# **TEAM ID - PNT2022TMID19261**

# Import and unzip the dataset

```
from google.colab import drive
  drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Mounted at /content/drive
#unzip the downloaded dataset
!unzip '/content/drive/MvDrive/damage vehicle.zip'
     Archive: /content/drive/MyDrive/damage vehicle.zip
        creating: damage vehicle/
        creating: damage vehicle/body/ creating:
        damage vehicle/body/training/
        creating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/ inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0001.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0002.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0003.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0004.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0005.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0006.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0007.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0008.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0009.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0010.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0011.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0012.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0013.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0014.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0015.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0016.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0017.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0018.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0019.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0020.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0021.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0022.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0023.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0024.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0025.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0026.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0027.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0028.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0029.JPEG inflating:
       {\tt damage\ vehicle/body/training/00-front/0030.JPEG\ inflating:}
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0031.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0032.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0033.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0034.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0035.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0036.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0037.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0038.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0039.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0040.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0041.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0042.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0043.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0044.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0045.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0046.jpeg inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0047.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0048.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0049.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0050.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0051.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0052.JPEG inflating:
       damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0053.JPEG
```

# **Image Preprocessing**

1. Import The ImageDataGenerator Library

### 2. Configure ImageDataGenerator Class

```
#Creating augmentation on training variable train_datagen
= ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
shear_range = 0.1, zoom_range=0.1, horizontal_flip=True)

# Creating augmentation on testing variable

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

## 3. Apply ImageDataGenerator Functionality To Trainset And Testset

```
# Passing training data to train variable for body
xtrain = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/body/training',
target_size=(224,224), class_mode='categorical', batch_size=10)
   Found 979 images belonging to 3 classes.
# Passing testing data to test variable for body
xtest = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/body/validation',
target_size=(224,224), class_mode='categorical', batch_size=10)
   Found 171 images belonging to 3 classes.
# Passing training data to train variable for level
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/level/training',
target_size=(224,224), class_mode='categorical', batch_size=10)
   Found 979 images belonging to 3 classes.
# Passing testing data to test variable for level
x_test = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/level/validation',
target_size=(224,224), class_mode='categorical', batch_size=10)
   Found 171 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

# **Model Building**

# For Body

# 1. Importing The Model Building Libraries

```
#Import the library
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, Input
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,
load_img from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16,
preprocess_input
from glob import glob
```

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import
VGG16 from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19
import VGG19 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing
import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import numpy as np
from glob import
glob
```

## 2. Loading The Model

## 3. Adding Flatten Layer

```
for layer in vgg16.layers:
    layer.trainable = False

folders = glob('/content/damage vehicle/body/training/*')

fold
    ers
    ['/content/damage vehicle/body/training/00-front',
    '/content/damage vehicle/body/training/01-rear',
    '/content/damage vehicle/body/training/02-side']

x = Flatten()(vgg16.output)

len(folders)
3
```

## 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

### 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction)
model.summary()
   Model: "model"
```

Model: model		
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36928
<pre>block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)</pre>	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147584

```
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                             (None, 56, 56, 128)
 block3_conv1 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 56, 56, 256)
                                                      295168
 block3 conv2 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 56, 56, 256)
                                                      590080
 block3 conv3 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 56, 56, 256)
                                                      590080
 block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                             (None, 28, 28, 256)
 block4 conv1 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 28, 28, 512)
                                                      1180160
 block4_conv2 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 28, 28, 512)
                                                      2359808
 block4_conv3 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 28, 28, 512)
                                                      2359808
 block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                             (None, 14, 14, 512)
 block5_conv1 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 14, 14, 512)
                                                      2359808
 block5_conv2 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 14, 14, 512)
                                                      2359808
 block5_conv3 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 14, 14, 512)
                                                      2359808
 block5_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 7, 7, 512)
                                                      0
 flatten (Flatten)
                             (None, 25088)
                                                      a
 dense (Dense)
                             (None, 3)
                                                      75267
_____
Total params: 14,789,955
```

Trainable params: 75,267

Non-trainable params: 14,714,688

# 6. Configure The Learning Process

```
model.compile(
 loss='categorical_crossentropy',
  optimizer='adam',
  metrics~['accuracy']
```

