```
# Import libraries
In [3]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         #data visualization
         import seaborn as sns
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         %matplotlib inline
         #Import the dataset
In [6]:
         import os
         os.chdir("C:/Users/ELCOT/Desktop/assignment 4")
In [7]: #1.Load the dataset into the tool
         #add target(age) to dataset [rings+1.5=age]
         data=pd.read_csv('abalone.csv')
         data['age']=data.Rings+1.5
         #remove rings variable
         data.drop('Rings',axis=1,inplace=True)
         print("Data loaded successfully!")
         Data loaded successfully!
In [8]:
         df=pd.read_csv('abalone.csv')
In [9]:
         df
                                                              Shucked
Out[9]:
                                                   Whole
                                                                           Viscera
                                                                                       Shell
               Sex Length Diameter Height
                                                                                             Rings
                                                  weight
                                                               weight
                                                                           weight
                                                                                     weight
                      0.455
                                 0.365
                                                                           0.1010
             0
                 Μ
                                         0.095
                                                   0.5140
                                                               0.2245
                                                                                      0.1500
                                                                                                15
                                                               0.0995
                       0.350
                                 0.265
                                         0.090
                                                   0.2255
                                                                           0.0485
                                                                                      0.0700
                                                                                                 7
                 Μ
             2
                  F
                      0.530
                                 0.420
                                         0.135
                                                   0.6770
                                                                0.2565
                                                                           0.1415
                                                                                      0.2100
                                                                                                 9
             3
                       0.440
                                 0.365
                                         0.125
                                                   0.5160
                                                               0.2155
                                                                           0.1140
                                                                                      0.1550
                                                                                                10
                 Μ
             4
                      0.330
                                 0.255
                                         0.080
                                                   0.2050
                                                                0.0895
                                                                           0.0395
                                                                                      0.0550
                                                                                                 7
                  1
         4172
                  F
                      0.565
                                 0.450
                                         0.165
                                                   0.8870
                                                               0.3700
                                                                           0.2390
                                                                                      0.2490
                                                                                                11
                       0.590
                                         0.135
                                                                                      0.2605
         4173
                 Μ
                                 0.440
                                                   0.9660
                                                                0.4390
                                                                           0.2145
                                                                                                10
                      0.600
                                                                           0.2875
                                                                                      0.3080
                                                                                                 9
         4174
                 Μ
                                 0.475
                                         0.205
                                                   1.1760
                                                               0.5255
         4175
                                                                           0.2610
                                                                                      0.2960
                       0.625
                                 0.485
                                         0.150
                                                   1.0945
                                                                0.5310
                                                                                                10
         4176
                                                                                      0.4950
                 Μ
                       0.710
                                 0.555
                                         0.195
                                                   1.9485
                                                               0.9455
                                                                           0.3765
                                                                                                12
        4177 rows × 9 columns
```

