Assignment -2

Data Visualization & Pre-processing

Assignment Date	22 September 2022
Student Name	Miss.Jeeva B
Student Roll Number	620119106034
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

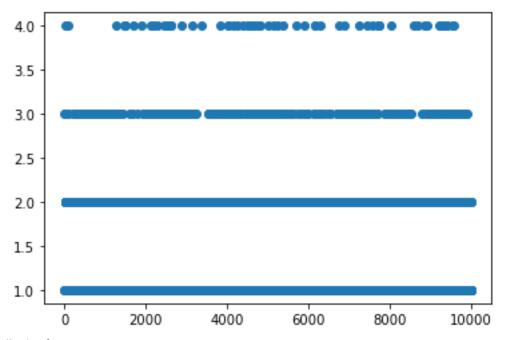
1.Dataset downloaded as "model.csv"2.Load the dataset

#importing lbraries
import pandas as pd
#load the dataset
df=pd.read_csv("model.csv")
df

rt[7]:	Ko	wNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	0
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0
	***	-	-	-	-	77	-				-				
	9995	9996	15606229	Obijiaku	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64	0
	9996	9997	15569892	Johnstone	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	1	1	1	101699.77	0
	9997	9998	15584532	Liu	709	France	Female	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58	1
	9998	9999	15682355	Sabbatini	772	Germany	Male	42	3	75075.31	2	1	0	92888.52	1
	9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female	28	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78	0

3. Perform Below Visualizations3.1 Univariate Analysis

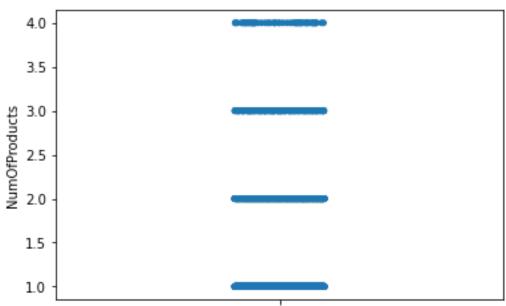
#scatterplot
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
#load the dataset
df=pd.read_csv("model.csv")
plt.scatter(df.index,df['NumOfProducts'])
plt.show()



#strip plot
sns.stripplot(y=df['NumOfProducts'])

<AxesSubplot:ylabel='NumOfProducts'>



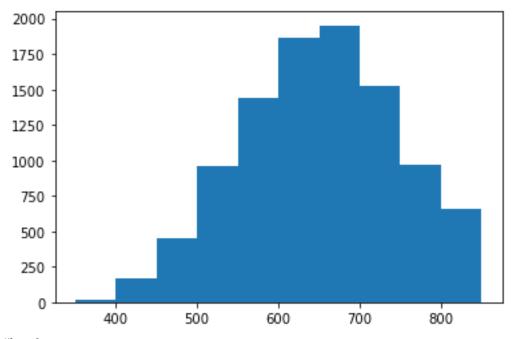


#histogram plt.hist(df['CreditScore'])

Out[8]:

(array([19., 166., 447., 958., 1444., 1866., 1952., 1525., 968., 655.]), array([350., 400., 450., 500., 550., 600., 650., 700., 750., 800., 850.]),

<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)



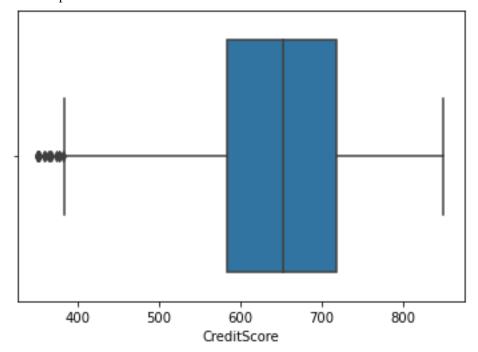
#boxplot sns.boxplot(df['CreditScore'])

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following va riable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing oth er arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

warnings.warn(

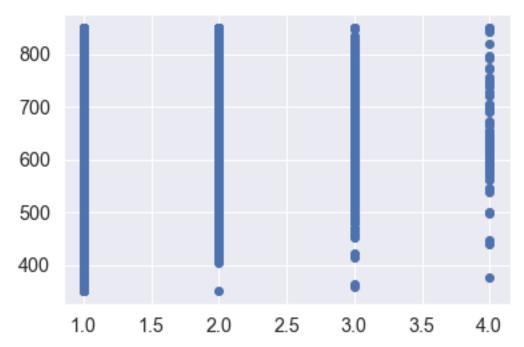
Out[10]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='CreditScore'>



3.2 Bivariate Analysis

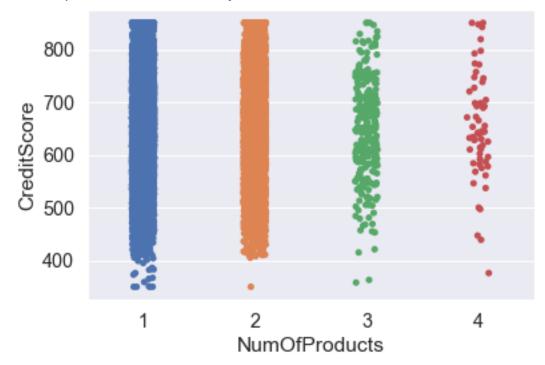
In [21]:
#scatter plot
plt.scatter(df.NumOfProducts,df.CreditScore)
plt.show()



