

#libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
%matplotlib inline
```

#load dataset

```
df = pd.read_csv(r"/content/Churn_Modelling.csv")
df.head(10)
```

```
RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age
```

```
\
0      1  15634602  Hargrave      619  France Female 42
```

```
1      2  15647311   Hill      608  Spain Female 41
```

```
2      3  15619304   Onio      502  France Female 42
```

```
3      4  15701354   Boni      699  France Female 39
```

```
4      5  15737888 Mitchell      850  Spain Female 43
5      6  15574012    Chu      645  Spain  Male 44
```

```
6      7  15592531 Bartlett      822  France  Male 50
```

```
7      8  15656148  Obinna      376 Germany Female 29
8      9  15792365    He      501  France  Male 44
```

```
9     10  15592389    H?      684  France  Male 27
```

```
Tenure  Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember \
2      0.00      1      1      1
```

```
1      1  83807.86      1      0      1
```

```
2      8 159660.80      3      1      0
```

```
3      1    0.00      2      0      0
```

```
4      2 125510.82      1      1      1
```

```
5      8 113755.78      2      1      0
```

```
6      7    0.00      2      1      1
```

```
7      4 115046.74      4      1      0
```

```
8      4 142051.07      2      0      1
```

```
9      2 134603.88      1      1      1
```

```
EstimatedSalary Exited 0
```

```
101348.88      1
```

```
1      112542.58      0
```

```
2      113931.57      1
```

```
3      93826.63      0
4      79084.10      0
5      149756.71      1
6      10062.80      0
7      119346.88      1
8      74940.50      0
9      71725.73      0
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999 Data
columns (total 14 columns):
```

```
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0  RowNumber    10000 non-null  int64
1  CustomerId   10000 non-null  int64
2  Surname      10000 non-null  object
3  CreditScore   10000 non-null  int64
4  Geography    10000 non-null  object
5  Gender       10000 non-null  object
6  Age          10000 non-null  int64
7  Tenure       10000 non-null  int64
8  Balance      10000 non-null  float64
9  NumOfProducts 10000 non-null  int64
10 HasCrCard    10000 non-null  int64
11 IsActiveMember 10000 non-null  int64
12 EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null  float64
13 Exited       10000 non-null  int64
```

```
dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
```

```
memory usage: 1.1+ MB #Visualizations
```

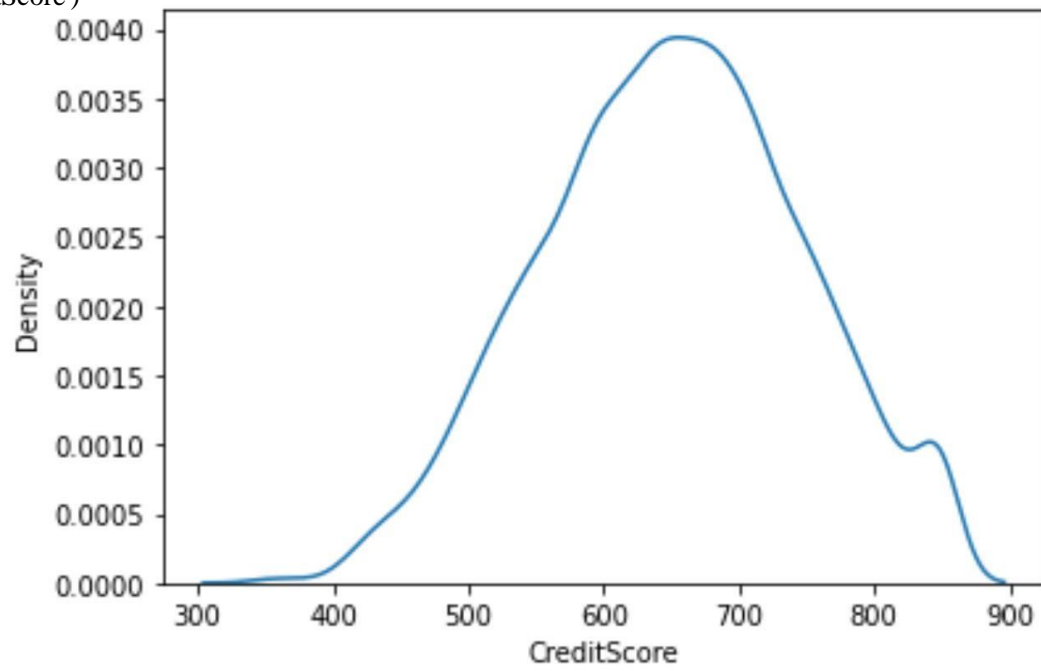
```
#Univariate Analysis import
```

