dataset formed by a set of job seekers profiles and a set of job vacancies collected from different job search engine sites; ii) put forward the proposal of a framework for job recommendation based on professional skills of job seekers; and iii) carried out an evaluation to quantify empirically the recommendation abilities of two state-of-the-art methods, considering different configurations, within the proposed framework. We thus present a general panorama of job recommendation task aiming to facilitate research and real-world application design regarding this important issue.

# 13.APPENDIX

### 13.1 Source Code

# <u>apply.html</u>

```
< ! DOCTYPE
html>
          <html lang="en">
          <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
          <title>JOBPORTAL | APPLY</title>
          <!-- favicon -->
          <!-- <link rel="shortcut icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-
          icon"> -->
          <!-- <link rel="icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon"> -->
          <link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="16x16" href="/assets/img/favicon-</pre>
          32x32.png">
          <!-- bootstrap css cdn -->
          <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
          href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
          integrity="sha384-
          JcKb8q3iqJ61gNV9KGb8thSsNjpSLOn8PARn9HuZOnIxN0hoP+VmmDGMN5t9UJ0Z"
          crossorigin="anonymous">
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-</pre>
```

```
а
W
е
s
0
m
е
/
4
7
0
/
С
s
s
/
f
0
n
t
а
W
е
s
0
m
е
С
s
s
"
<!-- css
styleshee
t -->
link
rel="styl
esheet"
href="css
/style.cs
s">
<!-- font
styles
cdn -->
```

```
<link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com">
<link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya&display=swap"</pre>
rel="stylesheet">
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya:wght@600&display=swap"
rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
<!-- bootstrap navbar -->
<div class="logo mt-3 text-center">
<a class="main-logo-img mt-5" href=".png"><img src="" alt="" height="50px"</pre>
width="180px">
<!-- <a class="navbar-brand" href="index.html">JobPortal</a> -->
</a>
</div>
<!-- navbar ends -->
<!-- Login form -->
<div class="login text-center mt-5">
<h2>Apply Now</h2>
<div class="msg">{{ msg }}</div>
<form action="/apply" method="post" class="mt-3">
<!-- <input type="text" placeholder="fullname" id="fullname"> </br></br>
<input type="text" name="username" placeholder="Enter Your Username"</pre>
id="username" required></br></br>
<input type="email" name="email" placeholder="Enter Your email" id="email"</pre>
required></br></br>
<input type="text" name="qualification" placeholder="Enter Your Qualification"</pre>
id="qualification" required></br></br>
<input type="text" name="skills" placeholder="Enter Your skills" id="skills"</pre>
required></br></br>
<select name ="s">
<option value ="PYTHON"> Python</option>
<option value ="ML"> ML</option>
<option value ="AI"> AI</option>
</select>
</br></br>
<button type="submit" id="button" class="btn btn-primary"> Submit</button>
</form>
</div>
```

```
<div class="note mt-3 text-center">
 click here to go to dashboard <a href="dashboard">Dashboard! </a> 
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

### dashboard.html

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
          <html lang="en">
          <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
          <title>JOBPORTAL | HOME</title>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <!-- favicon -->
          <!-- <link rel="shortcut icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-
          icon"> -->
          <!-- <link rel="icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon"> -->
          <link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="16x16" href="/assets/img/favicon-</pre>
          32x32.png">
          <!-- bootstrap css cdn -->
          <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
          href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
          integrity="sha384-
          JcKb8q3iqJ61gNV9KGb8thSsNjpSL0n8PARn9HuZOnIxN0hoP+VmmDGMN5t9UJ0Z"
          crossorigin="anonymous">
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-</pre>
          awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.css">
          <!-- css stylesheet -->
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
          <!-- font styles cdn -->
          <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com">
          <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya&display=swap"</pre>
          rel="stylesheet">
```

```
link
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya:wght@600&display=swap"
rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
<!-- bootstrap navbar -->
<nav class="navbar sticky-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light">
<div class="container-fluid">
<a class="main-logo-img mt-3" href="#"><img src="static/img/smartinternz.png"</pre>
alt="sheep-logo" height="50px" width="180px">
<!-- <a class="navbar-brand" href="index.html">JobPortal</a> -->
</a>
<button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-bs-toggle="collapse" data-bs-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
<span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
</button>
<div class="row donate-sponsor">
<a type="button" class="btn btn-success mr-1" id="donate"</pre>
href="/logout">LOGOUT</a>
<a type="button" class="btn btn-warning mr-1" id="sponsor"</pre>
href="register">REGISTER</a>
<a type="button" class="btn btn-primary mr-1" id="sponsor" href="display">MY
JOBS</a>
</div>
</div>
</nav>
<!-- navbar ends -->
<!-- what we focus on -->
<section class="our-focus">
<div class="container">
<h2 class="text-center mt-3">Available Jobs</h2>
<div class="row ml-3 mt-3">
<div class="col-lq-3 mr-5" id="focus-first">
<div class="card" style="width: 19rem;">
<!-- <img src="assets/img/home kids.jpg" class="card-img-top" alt="..."> -->
<div class="card-body">
<h5 class="card-title">Python</h5>
```

```
<img src="https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/bu-123/chris-</pre>
ried-ieic5Tq8YMk-unsplash.jpg", width="200px", height="120px" />
Skills for python
<a href="apply" class="btn btn-primary">Apply Now</a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-lg-3 mr-5" id="focus-second">
<div class="card" style="width: 20rem;">
<!-- <img src="assets/img/friendship day.JPG" class="card-img-top" alt="..."> -
->
<div class="card-body">
<h5 class="card-title">Data Scientist</h5>
<img src="https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/bu-</pre>
123/stephen-dawson-qwtCeJ5cLYs-unsplash.jpg", width="200px", height="120px"/>
Skills for datascientist
<a href="apply" class="btn btn-primary">Apply Now</a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-lg-3 ml-5" id="focus-third">
<div class="card" style="width: 20rem;">
<!-- <img src="assets/img/health camp.jpg" class="card-img-top" alt="..."> -->
<div class="card-body">
<h5 class="card-title">HR Manager</h5>
<img src="https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/bu-</pre>
123/campaign-creators-gMsnXqILjp4-unsplash.jpg", width="200px",
height="120px"/>
Skills for hr manager
<a href="apply" class="btn btn-primary">Apply Now</a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</section>
<!-- focus section ends -->
```

```
<!-- footer starts -->
<!-- Site footer -->
</body>
</html>
```