In [22]:
#strip plot
sns.stripplot(x=df['NumOfProducts'],y=df['CreditScore'])

Out[22]:

 $<\!\!AxesSubplot:\!xlabel=\!'NumOfProducts',\,ylabel=\!'CreditScore'\!\!>$



3.3 Mulitivariate Analysis

In [12]:

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

sns.set_style('darkgrid')
sns.set(font_scale=1.3)

df=pd.read_csv('model.csv')

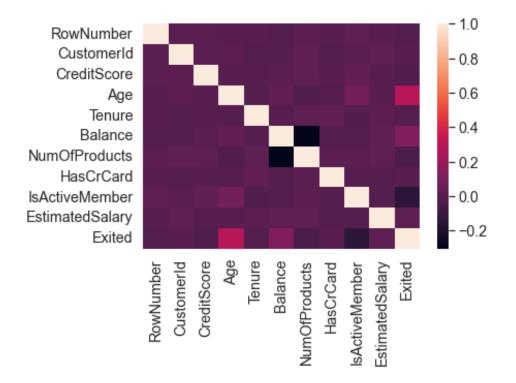
[12]:	Ros	vNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	0
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0
	***	-	-	-		400	100			***		-	-		***
9	9995	9996	15606229	Obijiaku	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64	0
	9996	9997	15569892	Johnstone	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	-1	1	1	101699.77	0
	9997	9998	15584532	Liu	709	France	Female	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58	1
10	9998	9999	15682355	Sabbatini	772	Germany	Male	42	3	75075.31	2	1	0	92888.52	1
99	9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female	28	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78	0
1	0000 row	s × 14 co	lumns												

#pairplot
sns.pairplot(df);



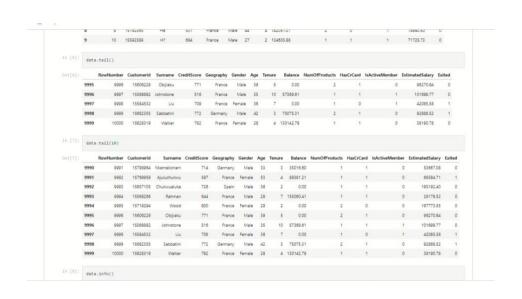
sns.heatmap(df.corr())

<AxesSubplot:>
Out[14]:



4. Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset.

#load the dataset
import pandas as pd
data=pd.read_csv("model.csv")
data.head()



ut[4]:	Rowl	lumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	- 1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	0
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0
[5];	data.h	ead(10)													
rt[5]:	Rowt	lumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	0
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0
	5	6	15574012	Chu	645	Spain	Male	44	8	113755.78	2	1	0	149756.71	1
	6	7	15592531	Bartlett	822	France	Male	50	7	0.00	2	1	1	10062.80	0
	7	8	15656148	Obinna	376	Germany	Female	29	4	115046.74	4	1	0	119346.88	1

```
cclast 'pandas.core.frame.bataframe')
Rangelndes: 10000 entries, e to 9999
Outs column (total is calama);

8 Mondauther 10000 non-mail intold
1 Castonerid 10000 non-mail intold
2 Surranee 10000 non-mail intold
2 Surranee 10000 non-mail intold
3 Georgraphy 10000 non-mail intold
4 Georgraphy 10000 non-mail object
5 Gender 10000 non-mail intold
7 Tenure 10000 non-mail intold
7 Tenure 10000 non-mail intold
8 Balance 10000 non-mail intold
9 Balance 10000 non-mail intold
1 Intold
1
```