```
seaborn as sns
```

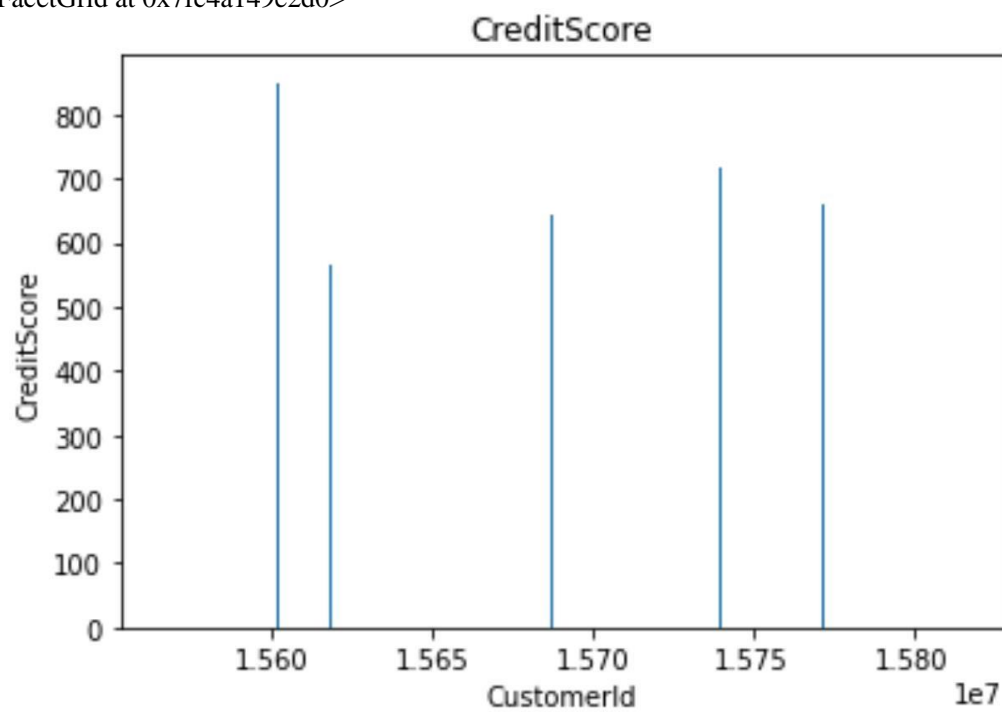
```
sns.kdeplot(df['CreditScore'])
```