### display.html

<body>

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
           <html lang="en">
            <head>
           <meta charset="UTF-8">
            <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
           <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
           <title>JOBPORTAL | HOME</title>
           <meta charset="UTF-8">
            <!-- favicon -->
           <!-- <link rel="shortcut icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-
           icon"> -->
           <!-- <link rel="icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon"> -->
           <link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="16x16" href="/assets/img/favicon-</pre>
           32x32.png">
           <!-- bootstrap css cdn -->
           <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
           href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css"
           integrity="sha384-
           JcKb8q3iqJ61qNV9KGb8thSsNjpSL0n8PARn9HuZOnIxN0hoP+VmmDGMN5t9UJ0Z"
           crossorigin="anonymous">
           <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-</pre>
           awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.css">
           <!-- css stylesheet -->
           <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
           <!-- font styles cdn -->
           <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com">
           <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya&display=swap"</pre>
           rel="stylesheet">
           link
           href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya:wght@600&display=swap"
           rel="stylesheet">
           </head>
```

```
<!-- bootstrap navbar -->
<nav class="navbar sticky-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light">
<div class="container-fluid">
<a class="main-logo-img mt-3" href="#"><img src="static/img/smartinternz.png"</pre>
alt="sheep-logo" height="50px" width="180px">
<!-- <a class="navbar-brand" href="index.html">JobPortal</a> -->
</a>
<button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-bs-toggle="collapse" data-bs-</pre>
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
<span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
</button>
<div class="row donate-sponsor">
<a type="button" class="btn btn-success mr-1" id="donate"</pre>
href="/logout">LOGOUT</a>
<a type="button" class="btn btn-warning mr-1" id="sponsor"</pre>
href="register">REGISTER</a>
<a type="button" class="btn btn-primary mr-1" id="sponsor" href="display">MY
JOBS</a>
</div>
</div>
</nav>
<!-- navbar ends -->
<!-- what we focus on -->
<section class="our-focus">
<div class="container">
<h2 class="text-center mt-3">Available Jobs</h2>
<div class="row ml-3 mt-3">
<div class="col-lg-3 mr-5" id="focus-first">
<div class="card" style="width: 19rem;">
<!-- <img src="assets/img/home kids.jpg" class="card-img-top" alt="..."> -->
<div class="card-body">
<h5 class="card-title">Python</h5>
<img src="https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/bu-123/chris-</pre>
ried-ieic5Tq8YMk-unsplash.jpg", width="200px", height="120px" />
Skills for python
<q\>
<a href="apply" class="btn btn-primary">Apply Now</a>
```