In [10]: 5.#check for missing values in the dataset and deal with them
 df.isnull().sum()

```
0
           Sex
Out[10]:
                                0
           Length
           Diameter
                                0
           Height
                                0
           Whole weight
                                0
           Shucked weight
                                0
           Viscera weight
                                0
           Shell weight
                                0
           Rings
                                0
           dtype: int64
           data.describe()
In [11]:
Out[11]:
                                                               Whole
                                                                          Shucked
                                                                                        Viscera
                                                                                                       Shel
                       Length
                                  Diameter
                                                 Height
                                                              weight
                                                                           weight
                                                                                        weight
                                                                                                     weigh
           count 4177.000000
                               4177.000000
                                            4177.000000
                                                          4177.000000
                                                                      4177.000000
                                                                                   4177.000000
                                                                                                4177.000000
                      0.523992
                                   0.407881
                                                0.139516
                                                             0.828742
                                                                          0.359367
                                                                                       0.180594
                                                                                                    0.23883
           mean
                      0.120093
                                   0.099240
                                                0.041827
                                                             0.490389
                                                                          0.221963
                                                                                       0.109614
                                                                                                    0.139203
              std
             min
                      0.075000
                                   0.055000
                                                0.000000
                                                             0.002000
                                                                          0.001000
                                                                                       0.000500
                                                                                                    0.001500
            25%
                      0.450000
                                   0.350000
                                                0.115000
                                                             0.441500
                                                                          0.186000
                                                                                       0.093500
                                                                                                    0.130000
            50%
                      0.545000
                                   0.425000
                                                0.140000
                                                             0.799500
                                                                          0.336000
                                                                                       0.171000
                                                                                                    0.234000
                                                                                                    0.329000
            75%
                      0.615000
                                   0.480000
                                                0.165000
                                                             1.153000
                                                                          0.502000
                                                                                       0.253000
                      0.815000
                                   0.650000
                                                1.130000
                                                             2.825500
                                                                          1.488000
                                                                                       0.760000
                                                                                                    1.005000
             max
           data['age'].isnull().sum()
In [12]:
Out[12]:
           data['age'].mean()
In [13]:
           11.433684462532918
Out[13]:
In [14]:
           data['age'].replace(np.NaN , data['age'].mean()).head(15)
                  16.5
           0
Out[14]:
           1
                   8.5
           2
                  10.5
           3
                  11.5
           4
                   8.5
           5
                   9.5
           6
                  21.5
           7
                  17.5
           8
                  10.5
           9
                  20.5
           10
                  15.5
                  11.5
           11
           12
                  12.5
           13
                  11.5
           14
                  11.5
           Name: age, dtype: float64
           data['age'].median()
In [15]:
           10.5
Out[15]:
```

```
data['age'].mode()
In [16]:
               10.5
Out[16]:
          Name: age, dtype: float64
          # 7. Check for categorical columns and perform encoding
In [21]:
          #preprocess our categorical data from words to number to make it easier for the con
In [22]:
          #understand
          from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
In [23]:
          encoder = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False)
In [24]:
          cat cols = ['sex']
          from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
In [25]:
          # copying original dataframe
          df_ready = df.copy()
          scaler = StandardScaler()
In [28]:
          num_cols = ['Rings', 'Shell weight', 'Viscera weight', 'Shucked weight', 'Whole we:
          df_ready.head()
In [29]:
                                               Whole
                                                          Shucked
                                                                        Viscera
                                                                                    Shell
Out[29]:
                                                                                          Rings
             Sex Length Diameter Height
                                               weight
                                                            weight
                                                                        weight
                                                                                   weight
                   0.455
          0
              Μ
                             0.365
                                     0.095
                                               0.5140
                                                            0.2245
                                                                         0.1010
                                                                                    0.150
                                                                                             15
          1
                   0.350
                             0.265
                                     0.090
                                               0.2255
                                                            0.0995
                                                                         0.0485
                                                                                    0.070
                                                                                              7
              Μ
                                               0.6770
                                                            0.2565
                                                                         0.1415
          2
               F
                   0.530
                             0.420
                                     0.135
                                                                                    0.210
                                                                                              9
                             0.365
                                               0.5160
                                                            0.2155
                                                                         0.1140
          3
              M
                   0.440
                                     0.125
                                                                                    0.155
                                                                                             10
          4