```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fc4a0cd2790>
```

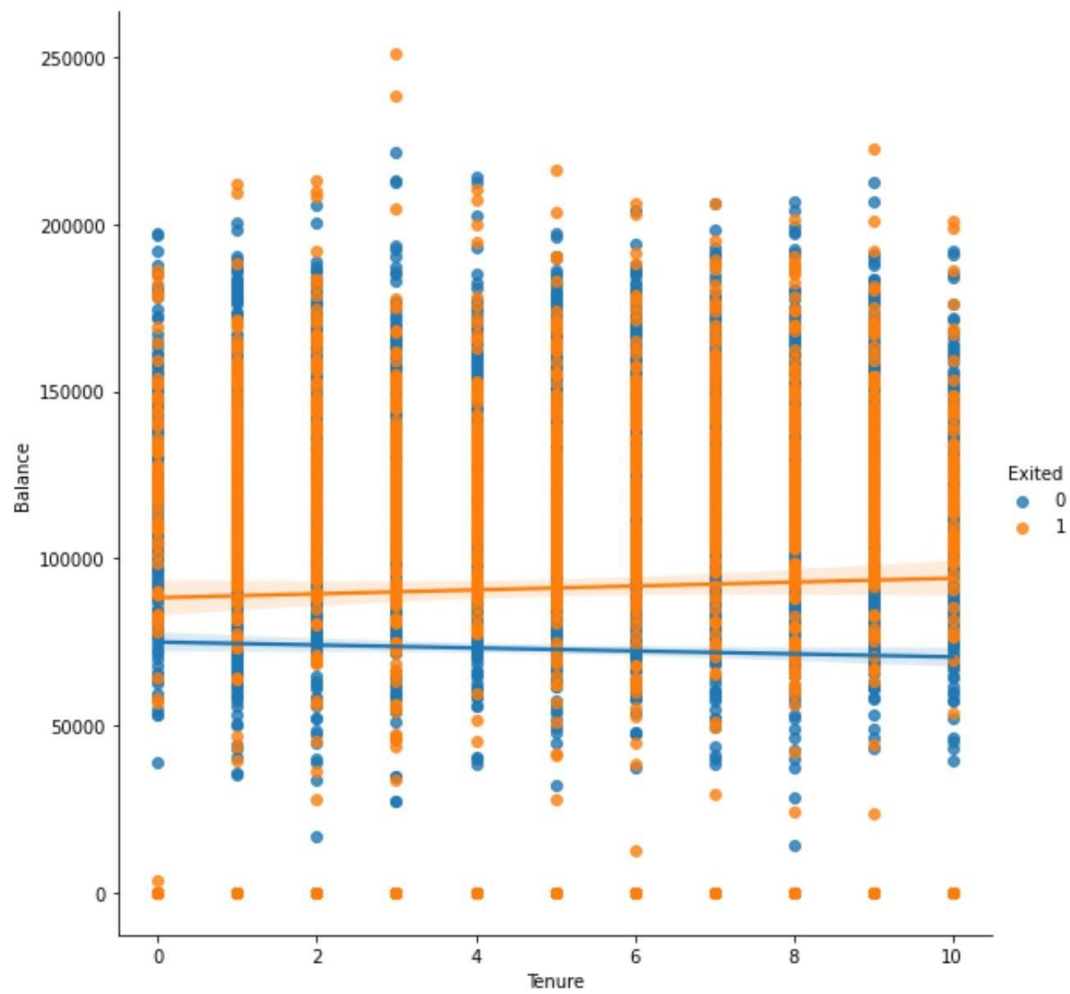
```
#Bi - Variate Analysis plt.bar(df.CustomerId,  
df.CreditScore) plt.title('CreditScore')  
plt.xlabel('CustomerId')  
plt.ylabel('CreditScore')  
Text(0, 0.5, 'CreditScore')
```



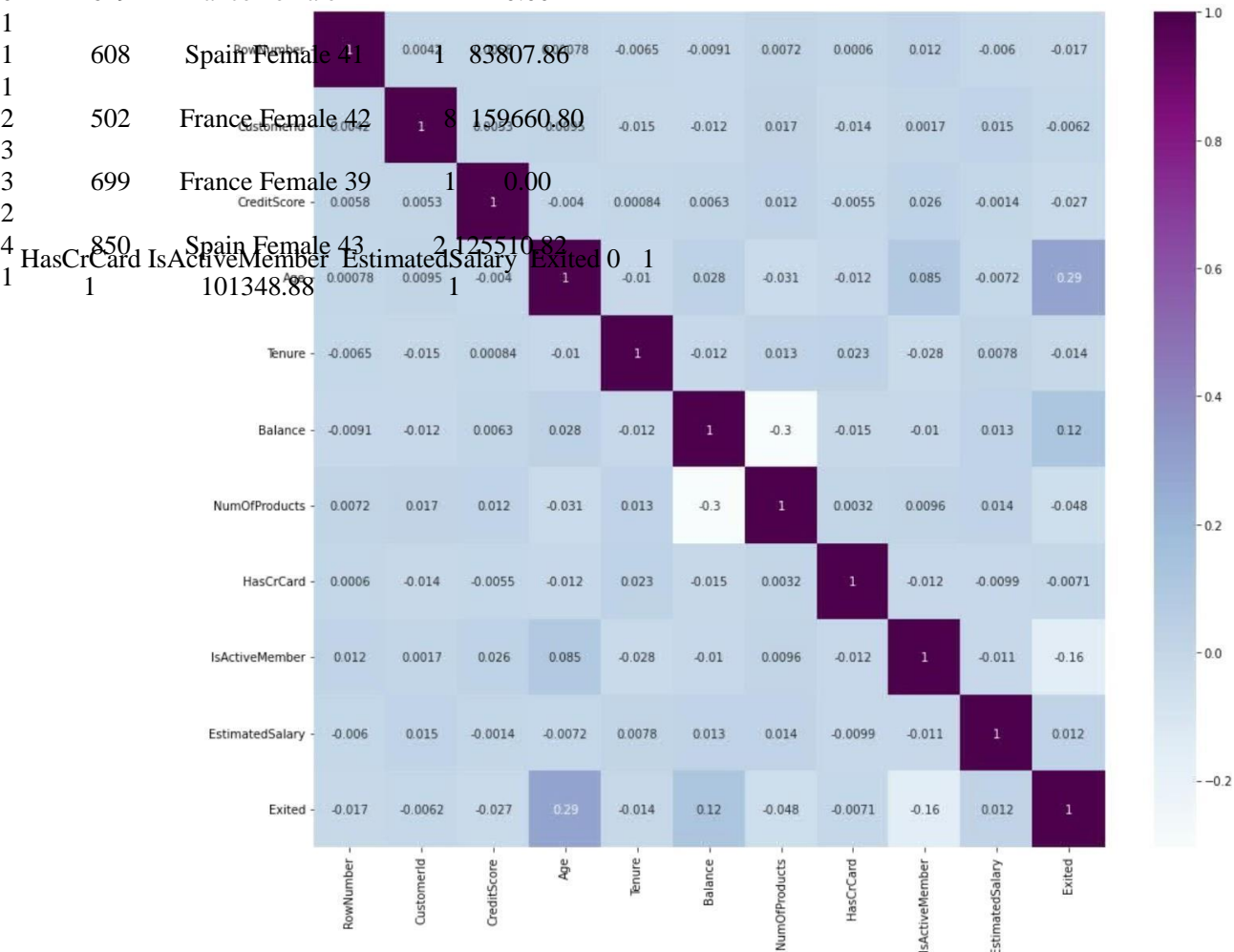
```
sns.lmplot(x='Tenure', y='Balance', data=df, hue='Exited', size=8)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/regression.py:581: UserWarning: The
`size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.
  warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7fc4a149e2d0>
```



