# EMERGING METHODS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF FOREST FIRE

# TRAIN IMAGE CLASSIFICATION MODEL

Date	10 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID03558
Project Name	Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest Fires

## pwd

'/home/wsuser/work'

!pip install keras

!pip install tensorflow

!pip install opency-python

Requirement already satisfied: keras in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyt hon3.9/site-packages (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib /python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.12.1)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyt hon-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (4.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.42.0)

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in/opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p ython3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib /python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in /opt/con da/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.23.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.11,>=2.10.0 in /opt/cond a/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: gast<=0.4.0,>=0.2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3 .9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=2.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/li b/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9 /lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in/opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/py thon3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/l ib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (14.0.6)

Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.1.1 in /opt/conda/envs/P ython-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyth on3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (58.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.20.3)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.1)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf<3.20,>=3.9.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Pytho n-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.19.1)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pyt hon3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.

9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.11,>=2.10.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow) (0.37.0) Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Pytho n-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.23.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in /opt/conda/env s/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tens orflow) (1.6.0)

Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->t ensorflow) (0.4.4)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2 .26.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in /opt/co nda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.1 0->tensorflow) (0.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9 /lib/python3.9/site-packages (from tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.3. 3)

Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.11,>=2. 10->tensorflow) (4.7.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyth on-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard< 2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.2.8)

Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pytho n-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2 .11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (4.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyth on-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->te nsorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in /opt/conda/envs/Python -3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3 ,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (0.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3. 9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11,>= 2.10->tensorflow) (2022.9.24)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Py thon-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard< 2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (2.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python -3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11, >=2.10->tensorflow) (1.26.7)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/li b/python3.9/site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthli b<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.11,>=2.10->tensorflow) (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyt hon-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow) (3.0.4) Requirement already satisfied: opency-python in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (4.6.0.66)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/li b/python3.9/site-packages (from opency-python) (1.20.3)

from keras.models import Sequential from keras.layers import Dense from keras.layers import Convolution2D from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D from keras.layers import Flatten

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator train = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1/255) test = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1/255)

import os, types
import pandas as pd
from botocore.client import Config
import ibm\_boto3

**def\_\_**iter\_\_(self): **return** 0

```
# @hidden_cell
```

# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your credentials.

# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook. cos\_client = ibm\_boto3.client(service\_name='s3',

ibm\_api\_key\_id='3BMAZS\_5xP1HSVGnT8KJD21UbTaJ0ulrXwY46T17Z\_G T',

ibm\_auth\_endpoint="https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token", config=Config(signature\_version='oauth'), endpoint\_url='https://s3.private.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')

bucket = 'imageclassification-donotdelete-pr-xjpygf3pbzklzm'
object\_key = 'archive.zip'

streaming\_body\_2 = cos\_client.get\_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object\_key)['Body']

- # Your data file was loaded into a botocore.response.StreamingBody object.
- # Please read the documentation of ibm\_boto3 and pandas to learn more about the possibilities to load the data.
- # ibm\_boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/

```
from io import BytesIO
import zipfile
unzip = zipfile.ZipFile(BytesIO(streaming_body_2.read()),'r')
file_paths = unzip.namelist()
for path in file_paths:
  unzip.extract(path)
pwd
'/home/wsuser/work'
import os
filenames =
               os.listdir('/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/Dataset/train_set')
x_train = train_dataset =
train.flow_from_directory("/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/Dataset/train_set",
                           target\_size = (64,64),
                           batch_size = 32,
                           class_mode = 'binary')
x_{test} = test_{dataset} =
test.flow_from_directory("/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/Dataset/test_set",
                         target_size = (64,64),
                         batch size = 32,
                         class_mode = 'binary')
Found 436 images belonging to 2 classes.
Found 121 images belonging to 2 classes.
x_test.class_indices
{'forest': 0, 'with fire': 1}
model = Sequential()
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),activation='relu',input_shape=(64,64,3)))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))
```

model.add(Flatten())

```
model.add(Dense(512,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
model.compile(optimizer="adam",loss="binary_crossentropy",metrics=["accura
cy"])
model.fit(x_train,steps_per_epoch=14
,epochs=10,validation_data=x_test,validation_steps=4)
Epoch 1/10
accuracy: 0.6101 - val_loss: 0.2740 - val_accuracy: 0.8843
Epoch 2/10
accuracy: 0.8142 - val_loss: 0.3429 - val_accuracy: 0.9008
Epoch 3/10
accuracy: 0.8807 - val loss: 0.0783 - val accuracy: 0.9752
Epoch 4/10
accuracy: 0.9358 - val_loss: 0.0559 - val_accuracy: 0.9835
Epoch 5/10
accuracy: 0.9564 - val loss: 0.0447 - val accuracy: 0.9917
Epoch 6/10
accuracy: 0.9656 - val_loss: 0.0306 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 7/10
accuracy: 0.9839 - val loss: 0.0183 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 8/10
accuracy: 0.9862 - val_loss: 0.0122 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 9/10
accuracy: 0.9908 - val loss: 0.0120 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 10/10
accuracy: 0.9954 - val loss: 0.0094 - val accuracy: 1.0000
```

model.save("forest1.h5")