               ı
                   0.330
                             0.255
                                     0.080
                                               0.2050
                                                            0.0895
                                                                         0.0395
                                                                                    0.055
                                                                                              7
          from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
In [30]:
In [31]:
          encoder = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False)
          cat_cols = ['Sex']
          # Encode Categorical Data
In [39]:
          df encoded = pd.DataFrame(encoder.fit transform(df ready[cat cols]))
          df_encoded.columns = encoder.get_feature_names(cat_cols)
```

```
KeyError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
         Input In [39], in <cell line: 2>()
               1 # Encode Categorical Data
         ---> 2 df_encoded = pd.DataFrame(encoder.fit_transform(df_ready[cat_cols]))
               3 df_encoded.columns = encoder.get_feature_names(cat_cols)
         File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:3511, in
         DataFrame.__getitem__(self, key)
                    if is_iterator(key):
            3510
                         key = list(key)
                     indexer = self.columns._get_indexer_strict(key, "columns")[1]
         -> 3511
            3513 # take() does not accept boolean indexers
            3514 if getattr(indexer, "dtype", None) == bool:
         File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py:5
         782, in Index._get_indexer_strict(self, key, axis_name)
            5779 else:
            5780
                     keyarr, indexer, new indexer = self. reindex non unique(keyarr)
         -> 5782 self._raise_if_missing(keyarr, indexer, axis_name)
            5784 keyarr = self.take(indexer)
            5785 if isinstance(key, Index):
                     # GH 42790 - Preserve name from an Index
            5786
         File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py:5
         842, in Index._raise_if_missing(self, key, indexer, axis_name)
            5840
                     if use_interval_msg:
            5841
                         key = list(key)
         -> 5842
                     raise KeyError(f"None of [{key}] are in the [{axis_name}]")
            5844 not_found = list(ensure_index(key)[missing_mask.nonzero()[0]].unique())
            5845 raise KeyError(f"{not_found} not in index")
         KeyError: "None of [Index(['Sex'], dtype='object')] are in the [columns]"
In [120... # Replace Categotical Data with Encoded Data
         df_ready = df_ready.drop(cat_cols ,axis=1)
         df ready = pd.concat([df encoded, df ready], axis=1)
```

```
KeyError
                                           Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [120], in <cell line: 2>()
      1 # Replace Categotical Data with Encoded Data
---> 2 df_ready = df_ready.drop(cat_cols ,axis=1)
      3 df_ready = pd.concat([df_encoded, df_ready], axis=1)
File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\util\_decorators.py:31
1, in deprecate_nonkeyword_arguments.<locals>.decorate.<locals>.wrapper(*args, **k
wargs)
    305 if len(args) > num_allow_args:
    306
            warnings.warn(
                msg.format(arguments=arguments),
    307
    308
                FutureWarning,
    309
                stacklevel=stacklevel,
    310
            )
--> 311 return func(*args, **kwargs)
File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4954, in
DataFrame.drop(self, labels, axis, index, columns, level, inplace, errors)
   4806 @deprecate_nonkeyword_arguments(version=None, allowed_args=["self", "label
s"])
   4807 def drop(
   4808
            self,
   (\ldots)
   4815
            errors: str = "raise",
   4816 ):
   4817
   4818
            Drop specified labels from rows or columns.
   4819
   (\ldots)
   4952
                    weight 1.0
                                    0.8
   4953
            return super().drop(
-> 4954
   4955
                labels=labels,
   4956
                axis=axis,
   4957
                index=index.
   4958
                columns=columns,
   4959
                level=level,
                inplace=inplace,
   4960
   4961
                errors=errors,
   4962
File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py:4267,
in NDFrame.drop(self, labels, axis, index, columns, level, inplace, errors)
   4265 for axis, labels in axes.items():
   4266
            if labels is not None:
-> 4267
                obj = obj._drop_axis(labels, axis, level=level, errors=errors)
   4269 if inplace:
   4270
            self._update_inplace(obj)
File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py:4311,
 in NDFrame._drop_axis(self, labels, axis, level, errors, consolidate, only_slice)
                new axis = axis.drop(labels, level=level, errors=errors)
   4309
   4310
            else:
-> 4311
                new axis = axis.drop(labels, errors=errors)
            indexer = axis.get indexer(new axis)
   4314 # Case for non-unique axis
   4315 else:
File C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py:6
644, in Index.drop(self, labels, errors)
   6642 if mask.any():
            if errors != "ignore":
   6643
```

```
raise KeyError(f"{list(labels[mask])} not found in axis")
         -> 6644
                      indexer = indexer[~mask]
             6645
             6646 return self.delete(indexer)
         KeyError: "['Sex'] not found in axis"
          df_ready['Rings'] = df_ready['Rings'].apply(lambda x: 1 if x == 'yes' else 0)
In [42]:
In [43]: print('Shape of dataframe:', df_ready.shape)
          Shape of dataframe: (4177, 8)
         df ready.head()
In [44]:
Out[44]:
                                           Whole
                                                       Shucked
                                                                     Viscera
                                                                                  Shell
            Length Diameter Height
                                                                                        Rings
                                          weight
                                                        weight
                                                                     weight
                                                                                 weight
          0
              0.455
                        0.365
                               0.095
                                           0.5140
                                                        0.2245
                                                                      0.1010
                                                                                  0.150
                                                                                            0
              0.350
                        0.265
                               0.090
                                           0.2255
                                                         0.0995
                                                                      0.0485
                                                                                  0.070
          1
                                                                                            0
                                                         0.2565
          2
              0.530
                        0.420
                               0.135
                                           0.6770
                                                                      0.1415
                                                                                  0.210
                                                                                            0
                               0.125
          3
              0.440
                        0.365
                                           0.5160
                                                        0.2155
                                                                      0.1140
                                                                                  0.155
                                                                                            0
          4
              0.330
                        0.255
                               0.080
                                           0.2050
                                                         0.0895
                                                                      0.0395
                                                                                  0.055
                                                                                            0
In [45]: # 10.split the data into training and testing
          # 12.train the model
          # 13.test the model
In [46]: #Split Dataset for Training and Testing
          # Select Features
          feature = df_ready.drop('Rings', axis=1)
In [47]: # Select Target
          target = df_ready['Rings']
          # Set Training and Testing Data
In [48]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(feature , target,
           shuffle = True,
           test_size=0.2,
           random state=1)
          # Show the Training and Testing Data
In [49]:
          print('Shape of training feature:', X_train.shape)
          print('Shape of testing feature:', X_test.shape)
          print('Shape of training label:', y_train.shape)
          print('Shape of training label:', y_test.shape)
          Shape of training feature: (3341, 7)
          Shape of testing feature: (836, 7)
          Shape of training label: (3341,)
          Shape of training label: (836,)
          X train
In [50]:
```