```
#Multi - Variate Analysis ax
=
df[["CreditScore","Age","Tenure","Balance"]].plot(figsize=(80,40))
ax.legend(loc='center left', bbox_to_anchor=(1, 0.5));
```



```
df.isnull().sum()
RowNumber      0
CustomerId     0
Surname        0
CreditScore    0
Geography     0
Gender         0
Age           0
Tenure        0
Balance       0
NumOfProducts  0
HasCrCard     0
IsActiveMember 0
EstimatedSalary 0
Exited        0
dtype: int64
plt.figure(figsize=(15,13))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True,cmap='BuPu') plt.show()
```



```
0      1      1      112542.38      0
2      1      0      113931.57      1
3      0      0      93826.63      0
4      1      1      79084.10      0
```

```
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999 Data
columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -----  -
0   CreditScore    10000 non-null  int64
1   Geography      10000 non-null  object
2   Gender          10000 non-null  object
3   Age            10000 non-null  int64
4   Tenure         10000 non-null  int64
5   Balance        10000 non-null  float64
6   NumOfProducts  10000 non-null  int64
7   HasCrCard      10000 non-null  int64
8   IsActiveMember 10000 non-null  int64
9   EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null  float64
10  Exited          10000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(7), object(2)
memory usage: 8859.5+ KB
df["Geography"].unique()
array(['France', 'Spain', 'Germany'], dtype=object)
```

```
df["Gender"].unique()
array(['Female', 'Male'], dtype=object)

geo=pd.get_dummies(df["Geography"],drop_first=False)
```

```
geo.head()
   France  Germany  Spain
0        1         0         0
1        0         0         1
2        1         0         0
3        1         0         0
4        0         0         1

gen=pd.get_dummies(df["Gender"],drop_first=False)
df=pd.concat([df, geo, gen], axis=1)
```

```
df
   CreditScore  Geography  Gender  Age  Tenure      Balance
NumOfProducts \
```



1	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	
1							
2	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	
3							
3	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	
2							
4	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	
1							
...	...	...	...	...	...		
...							
9995	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	
2							
9996	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	
1							
9997	709	France	Female	36	7	0.00	
1							
9998	772	Germany	Male	42	3	75075.31	
2							
9999	792	France	Female	28	4	130142.79	
1							
HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited France Germany \							
0	1		1	101348.88	1	1	
0							
1	0		1	112542.58	0	0	
0							
2	1		0	113931.57	1	1	
0							
3	0		0	93826.63	0	1	
0							
4	1		1	79084.10	0	0	
0							
...	...		...	...	...		
...							
9995	1		0	96270.64	0	1	
0							
9996	1		1	101699.77	0	1	
0							
9997	0		1	42085.58	1	1	
0							
9998	1		0	92888.52	1	0	
1							
9999	1		0	38190.78	0	1	
0							
Spain Female Male 0							
	0	1	0				