Out[11]:	Customs Credits Age Tenure Balance NumOfPr HasCrCs IsActiv Estimat Exited	erid icore ! raducts	5.000500 1.569074 6.520000 3.700000 5.000000 9.719854 1.000000 1.000000 1.001939 0.000000	e+07 e+02 e+01 e+00 e+04 e+00 e+00 e+00 e+00											
In [12]:	data.m	rode()													
Out[32]:	R	lowNumber	Customerid	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
	0	1	15565701	Smith	850.0	France	Male	37.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	24924.92	0.0
	1	2	15565706	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN :
	2	3	15565714	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	3	4	15565779	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	4	5	15565796	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
		-	-	-		-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-
	9995	9996	15815628	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN:
	9996	9997	15815645	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	9997	9998	15815656	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	9998	9999	15815660	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN:	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
	9999	10000	15815690	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
		ws × 14 co													

```
we ca see the wealthier passengers in the higher classes tend to be older, which makes sense average age
          values to impute based on Palass for Age
In [29]: def impute_age(cols):
               Age=cols[0]
               Pclass=cols[1]
               if pd.isnull(Age):
                  if Pclass==1:
                   elif Pclass ==2:
                       return 29
                      return 24
                    return Age
          Now Apply This Function
          train['Age'] = train[['Age', 'Pclass']].apply(impute_age,axis=1)
          Now let's check Heapmap Again...
          sns.heatmap(train.isnull(),yticklabels=False,cbar=False.cmap='viridis')
          <AxesSubplot:>
               Sunned
Plans
Nerse
Nerse
Stop
Parth
Total
Cote
Cote

          Now The Age Missing Values Can be Handled.
          6. Find the outliers and replace the outliers
In [16]: #import libraries
           import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          #load the dataset
          df=pd.read_csv('model.csv')
               RowNumber Gustomerld Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure Balance NumOfFroducts HasCrCard IsAi
                     1 15634602 Hargrave 619 France Female 42
                                                                                        0.00
            0
          1 2 15647311 Hill 608 Spain Female 41 1 83807.86
                      3 15619304
                                        Onio
                                                 502 France Famale 42
                                                                                 8 159660.80
           2 3 15019704 Dnio 502 France Familie 42 8 159600.80
3 4 15701354 Boni 699 France Femilie 39 1 0.00
4 5 15737888 Mitchell 850 Spain Femilie 43 2 125510.82

995 9996 15606229 Obijicku 771 France Male 39 5 0.00
996 9997 15569892 Johnstone 516 France Male 35 10 57369.61
                                      Liu 709 France Female 36
                    9998 15584532
                                                                                         0.00
          9998 9999 15682355 Sabbatini 772 Germany Male 42 3 75075.31
                                                                                                              1
                   10000 15628319 Walker 792 France Female 28
                                                                               4 130142.79
```

10000 rows = 14 columns



```
In [11]:
                 #plotting outliers
sns.boxplot(df["CreditScore"])
               C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be 'data', and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.
               warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='CreditScore'>
 Out[11]:
                         400
                                     500
                                                              700
                                                                          800
                                             CreditScore
 In [39]: sns.boxplot(df["Age"])
                C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be 'data', and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretati
                on
                warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>
                                            50
Age
 In [12]:
                 qnt=df.quantile(q=(0.75,0.25))
                      RowNumber Customerid CreditScore Age Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary (
                                                                                7.0 127644.24
                0.75
                          7500.25 /5753233.75
                                                             718.0 44.0
                                                                                                                    2.0
                                                                                                                                  1.0
                                                                                                                                                      1.0
                                                                                                                                                               149388.2475
                0.25 2500.75 15628528.25 584.0 32.0 3.0 0.00
                                                                                                                                                      0.0 51002.1100
                                                                                                           1.0
                                                                                                                                  0.0
 In [14]:
                 iqr = qnt.loc[0.75]-qnt.loc[0.25] #iqr calculations
 Out[14]: RowNumber
                                                  4999.5000
                CustomerId
                                             124705.5000
134.0000
12.0000
                 CreditScore
                Age
Tenure
Balance
                                           127644,2400
                NumOfProducts
HasCrCard
IsActiveMember
                                           1,0000
1,0000
                                                      1.0000
                 EstimatedSalary
                                           98386.1375
                Exited
                                                     0.0000
                dtype: float64
 In [26]: #lower extreme values
lower=qnt.loc[0.25] - 1.5*iqr
Out[26]: RowNumber -4.998500e+us
CustomerId 1.544147e+07
CreditScore 3.830000e+02
4me 1.400000e+01
                Age
Tenure
                                           -3.000000e+00
-1.914664e+05
-5.000000e+01
-1.500000e+00
-1.500000e+00
                Balance
                NumOfProducts
HasCrCard
IsActiveMember
                EstimatedSalary
                                           -9.657710e+04
                Exited
dtype: float64
                                              0.000000e+00
```

```
In [27]: #upper extreme values upper=qnt.loc[0.75] + 1.5*iqr
                   upper
                  CustomerId
                                                     1.594029e+07
                  CreditScore
Age
Tenure
                                                     9.190000e+02
6.200000e+01
1.300000e+01
                                                     3.191106e+05
3.500000e+00
                  Balance
NumOfProducts
                                                    2.500000e+00
2.500000e+00
2.969675e+05
                  HasCrCard
IsActiveMember
                  EstimatedSalary
                 Exited
dtype: float64
In [18]: df.mean()
                 Age
Tenure
                                                    3.892180e+01
5.012800e+00
                 Balance
NumOfProducts
HasCrCard
IsActiveMember
                                                   7.648589e+04
1.530200e+00
7.055000e-01
                                                    5.151000e-01
                 EstimatedSalary
Exited
dtype: float64
                  Replacing outlier
               #import libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                  #load the dataset
df=pd.read_csv('model.csv')
df['CreditScore']=np.where(df['CreditScore']<400,402,df['CreditScore'])
                 #remove outlier on the CreditScore column
sns.boxplot(df["CreditScore"])
                 C:\ProgramOata\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be 'data', and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation, warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='CreditScore'>
Out[49]:
                                                     600
CreditScore
                   #remove outlier on the Age column
df['Age']=np.where(df['Age']>60,50,df['Age'])
In [51]: sns.boxplot(df["Age"])
                 C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be 'data', and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretati
                 warnings.warn(
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>
Out[51]:
```