Out[50]:

		Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight
	666	0.455	0.350	0.120	0.4835	0.1815	0.1440	0.1600
2	2813	0.255	0.195	0.055	0.0725	0.0285	0.0170	0.0210
18	1862	0.520	0.410	0.110	0.5185	0.2165	0.0915	0.1840
3	3684	0.620	0.470	0.155	0.9660	0.4470	0.1710	0.2840
	551	0.615	0.490	0.155	0.9885	0.4145	0.1950	0.3450
	•••	•••						
28	2895	0.540	0.415	0.110	0.6190	0.2755	0.1500	0.1765
2	2763	0.550	0.425	0.135	0.6560	0.2570	0.1700	0.2030
	905	0.320	0.240	0.090	0.1575	0.0700	0.0265	0.0425
3	3980	0.525	0.410	0.115	0.7745	0.4160	0.1630	0.1800
	235	0.295	0.225	0.080	0.1240	0.0485	0.0320	0.0400

3341 rows × 7 columns

```
y_train
In [51]:
                  0
          666
Out[51]:
          2813
                  0
          1862
                  0
          3684
                  0
          551
                  0
          2895
                  0
          2763
                  0
          905
          3980
                  0
          235
          Name: Rings, Length: 3341, dtype: int64
          X_train.shape
In [52]:
          (3341, 7)
Out[52]:
In [53]:
          y_train.shape
          (3341,)
Out[53]:
          X_{\text{train}} = X_{\text{train.values.reshape}((-1,1))}
In [54]:
          X_train
In [55]:
          array([[0.455],
Out[55]:
                 [0.35],
                 [0.12],
                 ...,
                 [0.0485],
                 [0.032],
                 [0.04]])
          y_train
In [56]:
```

```
666
                  0
Out[56]:
          2813
                  0
          1862
                  0
          3684
                  0
          551
                  0
          2895
                  0
          2763
                  0
          905
                  0
          3980
                  0
          235
```

