

ASSIGNMENT 4

Student Roll Number	718019Z342
Technology	Internet of Things
Domain	Smart Solution for Railways

Question:

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an “Alert” to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);  
  
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----  
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID  
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform  
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
```

```
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token String data3; char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int trigPin =
5; const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long duration; float
distance; void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200);  pinMode(trigPin,
OUTPUT);  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();  mqttconnect();
} void loop() {  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);  digitalWrite(trigPin,
HIGH);  delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);  duration =
pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);  distance = duration *
SOUND_SPEED/2;
    Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");  Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100) {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!"); delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance); delay(1000);
}
```



```

        if (!client.loop()) {            mqttconnect();
        }    }
delay(1000);
} void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
    String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";    payload += dist; payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than
100cms\"";    payload += "\"}";    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");    Serial.println(payload);
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");
    }    else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    } }
void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");    Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print("."); delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}
}

```

```
void wificonnect() {
    Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting to ");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
    WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }

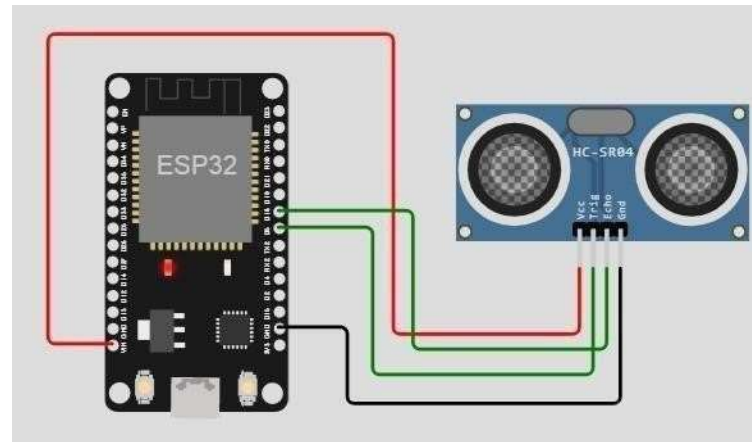
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
} void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    }
    else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    } }
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength) {
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: "); Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3 += (char)payload[i]; }
    Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}
```

Diagram.json:

```
{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",   "editor":
"wokwi",   "parts":
  [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {}
  },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
  ],

  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:VIN", "ultrasonic1:VCC", "red", [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
  ]
}
```

Circuit Diagram:



Output:
Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ...  
WiFi connected  
IP address:  
10.10.0.2  
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com  
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String  
subscribe to cmd OK  
  
Distance (cm): 399.92  
Distance (cm): 399.96  
Distance (cm): 399.94  
Distance (cm): 399.98  
Distance (cm): 399.94  
Distance (cm): 399.92  
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago