'start',
345: 'half',
346: 'house',
347: 'world',
348: '150ppm',
349: 'word',
350: 'sweet',
351: 'dinner',
352: 'landline',
353: 'sir',
354: 'account',
355: 'play',
356: 'box',
357: 'problem',
358: 'watch',
359: 'another',
360: 'into',
361: 'offer',
362: 'luv',
363: 'birthday',
364: 'quite',
365: '10',
366: 'dis',
367: 'cost',
368: 'might',
369: 'video',
370: 'eat',
371: 'than',
372: 'xxx',
373: 'apply',
```

```
374: 'ever',
375: 'remember',
376: 'rate',
377: 'sat',
378: '9',
379: 'tv',
380: 'left',
381: 'thanx',
382: 'early',
383: 'plan',
384: 'code',
385: 'princess',
386: 'does',
387: 'kiss',
388: 'jus',
389: 'month',
390: 'po',
391: 'ringtone',
392: 'part',
393: 'forgot',
394: 'll',
395: 'bt',
396: 'looking',
397: 'yo',
398: 'orange',
399: 'didnt',
400: 'speak',
401: 'baby',
402: 'bed',
403: 'actually',
404: 'nothing',
405: 'probably',
406: 'once',
407: 'two',
408: 'leh',
409: 'dunno',
410: 'ah',
411: 'hear',
412: 'fun',
413: 'room',
414: 'pay',
415: "how's",
416: 'maybe',
417: 'look',
418: 'aight',
419: 'update',
420: 'enough',
421: 'face',
422: 'å£1000',
423: 'award',
```

```
424: 'minutes',
425: 'texts',
426: 'came',
427: 'town',
428: 'network',
429: 'reach',
430: 'weekend',
431: 'collection',
432: '8',
433: 'wont',
434: 'watching',
435: 'pa',
436: 'true',
437: 'g',
438: 'called',
439: 'thank',
440: 'hour',
441: 'boy',
442: 'put',
443: 'since',
444: 'while',
445: '000',
446: 'everything',
447: '2nd',
448: 'bad',
449: 'between',
450: 'fuck',
451: 'm',
452: "he's",
453: 'school',
454: 'sexy',
455: 'join',
456: 'wen',
457: 'says',
458: 'though',
459: 'asked',
460: 'selected',
461: 'those',
462: 'bring',
463: 'evening',
464: 'times',
465: 'price',
466: 'until',
467: 'valid',
468: 'details',
469: 'tmr',
470: 'most',
471: 'entry',
472: 'dad',
473: 'shopping',
```

```
474: 'missing',
475: 'shall',
476: 'pain',
477: 'den',
478: 'goes',
479: 'hav',
480: 'away',
481: 'plz',
482: 'xmas',
483: 'easy',
484: 'anyway',
485: 'working',
486: 'office',
487: 'wif',
488: 'wake',
489: 'made',
490: 'afternoon',
491: 'able',
492: 'mail',
493: 'little',
494: 'de',
495: 'top',
496: 'yourself',
497: 'plus',
498: 'else',
499: 'music',
500: 'okay',
501: 'wife',
502: 'gift',
503: 'saw',
504: 'mob',
505: 'attempt',
506: 'driving',
507: 'double',
508: 'yours',
509: "we're",
510: 'till',
511: 'bored',
512: "there's",
513: 'id',
514: 'show',
515: 'must',
516: 'å£100',
517: 'nite',
518: 'test',
519: 'collect',
520: 'bus',
521: 're',
522: 'order',
523: 'sae',
```

```
524: 'wants',
525: 'means',
526: 'ard',
527: 'run',
528: 'coz',
529: 'messages',
530: "won't",
531: 'worry',
532: 'important',
533: 'abt',
534: 'colour',
535: 'calls',
536: 'tones',
537: '10p',
538: 'wot',
539: 'wanted',
540: 'weekly',
541: 'making',
542: 'todays',
543: 'alright',
544: 'guy',
545: 'yesterday',
546: 'family',
547: 'hair',
548: 'decimal',
549: 'juz',
550: 'sch',
551: 'await',
552: 'dude',
553: 'without',
554: 'wid',
555: 'beautiful',
556: 'national',
557: 'full',
558: 'saying',
559: 'hours',
560: 'til',
561: '8007',
562: 'hurt',
563: 'date',
564: 'tot',
565: 'havent',
566: 'words',
567: 'pm',
568: 'book',
569: 'net',
570: 'congrats',
571: 'drive',
572: 'lei',
573: 'calling',
```