Name: Rings, Length: 3341, dtype: int64

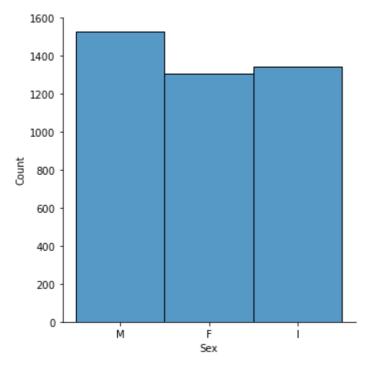
In [57]: X_test

Out[57]:

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight
17	0.440	0.340	0.100	0.4510	0.1880	0.0870	0.1300
1131	0.565	0.435	0.150	0.9900	0.5795	0.1825	0.2060
299	0.370	0.280	0.105	0.2340	0.0905	0.0585	0.0750
1338	0.580	0.455	0.135	0.7955	0.4050	0.1670	0.2040
2383	0.525	0.390	0.135	0.6005	0.2265	0.1310	0.2100
•••							
1787	0.545	0.420	0.165	0.8935	0.4235	0.2195	0.2280
3075	0.680	0.520	0.185	1.4940	0.6150	0.3935	0.4060
2766	0.555	0.445	0.175	1.1465	0.5510	0.2440	0.2785
1410	0.665	0.530	0.180	1.4910	0.6345	0.3420	0.4350
2529	0.600	0.500	0.155	1.3320	0.6235	0.2835	0.3500

836 rows × 7 columns

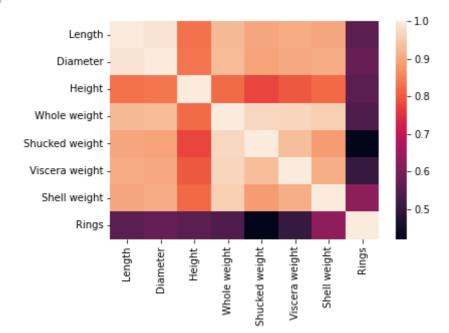
```
y_test
In [58]:
                  0
Out[58]:
          1131
                  0
          299
                  0
          1338
                  0
          2383
                  0
          1787
                  0
          3075
                  0
          2766
                  0
          1410
                  0
          2529
         Name: Rings, Length: 836, dtype: int64
          #perform Visualization
In [60]:
          #Univarient analysis
In [61]:
          sns.displot(df['Sex'])
In [62]:
          <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1479f8851c0>
Out[62]:
```



```
In [63]: #Multivariant analysis
```

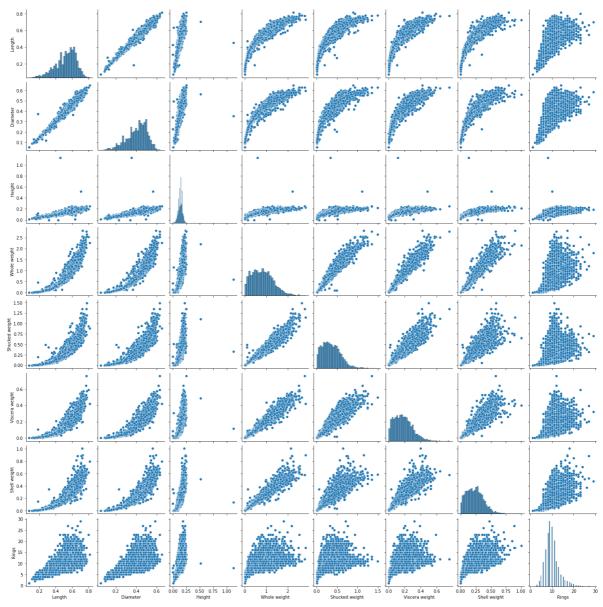
In [64]: corr = df.corr()
sns.heatmap(corr,xticklabels=corr.columns,yticklabels=corr.columns)