### 7. Train The Model

```
r = model.fit_generator(
   xtrain,
   validation_data=xtest,
   epochs=25,
   steps_per_epoch=len(xtrain),
    validation_steps=len(xtest)
     /usr/local/lib/python 3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py: 6: UserWarning: `Model.fit\_generator` is deprecated and will be a constant of the constant of
      Epoch 1/25
     Epoch 2/25
      Epoch \frac{1}{3}/25
     98/98 [====
                                                                                - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.5293 - accuracy: 0.7998 - val loss: 1.3260 - val accuracy:
     Epoch 4/25
     98/98 [====
                                                                                 - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.3978 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val_loss: 0.9842 - val_accuracy:
      Epoch 5/25
      98/98 [====
                                                                                  - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.2783 - accuracy: 0.9030 - val_loss: 0.9397 - val_accuracy:
      Epoch 6/25
     98/98 [========]
                                                                                  - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.2690 - accuracy: 0.9070 - val_loss: 0.9892 - val_accuracy:
     Epoch 7/25
     98/98 [========]
                                                                                  - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.1788 - accuracy: 0.9448 - val_loss: 1.0052 - val_accuracy:
     Epoch 8/25
     98/98 [=======]
                                                                                  - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.1671 - accuracy: 0.9469 - val_loss: 1.1693 - val_accuracy:
      Epoch 9/25
      98/98 [============================ - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.1277 - accuracy: 0.9561 - val_loss: 1.0058 - val_accuracy:
     Epoch 10/25
     98/98 [=====
Epoch 11/25
                                                                                  - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1184 - accuracy: 0.9591 - val_loss: 1.0620 - val_accuracy:
                                              98/98 [====
      Epoch 12/25
```

```
98/98 [========]
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0857 - accuracy: 0.9765 - val_loss: 1.0284 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 13/25
98/98 [====
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0582 - accuracy: 0.9837 - val_loss: 1.1153 - val_accuracy:
Epoch
     14/25
98/98
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0688 - accuracy: 0.9877 - val_loss: 1.1033 - val_accuracy:
     [======]
Epoch 15/25
98/98 [=========]
                                   - 13s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0709 - accuracy: 0.9867 - val_loss: 1.0730 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 16/25
98/98 [========]
                                   - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0895 - accuracy: 0.9775 - val_loss: 1.1225 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 17/25
98/98 [========]
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0609 - accuracy: 0.9918 - val_loss: 1.2937 - val_accuracy:
     18/25
Epoch
98/98 [=========]
                                   - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0998 - accuracy: 0.9714 - val_loss: 1.1754 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 19/25
98/98 [=========]
                                   - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0728 - accuracy: 0.9847 - val_loss: 1.5074 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 20/25
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0972 - accuracy: 0.9714 - val_loss: 1.4684 - val_accuracy:
98/98 [======]
Epoch
     21/25
                                   - 13s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0404 - accuracy: 0.9908 - val loss: 1.4215 - val accuracy:
98/98
     [======]
Epoch
     22/25
98/98 [==:
                                   - 13s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0854 - accuracy: 0.9867 - val_loss: 1.4772 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 23/25
98/98 [========]
                                   - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0399 - accuracy: 0.9918 - val_loss: 1.4306 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 24/25
98/98
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0400 - accuracy: 0.9908 - val_loss: 1.4562 - val_accuracy:
     [====
25/25
Epoch
          -----]
                                   - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.1692 - accuracy: 0.9387 - val_loss: 1.6805 - val_accuracy:
98/98
```

#### 8. Save The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
model.save('/content/damage vehicle/Model/body.h5')
```

#### 9. Test The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model import
from skimage.transform import resize
model = load_model('/content/damage vehicle/Model/body.h5')
def detect(frame):
  img = cv2.resize(frame,(224,224))
  img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
  if(np.max(img)>1):
    img = img/255.0
  img = np.array([img]) prediction
  = model.predict(img) label =
  ["front", "rear", "side"]
  preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)]
  return preds
import numpy as np
data = "/content/damage vehicle/body/training/00 -front/0002.JPEG"
image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))
```

1/1 [-----] - 0s 148ms/step front

# **Model Building**

# **For Level**

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1. Importing The Model Building Libraries

```
import tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import
VGG16 from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19
import VGG19 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing
import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import numpy as np
from glob import
glob
```

## 2. Loading The Model

```
IMAGE_SIZE = [224, 224]

train_path = '/content/damage vehicle/level/training'
  valid_path = '/content/damage vehicle/level/validation'

vgg16 = VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet', include_top=False)
```

# 3. Adding Flatten Layer

```
for layer in vgg16.layers:
    layer.trainable = False

folders = glob('/content/damage vehicle/level/training/*')

fold
ers
['/content/damage vehicle/level/training/03-severe',
    '/content/damage vehicle/level/training/02-moderate',
    '/content/damage vehicle/level/training/01-minor']

x = Flatten()(vgg16.output)

len(folders)
```

3

# 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

# 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction)
model.summary()
```

Model: "model\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_2 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147584
<pre>block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)</pre>	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295168