```

1      1      1      0
2      0      1      0
3      0      1      0
4      1      1      0
...
9995      0      0      1
9996      0      0      1
9997      0      1      0
9998      0      0      1
9999      0      1      0
[10000 rows x 16 columns] df.drop(["Geography","Gender"],
axis=1,inplace=True)

```

```

df.head()
CreditScore Age  Tenure      Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard \
0      619  42      2      0.00          1          1
1      608  41      1  83807.86          1          0
2      502  42      8  159660.80          3          1
3      699  39      1      0.00          2          0
4      850  43      2  125510.82          1          1
IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited France Germany Spain
Female \
0      1      101348.88      1      1      0      0
1
1      1      112542.58      0      0      0      1
1
2      0      113931.57      1      1      0      0
1
3      0      93826.63      0      1      0      0
1
4      1      79084.10      0      0      0      1
Male
0      0
1      0
2      0
3      0
4      0

```

```

x=df.drop('Exited',axis=1)

x
CreditScore Age  Tenure      Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard \
0      619  42      2      0.00          1          1
1      608  41      1  83807.86          1          0

```

```
3      699 39      1      0.00      2      0
4      850 43      2 125510.82      1      1
...
9995      771 39      5      0.00      2      1
9996      516 35      10 57369.61      1      1
9997      709 36      7      0.00      1      0
9998      772 42      3 75075.31      2      1
9999      792 28      4 130142.79      1      1
IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary France Germany Spain Female
Male
0      1      101348.88      1      0      0      1
0
1      1      112542.58      0      0      1      1
0
2      0      113931.57      1      0      0      1
0
3      0      93826.63      1      0      0      1
0
4      1      79084.10      0      0      1      1
0
...      ...
...
9995      0      96270.64      1      0      0      0
1
9996      1      101699.77      1      0      0      0
1
9997      1      42085.58      1      0      0      1
0
9998      0      92888.52      0      1      0      0
[10000 rows x 13 columns] y=df['Exited']
9999      0      38190.78      1      0      0      1
0
0      1
1      0
2      1
3      0
4      0
..
9995      0
9996      0
9997      1
9998      1
```

```
9999    0
Name: Exited, Length: 10000, dtype: int64 df.shape
(10000, 14)
x.shape (10000,
13)
y.shape
(10000,)
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test, y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,
test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
x_train.shape
(8000, 13)
x_test.shape
(2000, 13)
y_test.shape
(2000,)
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

sc = StandardScaler()
x_train = sc.fit_transform(x_train)

x_train
array([[ 0.16958176, -0.46460796, 0.00666099, ..., 1.74309049,
        1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       [-2.30455945, 0.30102557, -1.37744033, ..., -0.57369368,
        -0.91601335, 0.91601335],
       [-1.19119591, -0.94312892, -1.031415 , ..., -0.57369368,
        1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       ...,
       [ 0.9015152 , -0.36890377, 0.00666099, ..., -0.57369368,
        -0.91601335, 0.91601335],
       [-0.62420521, -0.08179119, 1.39076231, ..., 1.74309049,
        1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       [-0.28401079, 0.87525072, -1.37744033, ..., -0.57369368,
        1.09168714, -1.09168714]])
x_test = sc.transform(x_test)
```

```
x_test
array([[ -0.55204276, -0.36890377,  1.04473698, ..., -0.57369368,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       [ -1.31490297,  0.10961719, -1.031415 , ..., -0.57369368,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       [  0.57162971,  0.30102557,  1.04473698, ...,  1.74309049,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       ...,
       [ -0.74791227, -0.27319958, -1.37744033, ...,  1.74309049,
        -0.91601335,  0.91601335],
       [ -0.00566991, -0.46460796, -0.33936434, ..., -0.57369368,
        -0.91601335,  0.91601335],
       [ -0.79945688, -0.84742473,  1.04473698, ..., -0.57369368,
        -0.91601335,  0.91601335]])
```