```
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-lg-3 mr-5" id="focus-second">
<div class="card" style="width: 20rem;">
<!-- <img src="assets/img/friendship day.JPG" class="card-img-top" alt="..."> -
->
<div class="card-body">
<h5 class="card-title">Data Scientist</h5>
<img src="https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/bu-</pre>
123/stephen-dawson-qwtCeJ5cLYs-unsplash.jpg", width="200px", height="120px"/>
Skills for datascientist
<a href="apply" class="btn btn-primary">Apply Now</a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-lg-3 ml-5" id="focus-third">
<div class="card" style="width: 20rem;">
<!-- <img src="assets/img/health camp.jpg" class="card-img-top" alt="..."> -->
<div class="card-body">
<h5 class="card-title">HR Manager</h5>
<img src="https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/bu-</pre>
123/campaign-creators-gMsnXqILjp4-unsplash.jpg", width="200px",
height="120px"/>
Skills for hr manager
<a href="apply" class="btn btn-primary">Apply Now</a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</section>
<!-- focus section ends -->
<!-- footer starts -->
<!-- Site footer -->
</body>
</html>
```

# register.html

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
          <html lang="en">
          <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0"</pre>
          <title>JOBPORTAL | LOGIN</title>
          <!-- favicon -->
          <!-- <link rel="shortcut icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="i
          icon"> -->
          <!-- <link rel="icon" href="/assets/img/favicon.ico" type="image/x-ic
          <link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="16x16" href="/assets/img/fav</pre>
          32x32.png">
          <!-- bootstrap css cdn -->
          <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
          href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstra
          integrity="sha384-
          JcKb8q3iqJ61gNV9KGb8thSsNjpSL0n8PARn9HuZOnIxN0hoP+VmmDGMN5t9UJ0Z"
          crossorigin="anonymous">
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/f</pre>
          awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.css">
          <!-- css stylesheet -->
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
          <!-- font styles cdn -->
          <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com">
          <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya&display</pre>
          rel="stylesheet">
          link
          href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Alegreya:wght@600&disp
          rel="stylesheet">
          </head>
          <body>
          <!-- bootstrap navbar -->
          <div class="logo mt-3 text-center">
          <a class="main-logo-img mt-5" href="#"><img src="static/img/smartinte</pre>
          alt="sheep-logo" height="50px" width="180px">
          <!-- <a class="navbar-brand" href="index.html">JobPortal</a> -->
          </a>
```

```
</div>
<!-- navbar ends -->
<!-- Login form -->
<div class="login text-center mt-5">
<h2> Register Form </h2>
<form action="/register" method="post">
<div class="msg">{{ msg }}</div>
<!-- <input type="text" placeholder="fullname" id="fullname"> </br>
<input type="text" name="username" placeholder="Enter Your Username"</pre>
id="username" required></br></br>
<input type="email" name="email" placeholder="Enter Your Email ID" id</pre>
required></br></br>
<input type="password" name="password" placeholder="Enter Your Passwo</pre>
id="password" required></br></br>
</br>
</br>
<button type="submit" id="button" class="btn btn-primary" > Register
</form>
</div>
<div class="note mt-3 text-center"> <!--Register form -->
 already have an account ? please login <a href="/login">login! </
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

### style.css

```
* {
   font-family: 'Alegreya', serif !important;
}
```

```
/* // Small devices (landscape phones, 576px and up) */
@media (min-width: 576px) {
}
/* // Medium devices (tablets, 768px and up) */
@media (min-width: 768px) {
}
/* // Large devices (desktops, 992px and up) */
@media (min-width: 992px) {
.navbar {
padding-top:15px;
padding-bottom:15px;
background-color: white;
.navbar-
brand{ padding-
left: 5px;
.navbar-nav
{ margin-left:
30px;
.nav-item
{ padding-
left:5px;
.donate-
sponsor{ margin-
right:10px;
#donate,#sponsor{
margin:5px;
padding: 5px 15px 5px 15px;
.homepage-header{
background: url('../img/group.JPG');
background-size: cover;
```