```
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)
                               (None, 56, 56, 256)
                                                           590080
 block3_conv3 (Conv2D)
                               (None, 56, 56, 256)
                                                           590080
 block3 pool (MaxPooling2D)
                               (None, 28, 28, 256)
                                                           0
 block4_conv1 (Conv2D)
                               (None, 28, 28, 512)
                                                           1180160
 block4_conv2 (Conv2D)
                                (None, 28, 28, 512)
                                                           2359808
 block4_conv3 (Conv2D)
                               (None, 28, 28, 512)
                                                           2359808
 block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)
                               (None, 14, 14, 512)
 block5_conv1 (Conv2D)
                               (None, 14, 14, 512)
                                                           2359808
 block5_conv2 (Conv2D)
                                (None, 14, 14, 512)
                                                           2359808
 block5_conv3 (Conv2D)
                                (None, 14, 14, 512)
                                                           2359808
 block5_pool (MaxPooling2D) (None, 7, 7, 512)
                                                           0
 flatten_1 (Flatten)
                               (None, 25088)
 dense_1 (Dense)
                               (None, 3)
                                                           75267
Total params: 14,789,955
```

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Trainable params: 75,267 Non-trainable params: 14,714,688

# 6. Configure The Learning Process

```
model.compile(
 loss='categorical_crossentropy',
 optimizer='adam',
 metrics=['accuracy']
```

# 7. Train The Model

```
r = model.fit_generator(
 x train,
 validation_data=x_test,
 epochs=25,
 steps_per_epoch=len(x_train),
 validation_steps=len(x_test)
  /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be
  Epoch 1/25
  98/98 [-----]
                                     - 14s 133ms/step - loss: 1.1629 - accuracy: 0.5495 - val_loss: 1.1559 - val_accuracy:
  Epoch 2/25
  98/98
                                     - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.7157 - accuracy: 0.7089 - val_loss: 0.9643 - val_accuracy:
        [======]
  Epoch 3/25
  98/98 [==========]
                                     - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.4978 - accuracy: 0.8161 - val_loss: 1.5663 - val_accuracy:
  Epoch 4/25
  98/98 [=========]
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.5277 - accuracy: 0.7865 - val loss: 1.6003 - val accuracy:
  Epoch 5/25
  98/98 [======]
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.3763 - accuracy: 0.8468 - val_loss: 1.1925 - val_accuracy:
  Epoch 6/25
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.2445 - accuracy: 0.9203 - val loss: 1.0354 - val accuracy:
  98/98
  98/98 [========]
Epoch 7/25
  98/98 [====
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1902 - accuracy: 0.9346 - val_loss: 1.2155 - val_accuracy:
  Epoch 8/25
  98/98 [=========]
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1327 - accuracy: 0.9571 - val_loss: 1.0902 - val_accuracy:
  Epoch 9/25
  98/98 [======]
                                     - 13s 127ms/step - loss: 0.1206 - accuracy: 0.9540 - val_loss: 1.1282 - val_accuracy:
  - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1181 - accuracy: 0.9591 - val_loss: 1.1311 - val_accuracy:
  98/98 [========]
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0910 - accuracy: 0.9765 - val_loss: 1.1538 - val_accuracy:
  Epoch 12/25
  98/98 [======]
                                     - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0813 - accuracy: 0.9806 - val loss: 1.2209 - val accuracy:
  Epoch
       13/25
  98/98
                                     - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0603 - accuracy: 0.9857 - val_loss: 1.2545 - val_accuracy:
           Epoch 14/25
```

```
- 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0474 - accuracy: 0.9949 - val_loss: 1.1609 - val_accuracy:
98/98 [========]
Epoch 15/25
98/98 [======]
                                    - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0366 - accuracy: 0.9959 - val_loss: 1.1688 - val_accuracy:
Epoch
     16/25
98/98
                                    - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0493 - accuracy: 0.9888 - val_loss: 1.1850 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 17/25
98/98 [======
                                    - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0320 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 1.1884 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 18/25
98/98 [=========]
                                    - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0363 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 1.2897 - val_accuracy:
Enoch 19/25
                                    - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0298 - accuracy: 0.9949 - val_loss: 1.2499 - val_accuracy:
98/98 [=======]
     20/25
Epoch
98/98 [======
                                    - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0250 - accuracy: 0.9980 - val_loss: 1.2801 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 21/25
98/98 [========]
                                    - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0329 - accuracy: 0.9959 - val_loss: 1.2366 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 22/25
98/98 [======]
                                    - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0170 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.2901 - val_accuracy:
Epoch
     23/25
                                    - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0216 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.2697 - val_accuracy:
98/98
     [======]
Enoch
     24/25
98/98
     Γ====
                                    - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0365 - accuracy: 0.9908 - val_loss: 1.4214 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 25/25
98/98 [====
                                    - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0380 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 1.4219 - val_accuracy:
```

## 8. Save The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
model.save('/content/damage vehicle/Model/level.h5')
```

#### 9. Test The Model

image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model import
cv2
from skimage.transform import resize

model = load_model('/content/damage vehicle/Model/level.h5')

def detect(frame):
    img = cv2.resize(frame,(224,224))
    img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

    if(np.max(img)>1):
        img = img/255.0
        img = np.array([img]) prediction
        = model.predict(img)
        label = ["minor", "moderate", "severe"]
        preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)] return
        preds

import numpy as np

data = "/content/damage vehicle/level/validation/01 -minor/0005.JPEG"
```

```
1/1 [======] - 0s 142ms/step minor
```

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