Out[64]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [71]: #Bi-variant analysis
sns.pairplot(df)
```

Out[71]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x147b3e33d30>



In [75]: # 4.Discriptive statistics on the dataset
data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4177 entries, 0 to 4176
Data columns (total 9 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Sex	4177 non-null	object
1	Length	4177 non-null	float64
2	Diameter	4177 non-null	float64
3	Height	4177 non-null	float64
4	Whole weight	4177 non-null	float64
5	Shucked weight	4177 non-null	float64
6	Viscera weight	4177 non-null	float64
7	Shell weight	4177 non-null	float64
8	age	4177 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(8), object(1)
memory usage: 293.8+ KB

In [76]: data.describe()

Out[76]:

```
Whole
                                                                  Shucked
                                                                                                 Shel
                                                                                 Viscera
                        Diameter
            Length
                                        Height
                                                      weight
                                                                   weight
                                                                                 weight
                                                                                               weigh
count 4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000
                                                4177.000000
                                                              4177.000000 4177.000000 4177.000000
mean
           0.523992
                        0.407881
                                      0.139516
                                                    0.828742
                                                                  0.359367
                                                                               0.180594
                                                                                             0.238831
  std
           0.120093
                        0.099240
                                      0.041827
                                                    0.490389
                                                                  0.221963
                                                                               0.109614
                                                                                             0.139203
 min
           0.075000
                        0.055000
                                      0.000000
                                                    0.002000
                                                                  0.001000
                                                                               0.000500
                                                                                             0.001500
 25%
           0.450000
                        0.350000
                                      0.115000
                                                    0.441500
                                                                  0.186000
                                                                               0.093500
                                                                                             0.130000
 50%
           0.545000
                        0.425000
                                      0.140000
                                                    0.799500
                                                                  0.336000
                                                                               0.171000
                                                                                             0.234000
 75%
           0.615000
                        0.480000
                                      0.165000
                                                    1.153000
                                                                  0.502000
                                                                               0.253000
                                                                                             0.329000
                                                                               0.760000
 max
           0.815000
                        0.650000
                                      1.130000
                                                    2.825500
                                                                  1.488000
                                                                                             1.005000
```

```
df = pd.get_dummies(df)
In [82]:
         dummy df = df
In [115...
         import numpy as np
         from collections import Counter
         def detect_outliers(df, n, features):
             Takes a dataframe df of features and returns a list of the indices
             corresponding to the observations containing more than n outliers according
             to the Tukey method.
             outlier_indices = []
             # iterate over features(columns)
             for col in features:
                 # 1st quartile (25%)
                 Q1 = np.percentile(df[col], 25)
                 # 3rd quartile (75%)
                 Q3 = np.percentile(df[col], 75)
                  # Interquartile range (IQR)
                 IQR = Q3 - Q1
                 # outlier step
                 outlier step = 1.5 * IQR
                 # Determine a list of indices of outliers for feature col
                 outlier_list_col = df[(df[col] < Q1 - outlier_step) | (df[col] > Q3 + outl
                 # append the found outlier indices for col to the list of outlier indices
                  outlier indices.extend(outlier list col)
                   # select observations containing more than 2 outliers
             outlier indices = Counter(outlier indices)
             multiple_outliers = list(k for k, v in outlier_indices.items() if v > n)
             return multiple_outliers
```