!tar -zcvf image-classification-model\_new.tgz forest1.h5 forest1.h5

1s -1

#### Dataset/

forest1.h5

image-classification-model\_new.tgz

!pip install watson-machine-learning-client --upgrade

Collecting watson-machine-learning-client

Downloading watson\_machine\_learning\_client-1.0.391-py3-none-any.whl (53 8 kB)

| 538 kB 15.2 MB/s eta 0:00:01

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pytho n3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2.26.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pytho n3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (0.8.9)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (4.62.3)

Requirement already satisfied: boto3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3. 9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.18.21)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3 .9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2022.9.24)

Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p ython3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.26.7)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.3.4)

Requirement already satisfied: lomond in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python 3.9/site-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (0.3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: jmespath<1.0.0,>=0.7.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyth on-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-clie nt) (0.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21 in /opt/conda/envs/P ython-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-c lient) (1.21.41)

Requirement already satisfied: s3transfer<0.6.0,>=0.5.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyth on-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-clie nt) (0.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/P ython-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21->boto3 ->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/pytho n3.9/site-packages (from python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1->botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21 .21->boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-s3transfer==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/en vs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk->watson-machine -learning-client) (2.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Py thon-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk->watson-machine-learn ing-client) (2.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Py thon-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->watson-machine-learning-client) (3.3) Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas->watson-machine-learning-client) (2021. 3)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/li b/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas->watson-machine-learning-client) (1.2 0.3)

Installing collected packages: watson-machine-learning-client Successfully installed watson-machine-learning-client-1.0.391

space name)['metadata']['id'])

space\_uid = guid\_from\_space\_name(client, 'imageclassification')
print("Space UID = " + space\_uid)

Space UID = 34eea79c-4e6f-446b-8079-3cbc5fe1e0fb

client.set.default\_space(space\_uid)

### 'SUCCESS'

default\_py3.6

client.software\_specifications.list()

NAME ASSET\_ID TYPE

kernel-spark3.2-scala2.12 020d69ce-7ac1-5e68-ac1a-31189867356a base pytorch-onnx\_1.3-py3.7-edt 069ea134-3346-5748-b513-49120e15d288 base scikit-learn\_0.20-py3.6 09c5a1d0-9c1e-4473-a344-eb7b665ff687 base spark-mllib\_3.0-scala\_2.12 09f4cff0-90a7-5899-b9ed-1ef348aebdee base pytorch-onnx\_rt22.1-py3.9 0b848dd4-e681-5599-be41-b5f6fccc6471 base ai-function\_0.1-py3.6 0cdb0f1e-5376-4f4d-92dd-da3b69aa9bda base shiny-r3.6 0e6e79df-875e-4f24-8ae9-62dcc2148306 base tensorflow\_2.4-py3.7-horovod 1092590a-307d-563d-9b62-4eb7d64b3f22 bas pytorch\_1.1-py3.6 10ac12d6-6b30-4ccd-8392-3e922c096a92 base tensorflow\_1.15-py3.6-ddl 111e41b3-de2d-5422-a4d6-bf776828c4b7 base autoai-kb\_rt22.2-py3.10 125b6d9a-5b1f-5e8d-972a-b251688ccf40 base runtime-22.1-py3.9 12b83a17-24d8-5082-900f-0ab31fbfd3cb base scikit-learn\_0.22-py3.6 154010fa-5b3b-4ac1-82af-4d5ee5abbc85 base default r3.6 1b70aec3-ab34-4b87-8aa0-a4a3c8296a36 base pytorch-onnx\_1.3-py3.6 1bc6029a-cc97-56da-b8e0-39c3880dbbe7 base kernel-spark3.3-r3.6 1c9e5454-f216-59dd-a20e-474a5cdf5988 base pytorch-onnx\_rt22.1-py3.9-edt 1d362186-7ad5-5b59-8b6c-9d0880bde37f base tensorflow\_2.1-py3.6 1eb25b84-d6ed-5dde-b6a5-3fbdf1665666 base spark-mllib\_3.2 20047f72-0a98-58c7-9ff5-a77b012eb8f5 base tensorflow\_2.4-py3.8-horovod 217c16f6-178f-56bf-824a-b19f20564c49 base runtime-22.1-py3.9-cuda 26215f05-08c3-5a41-a1b0-da66306ce658 base do\_py3.8 295addb5-9ef9-547e-9bf4-92ae3563e720 base autoai-ts\_3.8-py3.8 2aa0c932-798f-5ae9-abd6-15e0c2402fb5 base tensorflow\_1.15-py3.6 2b73a275-7cbf-420b-a912-eae7f436e0bc base kernel-spark3.3-py3.9 2b7961e2-e3b1-5a8c-a491-482c8368839a base pytorch\_1.2-py3.6 2c8ef57d-2687-4b7d-acce-01f94976dac1 base spark-mllib\_2.3 2e51f700-bca0-4b0d-88dc-5c6791338875 base pytorch-onnx\_1.1-py3.6-edt 32983cea-3f32-4400-8965-dde874a8d67e base

