

Team id	PNT2022TMID51115
Team Project	Smart solution for railways
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The image displays two sequential screenshots of the Wokwi IoT simulator interface, showing an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The code on the left is in C++ and uses the Arduino IDE syntax.

Top Screenshot: The code defines a server, publishes a topic, and sends a payload. The simulation shows the sensor connected to the ESP32. The console output shows "Publish OK" and "Sending payload: {\"Distance\":399.96}\".

```

1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wifiClient;
4 String data;
5 #define ORG "u3lnz"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "mon1"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "14072002"
8 #define TOKEN "5y4gP2w&s+g05X&c"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedhanen/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
28
29
30

```

Bottom Screenshot: The code includes a setup function, a loop function, and a wificonnect function. The simulation shows the sensor connected to the ESP32. The console output shows "Publish OK" and "Sending payload: {\"Distance\":399.94}\".

```

31 void setup()
32 {
33   Serial.begin(115200);
34   pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
35   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
36   pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
37   wifiConnect();
38   mqttConnect();
39 }
40
41 void loop() {
42   bool isNearby = dist < 100;
43   digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
44   publishData();
45   delay(500);
46
47   if (!client.loop()) {
48     mqttConnect();
49   }
50 }
51
52
53 void wificonnect() {
54   Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
55   WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
56   while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
57     delay(500);
58     Serial.print(".");
59   }
60 }

```

WOKWI

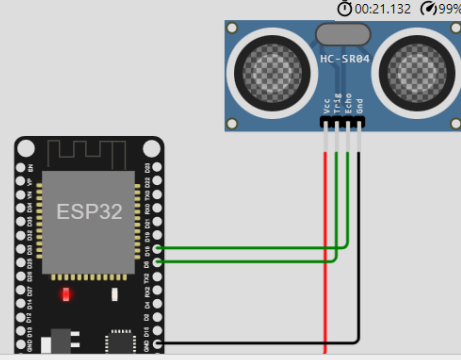
esp32-dht22.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager

```

60 Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
61 }
62
63 void mqttConnect() {
64   if (!client.connected()) {
65     Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
66     while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
67       Serial.print(".");
68       delay(500);
69     }
70     initManagedDevice();
71     Serial.println();
72   }
73 }
74
75 void initManagedDevice() {
76   if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
77     // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
78     Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
79   } else {
80     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
81   }
82 }
83 void publishData()
84 {
85   digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
86   digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
87   delayMicroseconds(10);
88   digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
89   duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);

```

Simulation



00:21.132 99%

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":399.94}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":399.92}

Publish OK

WOKWI

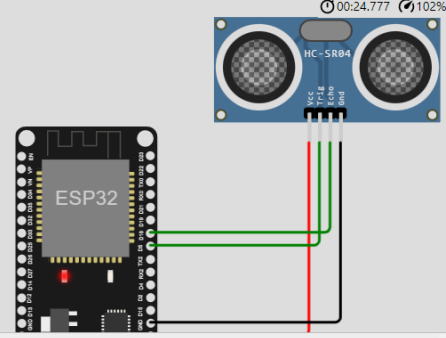
esp32-dht22.ino • diagram.json • libraries.txt • Library Manager

```

84 {
85   digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
86   digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
87   delayMicroseconds(10);
88   digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
89   duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
90   dist=duration*speed/2;
91   if(dist<100){
92     String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":";
93     payload += dist;
94     payload += "}";
95
96     Serial.print("\n");
97     Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
98     Serial.println(payload);
99     if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
100       Serial.println("Publish OK");
101     }
102   }
103
104   if(dist>100){
105     String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
106     payload += dist;
107     payload += "}";
108
109     Serial.print("\n");
110     Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
111     Serial.println(payload);
112     if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
113       Serial.println("Publish OK");

```

Simulation



00:24.777 102%

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":399.94}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":399.96}

Publish OK

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← → ↻ w3inzs.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

IBM Watson IoT Platform

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
data	{"Distance":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago
data	{"Distance":399.94}	json	a few seconds ago
data	{"Distance":400.2}	json	a few seconds ago

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0 Simulations running

Wowki link: <https://wokwi.com/projects/322410731508073042>