```
574: 'happen',
575: 'feeling',
576: 'comes',
577: 'old',
578: 'missed',
579: 'email',
580: 'pub',
581: 'auction',
582: 'points',
583: 'ring',
584: 'row',
585: 'noe',
586: 'friendship',
587: 'sleeping',
588: 'aft',
589: '500',
590: 'question',
591: 'address',
592: 'pic',
593: 'final',
594: 'charge',
595: 'years',
596: 'tried',
597: 'mean',
598: 'movie',
599: 'stay',
600: 'land',
601: 'busy',
602: 'brother',
603: 'games',
604: 'food',
605: 'tomo',
606: 'makes',
607: 'online',
608: 'second',
609: 'everyone',
610: 'both',
611: 'answer',
612: 'å£2000',
613: "haven't",
614: 'story',
615: 'voucher',
616: 'either',
617: 'walk',
618: 'dreams',
619: 'trip',
620: '86688',
621: 'post',
622: 'news',
623: 'wil',
```

```
624: 'leaving',
625: 'vouchers',
626: 'private',
627: 'dating',
628: 'together',
629: 'å£5000',
630: 'these',
631: 'started',
632: '12hrs',
633: 'haf',
634: 'change',
635: 'pics',
636: 'eve',
637: 'shop',
638: 'card',
639: 'believe',
640: 'hot',
641: 'oso',
642: 'goin',
643: 'rite',
644: 'chikku',
645: 'å£500',
646: 'sad',
647: 'choose',
648: 'tho',
649: 'break',
650: 'don',
651: 'alone',
652: 'bonus',
653: 'search',
654: 'club',
655: "c's",
656: 'prob',
657: 'okie',
658: 'lose',
659: 'statement',
660: 'close',
661: 'game',
662: 'available',
663: 'anyone',
664: 'expires',
665: 'pobox',
666: 'finished',
667: 'angry',
668: 'ha',
669: 'kind',
670: 'frnd',
671: '11',
672: 'cause',
673: 'needs',
```

```
674: 'worth',
675: '100',
676: '08000930705',
677: 'used',
678: 'goodmorning',
679: 'set',
680: 'xx',
681: 'mine',
682: 'sounds',
683: 'unsubscribe',
684: 'minute',
685: 'forget',
686: '750',
687: 'anytime',
688: 'delivery',
689: 'suite342',
690: '2lands',
691: 'sis',
692: 'huh',
693: "she's",
694: 'pounds',
695: 'lets',
696: 'happened',
697: 'drink',
698: "what's",
699: 'touch',
700: 'hand',
701: 'services',
702: '30',
703: 'identifier',
704: 'knw',
705: 'saturday',
706: 'sister',
707: 'gd',
708: "''",
709: 'mates',
710: 'hard',
711: 'neva',
712: 'wonderful',
713: 'lots',
714: 'http',
715: 'chennai',
716: 'wit',
717: 'company',
718: 'sun',
719: 'listen',
720: 'å£3',
721: 'lovely', 722: 'far',
723: 'took',
```

```
724: 'taking',
725: 'light',
726: 'meant',
727: 'camcorder',
728: 'gone',
729: 'parents',
730: 'pretty',
731: 'gr8',
732: "you' ve",
733: 'sunday',
734: 'content',
735: 'head',
736: 'thinks',
737: 'savamob',
738: 'smth',
739: 'whatever',
740: 'o',
741: 'sea',
742: 'boytoy',
743: 'treat',
744: 'friday',
745: 'opt',
746: 'whats',
747: 'oredi',
748: 'finally',
749: 'visit',
750: 'takes',
751: 'gas',
752: 'wrong',
753: 'crazy',
754: 'side',
755: 'loving',
756: "'",
757: 'drop',
758: 'girls',
759: 'quiz',
760: 'congratulations',
761: 'fr',
762: 'earlier',
763: 'fancy',
764: 'each',
765: 'hold',
766: 'phones',
767: 'tel',
768: 'tired',
769: '08000839402',
770: 'nope',
771: 'offers', 772: 'darlin',
773: 'type',
```

```
774: "we'll",
775: 'etc',
776: '2003',
777: 'secret',
778: 'wkly',
779: 'fri<sup>†</sup>,
780: 'hows',
781: 'bslvyl',
782: 'hmm',
783: 'w',
784: 'mobileupd8',
785: '800',
786: 'un',
787: 'thinking',
788: 'smiling',
789: 'their',
790: 'ten',
791: 'rs',
792: 'outside',
793: 'f',
794: 'weeks',
795: 'smoke',
796: 'ltd',
797: 'unlimited',
798: 'bout',
799: 'hmmm',
800: 'winner',
801: 'frnds',
802: 'press',
803: 'through',
804: 'talking',
805: 'charged',
806: 'blue',
807: 'rental',
808: 'cut',
809: 'download',
810: 'nt',
811: 'msgs',
812: 'balance',
813: 'currently',
814: 'reading',
815: 'uncle',
816: 'college',
817: 'india',
818: "you'll",
819: 'fone',
820: 'fucking',
821: 'mate',
822: 'valued',
823: 'complimentary',
```