0062b8c9-8b7d-44a0-a9b9-46c416adcbd9 base

```
36507ebe-8770-55ba-ab2a-eafe787600e9 base
spark-mllib_3.0-py37
spark-mllib_2.4
                        390d21f8-e58b-4fac-9c55-d7ceda621326 base
autoai-ts_rt22.2-py3.10
                          396b2e83-0953-5b86-9a55-7ce1628a406f base
xgboost_0.82-py3.6
                          39e31acd-5f30-41dc-ae44-60233c80306e base
pytorch-onnx_1.2-py3.6-edt
                             40589d0e-7019-4e28-8daa-fb03b6f4fe12 base
pytorch-onnx_rt22.2-py3.10
                            40e73f55-783a-5535-b3fa-0c8b94291431 base
default_r36py38
                        41c247d3-45f8-5a71-b065-8580229facf0 base
autoai-ts_rt22.1-py3.9
                          4269d26e-07ba-5d40-8f66-2d495b0c71f7 base
autoai-obm_3.0
                        42b92e18-d9ab-567f-988a-4240ba1ed5f7 base
pmml-3.0_4.3
                        493bcb95-16f1-5bc5-bee8-81b8af80e9c7 base
spark-mllib_2.4-r_3.6
                          49403dff-92e9-4c87-a3d7-a42d0021c095 base
xgboost_0.90-py3.6
                          4ff8d6c2-1343-4c18-85e1-689c965304d3 base
pytorch-onnx_1.1-py3.6
                            50f95b2a-bc16-43bb-bc94-b0bed208c60b base
autoai-ts_3.9-py3.8
                         52c57136-80fa-572e-8728-a5e7cbb42cde base
spark-mllib 2.4-scala 2.11
                            55a70f99-7320-4be5-9fb9-9edb5a443af5 base
spark-mllib_3.0
                        5c1b0ca2-4977-5c2e-9439-ffd44ea8ffe9 base
autoai-obm_2.0
                        5c2e37fa-80b8-5e77-840f-d912469614ee base
spss-modeler_18.1
                          5c3cad7e-507f-4b2a-a9a3-ab53a21dee8b base
cuda-py3.8
                      5d3232bf-c86b-5df4-a2cd-7bb870a1cd4e base
autoai-kb_3.1-py3.7
                          632d4b22-10aa-5180-88f0-f52dfb6444d7 base
pytorch-onnx_1.7-py3.8
                            634d3cdc-b562-5bf9-a2d4-ea90a478456b base
Note: Only first 50 records were displayed. To display more use 'limit' paramete
r.
software_spec_uid =
client.software_specifications.get_uid_by_name("tensorflow_rt22.1-py3.9")
software_spec_uid
'acd9c798-6974-5d2f-a657-ce06e986df4d'
model_details = client.repository.store_model(model= "image-classification-
model_new.tgz",meta_props={
client.repository.ModelMetaNames.NAME:"CNN",
client.repository.ModelMetaNames.TYPE:"tensorflow_2.7",
client.repository.ModelMetaNames.SOFTWARE_SPEC_UID:software_spec_u
id}
model_id = client.repository.get_model_id(model_details)
model_id
```

'177ade4a-b648-4ced-9c7c-0e962b9cee9b'

client.repository.download(model\_id, 'my\_model.tar.gz')
Successfully saved model content to file: 'my\_model.tar.gz'

'/home/wsuser/work/my\_model.tar.gz'