

#### Assignment -4

Assignment	4
Team ID	PNT2022TMID51070
Domain	Internet Of Things
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

##### Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

Program:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
#define ORG "kr9fjo"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "VJsSC148dk1dCN3UqS"
#define speed 0.034
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
```

```
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
String icon="";
long duration;
int dist;
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}
void loop() {
  publishData();
  delay(500);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}
void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(1000);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}
```

```

void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}

void publishData()
{
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
dist=100-dist;
icon="fa-trash";
}else{
dist=0;
icon="fa-trash-o";
}DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Latitude"]=lat;
doc["Longitude"]=lon;
doc["Icon"]=icon;
doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish OK");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}

```

## Output:

The screenshot shows the Wokwi IoT simulator interface. On the left, the 'sketch.ino' file is open, displaying the following code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 #include <ArduinoJson.h>
4 WiFiClient wifiClient;
5 #define ORG "kr9fjo"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
8 #define TOKEN "VJ5SC148dk1dCN3Uq5"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
11 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
12 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
13 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
14 char token[] = TOKEN;
15 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
16 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
17 void publishData();
18 const int trigpin=5;
19 const int echopin=18;
20 String command;
21 String data="";
22 String lat="14.167589";
23 String lon="80.248510";
24 String name="point2";
25 String icon="";
26 long duration;
27 int dist;
28 void setup()
29 {
30   Serial.begin(115200);
```

On the right, the 'Simulation' tab is active, showing a 3D model of an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an MQTT broker. The simulation status bar indicates '00:40:904' and '998%'. Below the model, the following log output is displayed:

```
Connecting to Wifi..Wifi connected, IP address: 10.10.0.2
Reconnecting MQTT client to
kr9fjo.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
1
subscribe to cmd OK
```

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. The 'Add Device' button is visible in the top right corner. The main content area displays a table of devices with the following columns: Device ID, Status, Device Type, Class ID, and Date Added.

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added
12345	Disconnected	Raspberypi	Device	Nov 11, 2022 12:41 PM

Below the table, a detailed view of the device '12345' is shown, including the following information:

- Device ID: 12345
- Device Type: Raspberypi
- Date Added: Nov 11, 2022 12:41 PM
- Added By: 953619106021@nitripjm.ac.in
- Connection Status: Disconnected

The bottom of the dashboard shows '0 Simulations running' and a 'Device Simulator' toggle switch.