```
824: 'hee',
825: 'march',
826: 'ends',
827: 'reveal',
828: 'stupid',
829: 'å£250',
830: 'redeemed',
831: '04',
832: '20',
833: 'lesson',
834: 'tc',
835: 'dnt',
836: 'fast',
837: 'mayb',
838: 'awesome',
839: 'credit',
840: 'support',
841: 'happiness',
842: 'mobiles',
843: 'bath',
844: '\x89û',
845: 'gets',
846: 'almost',
847: 'whole',
848: 'couple',
849: 'christmas',
850: 'enter',
851: '87066',
852: 'park',
853: 'laptop',
854: 'yar',
855: 'ĺeast',
856: 'luck',
857: 'via',
858: 'cum',
859: 'numbers',
860: 'å£350',
861: 'lost',
862: 'gn',
863: 'hg',
864: 'hit',
865: 'poly',
866: 'mum',
867: 'loads',
868: 'info',
869: 'player',
870: 'caller',
871: '03',
872: 'call2optout',
873: 'read',
```

```
874: 'ago',
875: 'case',
876: 'met',
877: '12',
878: 'freemsg',
879: 'lovable',
880: 'w1j6hl',
881: 'comp',
882: 'bcoz',
883: 'die',
884: 'song',
885: 'open',
886: 'remove',
887: 'mom',
888: 'age',
889: 'darren',
890: 'st',
891: 'carlos',
892: 'somebody',
893: 'project',
894: 'sending',
895: 'frm',
896: 'slowly',
897: '0800',
898: 'direct',
899: 'found',
900: 'welcome',
901: 'within',
902: 'mu',
903: 'txting',
904: 'txts',
905: 'simple',
906: 'pass',
907: 'lucky',
908: 'months',
909: 'checking',
910: 'seen',
911: 'ni8',
912: 'operator',
913: 'nyt',
914: "doesn't",
915: 'callertune',
916: 'booked',
917: 'pray',
918: 'seeing',
919: 'å£10',
920: 'picking',
921: 'yep',
922: 'å£2',
923: 'gave',
```

```
924: 'correct',
925: 'ans',
926: 'hoping',
927: 'b4',
928: 'telling',
929: 'comin',
930: 'area',
931: 'sony',
932: 'bank',
933: 'pete',
934: "wasn't",
935: '00',
936: 'computer',
937: 'discount',
938: 'std',
939: 'ldn',
940: 'normal',
941: 'gym',
942: 'somewhere',
943: 'john',
944: 'understand',
945: 'kate',
946: 'admirer',
947: 'mrng',
948: 'red',
949: 'write',
950: 'semester',
951: 'paper',
952: 'jay',
953: 'felt',
954: 'sex',
955: 'sound',
956: 'reward',
957: 'point',
958: 'cheap',
959: 'wana',
960: 'del',
961: 'blood',
962: 'wap',
963: 'motorola',
964: 'shower',
965: 'na',
966: 'monday',
967: 'reason',
968: 'save',
969: 'course'
970: 'confirm',
971: 'across',
972: 'wine',
973: 'lazy',
```

```
974: 'mode',
 975: 'less',
 976: 'silent',
 977: 'truth',
 978: 'safe',
 979: 'own',
 980: 'swing',
 981: 'heard',
 982: "isn't",
 983: 'dead',
 984: 'copy',
 985: 'store',
 986: 'ts',
 987: 'ldew',
 988: 'accept',
 989: 'knew',
 990: 'water'
 991: 'entered',
 992: 'usual',
 993: 'supposed',
 994: 'doesnt',
 995: 'abiola',
 996: 'ipod',
 997: 'asap',
 998: 'sofa',
 999: 'short',
1000: 'poor',
 . . . }
Creating model and Adding the layers
TOT SIZE = len(tok. word index) +1
lstm model = Sequential()
lstm model.add(Embedding(TOT SIZE, 32, input length=max len))
lstm model.add(LSTM(100))
lstm model.add(Dropout(0.4))
lstm model.add(Dense(20, activation="relu"))
lstm model.add(Dropout(0.3))
lstm model.add(Dense(1, activation = "sigmoid"))
Compile the model
lstm model.compile(loss = "binary crossentropy", optimizer = "adam",
metrics = ["accuracy"])
lstm model.summary()
Model: "sequential"
                             Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                                        Param #
                             _____
```

(None, 150, 32)

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embedding (Embedding)

```
lstm (LSTM)
                              (None, 100)
                                                         53200
 dropout (Dropout)
                             (None, 100)
                                                         0
 dense (Dense)
                             (None, 20)
                                                        2020
 dropout 1 (Dropout)
                             (None, 20)
                                                         0
 dense 1 (Dense)
                             (None, 1)
                                                         21
Total params: 317,545
Trainable params: 317,545
Non-trainable params: 0
```

## Fit the model

## Save the model

```
lstm model.save('sms.h5')
```

## Test the model

Test set Loss: 0.081 Accuracy: 0.988