```
In [85]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 4177 entries, 0 to 4176
        Data columns (total 11 columns):
                     Non-Null Count Dtype
         # Column
         ---
                            -----
         0
            Length
                           4177 non-null float64
         1 Diameter
                           4177 non-null float64
         2 Height
                           4177 non-null float64
         3 Whole weight 4177 non-null float64
            Shucked weight 4177 non-null float64
         4
         5 Viscera weight 4177 non-null float64
6 Shell weight 4177 non-null float64
         7 Rings
                          4177 non-null int64
         8 Sex F
                           4177 non-null uint8
         9
             Sex_I
                           4177 non-null uint8
         10 Sex_M
                           4177 non-null uint8
         dtypes: float64(7), int64(1), uint8(3)
         memory usage: 273.4 KB
In [118...
         outliers=detection(df,["Length","Whole weight","Height","Diameter"])
         df.loc[outliers]
         NameError
                                                Traceback (most recent call last)
         Input In [118], in <cell line: 1>()
         ----> 1 outliers=detection(df,["Length","Whole weight","Height","Diameter"])
              2 df.loc[outliers]
         NameError: name 'detection' is not defined
In [117... df=df.drop(outliers,axis=0).reset_index(drop = True)
                                                Traceback (most recent call last)
         Input In [117], in <cell line: 1>()
         ----> 1 df=df.drop(outliers,axis=0).reset_index(drop = True)
         NameError: name 'outliers' is not defined
In [95]:
```

Out[95]:

		Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Sex_F	Sex_I	Sex_M
	0	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.1500	15	0	0	1
	1	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.0700	7	0	0	1
	2	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.2100	9	1	0	0
	3	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.1550	10	0	0	1
	4	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.0550	7	0	1	0
	•••											
	4172	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700	0.2390	0.2490	11	1	0	0
	4173	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390	0.2145	0.2605	10	0	0	1
	4174	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255	0.2875	0.3080	9	0	0	1
	4175	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310	0.2610	0.2960	10	1	0	0
	4176	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.9455	0.3765	0.4950	12	0	0	1

4177 rows × 11 columns

```
In [96]:
          # 8.split the data into dependent and independent variables
          # 9.scale independent variable
In [97]:
          # x-independent variable & y-dependent variable
In [98]:
          x=df.iloc[:,:1]
In [99]:
Out[99]:
                Length
                 0.455
                 0.350
             2
                 0.530
             3
                 0.440
                 0.330
          4172
                 0.565
          4173
                  0.590
          4174
                 0.600
          4175
                 0.625
          4176
                 0.710
```

4177 rows × 1 columns

In [101... df y=df.iloc[:,1:]

In [103...

Out[103]:

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
0	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.1500	15
1	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.0700	7
2	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.2100	9
3	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.1550	10
4	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.0550	7
•••								
4172	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700	0.2390	0.2490	11
4173	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390	0.2145	0.2605	10
4174	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255	0.2875	0.3080	9
4175	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310	0.2610	0.2960	10
4176	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.9455	0.3765	0.4950	12

4177 rows × 8 columns

```
In [104... # 11.Build the model
```

Input In [105]
 df_sex_encoded = pd.DataFrame(transformed_sex_feature, columns = ["Sex_"+str(i
nt(i)

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

In [106... df.head()

Out[106]:

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
0	М	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	15
1	М	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7
2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	9
3	М	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	10
4	1	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	7

```
In [107... # 14. Measure the performance using Metrics
```

```
In [108... df['Age'] = df['Rings'] + 1.5
    df['Age'].head(5)
```

```
Out[108]: 0 16.5
1 8.5
2 10.5
3 11.5
4 8.5
```

Name: Age, dtype: float64

```
In [111... #'''Sex and Age Visulization'''
plt.figure(figsize = (20,7))
sns.swarmplot(x = 'Sex', y = 'Age', data = df, hue = 'Sex')
sns.violinplot(x = 'Sex', y = 'Age', data = df)
```

C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:1296: UserW arning: 56.2% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:1296: UserW arning: 52.2% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

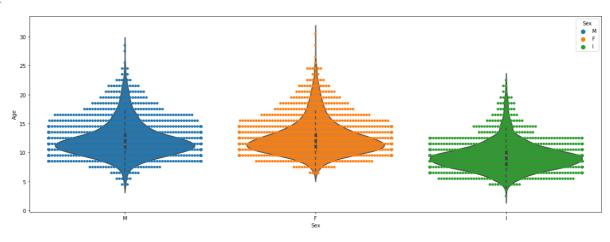
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

C:\Program Files\AMD\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\seaborn\categorical.py:1296: UserW arning: 58.5% of the points cannot be placed; you may want to decrease the size of the markers or use stripplot.

warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Sex', ylabel='Age'>





In []: