

Module 3 : Python Assignment

1. Consider a list (list = []). You can perform the following commands:

- insert i e: Insert integer at position .
- print: Print the list.
- remove e: Delete the first occurrence of integer .
- append e: Insert integer at the end of the list.
- sort: Sort the list.
- pop: Pop the last element from the list.
- reverse: Reverse the list.

Initialize your list and read in the value of followed by lines of commands where each command will be of the types listed above. Iterate through each command in order and perform the corresponding operation on your list.

2. Write a Calculator program in Python?
3. Write a program to concatenate, reverse and slice a string?
4. Why is Python a popular programming language?
5. What are the other Frameworks that can be used with python?
6. Full form of WSGI?

Answers:

1. List operations

```
list = []
n = 0

while(n != 100):
    print("\nOptions:")
    print("1. Insert an element in the list at a position")
    print("2. Print the list")
    print("3. Delete the first occurrence of an integer")
    print("4. Append an element to the end of the list")
    print("5. Sort the list")
    print("6. Pop the element from the list")
    print("7. Reverse the list")
    print("100. To exit")
```

```
n = int(input("\nEnter your choice : "))

# exit the program
if(n == 100): exit(1)

# insert an element at a specified position
if(n == 1):
    element = int(input("Enter the element to insert : "))
    pos = int(input("Enter the position : "))

    list.insert(pos, element)
    print(element, " is inserted")

# print the list
elif(n == 2):
    print(list)
```

```
# delete a number
elif(n == 3):
    x = int(input("Enter the number to delete : "))

    if(x in list):
        list.remove(x)
        print(x, " deleted from the list")
    else:
        print(x, " is not found in the list")

# append an integer to the list
elif(n == 4):
    x = int(input("Enter the number to append : "))
    list.append(x)
    print(x, " appended to the list")

# sort the list
elif(n == 5):
    list.sort()
    print("List is sorted")

# pop an element from the list
elif(n == 6):
    list = list[0:len(list)-1]
    print(list)
```

```
# reverse the list
elif(n == 7):
    list.reverse()
    print(list)
```

Output:

```
PS D:\python-main\python-main\ibm> python list.py
```

Options:

1. Insert an element in the list at a position
2. Print the list
3. Delete the first occurrence of an integer
4. Append an element to the end of the list
5. Sort the list
6. Pop the element from the list
7. Reverse the list
100. To exit

Enter your choice : 4

Enter the number to append : 10

10 appended to the list

Options:

1. Insert an element in the list at a position
2. Print the list
3. Delete the first occurrence of an integer
4. Append an element to the end of the list
5. Sort the list
6. Pop the element from the list
7. Reverse the list
100. To exit

Enter your choice : 2

[10]

Options:

1. Insert an element in the list at a position
2. Print the list
3. Delete the first occurrence of an integer
4. Append an element to the end of the list
5. Sort the list
6. Pop the element from the list
7. Reverse the list
100. To exit

Enter your choice : 100

PS D:\python-main\python-main\ibm> █

2. Calculator program

```
n = 0
```

```
while(n != 5):
    print("\n***** Calculator Program *****")
    print("1. To add 2 numbers")
    print("2. To subtract 2 numbers")
    print("3. To multiply 2 numbers")
    print("4. To divide 2 numbers")
    print("5. To exit the calculator")

    n = int(input("\nEnter your option : "))
```

```

# exit the program
if(n == 5): exit(1)

# to add 2 numbers
if(n == 1):
    num1 = int(input("Enter number 1 : "))
    num2 = int(input("Enter number 2 : "))

    print("Their sum is ", num1 + num2)

# to subtract 2 numbers
elif(n == 2):
    num1 = int(input("Enter number 1 : "))
    num2 = int(input("Enter number 2 : "))

    print("After subtraction, the answer is ", num1 - num2)

# to multiply 2 numbers
elif(n == 3):
    num1 = int(input("Enter number 1 : "))
    num2 = int(input("Enter number 2 : "))

    print("Their product is ", num1 * num2)

# to divide 2 numbers
elif(n == 4):
    num1 = int(input("Enter number 1 : "))
    num2 = int(input("Enter number 2 : "))

    print("Their division is ", num1 / num2)

```

Output:

```

***** Calculator Program *****
1. To add 2 numbers
2. To subtract 2 numbers
3. To multiply 2 numbers
4. To divide 2 numbers
5. To exit the calculator

Enter your option : 1
Enter number 1 : 10
Enter number 2 : 20
Their sum is 30

***** Calculator Program *****
1. To add 2 numbers
2. To subtract 2 numbers
3. To multiply 2 numbers
4. To divide 2 numbers
5. To exit the calculator

Enter your option : █

```

3. String operations

```
str1 = "IBM"
str2 = "Nalaiyathiran"

# string concatenation
print("\nConcatenated String : ", str1 + " " + str2)

# reversing a string
ans = str2[::-1]
print("\nReversed String : ", ans)

# splicing a string
print("\nSpliced String : ", str2[2:6])
```

Output:

```
Concatenated String : IBM Nalaiyathiran
Reversed String : narihtayialaNI
Spliced String : laiy
```

4. Why is Python a popular programming language?

- Beginner-Friendliness
- Versatility
- Awesome community and resources
- Automation Soup
- Python works with IOT
- Big companies use Python
- Image Processing
- Graphical Analysis
- Natural Language Processing
- Machine Learning
- Artificial Intelligence
- Great libraries and frameworks
 - Numpy
 - Matplotlib
 - SciPy
 - Django
 - BeautifulSoup

5. What are the frameworks that can be used with python?

- Flask
- Bottle
- Django
- Web2py
- AIOHTTP
- CherryPy
- Dash
- Falcon

6. Full form of WSGI?

A **Web Server Gateway Interface** (WSGI) server implements the web server side of the WSGI interface for running Python web applications. Why is WSGI necessary? A traditional web server does not understand or have any way to run Python applications.

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