```
background-position: center top;
padding: 0;
position: relative;
width: 100%;
overflow: hidden;
display: -webkit-flex;
display: -ms-flexbox;
display: flex;
height: 85vh;
.home-for-children
{ background-color:
#ffeeba;margin-top:0px;
padding-top:10px;
padding-bottom:30px;
.home-for-children h2 {
line-height: 2.5rem !important;
letter-spacing: 3px;
font-weight: 600;
.home-for-children h5
{line-height: 1.8rem;
.home-for-children .btn-success
{padding: 8px 25px;
font-size: large;
/* our focus */
.our-focus .container
{ margin-
top:3rem !important;
}
.our-focus .row{
margin-top:1.5rem !important;
.our-focus .card {
```

```
border: none !important;
.our-focus #focus-first
{margin-right:80px;
.our-focus #focus-second
{margin-right:90px;
/* media */
.media .container{
margin-top: 3rem !important;
.media .row{
margin-top: 1.5rem !important;
/* footer */
.row-initiative
{margin-top:10px
.site-footer
{ margin-top:30px;
line-height:24px;
.footer-links
{ padding-left:0;
list-style: none;
.footer-links li
{display: block;
.footer-links.inline li
{display: inline-block;
.footer-links li
a{color: black;
.footer-logo img{
```

```
width: 100px;
.social-icons
{ text-align:
right; margin-
left:50px;
.social-icons
li{list-style:
none;
display: inline-block;
.social-icons li a
{border-radius: 50%;
margin-left:10px;
}
input
{ padding:10px
20px;
}
#button
{ border:none;
padding:10px 20px;
border-radius:10px;
animation:pulse 3s infinite ease-out;
}
/* // X-Large devices (large desktops, 1200px and up)
@media (min-width: 1200px) {
.navbar-
brand{ padding-left:
10px;
}
/* // XX-Large devices (larger desktops, 1400px and up)
@media (min-width: 1400px) {
.navbar-
brand{ padding-left:
```

```
}
```

#### app.py

```
from
collectio
ns import
UserDict
          from flask import Flask, render template, request, redirect, url for, session
          import ibm_db
          import re
          app =Flask(__name__)
          app.secret key='a'
          conn=ibm_db.connect("DATABASE=bludb; HOSTNAME=19af6446-6171-4641-8aba-
          9dcff8elb6ff.clogj3sd0tgtu0lqde00.databases.appdomain.cloud;PORT=30699;SECURITY=SSL;SSLSer
          Mcd7x6",'','')
          @app.route('/')
          def home():
          return render template('home.html')
          @app.route('/login', methods =['GET', 'POST'])
          def login():
          global userid
          msg=''
          if request.method=='POST':
          username =request.form['username']
          password=request.form['password']
          sql="SELECT * FROM users WHERE username =? AND password=?"
          stmt =ibm_db.prepare(conn,sql)
          ibm db.bind param(stmt,1,username)
          ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,password)
          ibm db.execute(stmt)
          account=ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
```

```
print(account)
if account:
session['loggedin']=account['USERNAME']
session['id']=account['USERNAME']
userid=account['USERNAME']
session['username'] = account['USERNAME']
msg= 'logged in successfully !!!'
return render template('dashboard.html', msg=msg)
else:
msg='incorrect'
return render template('login.html',msg=msg)
@app.route('/register', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def register():
msg=''
if request.method =='POST':
username =request.form['username']
email=request.form['email']
password=request.form['password']
sql="SELECT * FROM users WHERE username =?"
stmt=ibm db.prepare(conn,sql)
ibm db.bind param(stmt,1,username)
ibm db.execute(stmt)
account=ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
print(account)
if account:
msg='Account already exist'
elif not re.match(r'[^0]+@[^0]+\.[^0]+',email):
msg='invalid email address !'
elif not re.match(r'[A-Za-z0-9]+',username):
msg='Name must contain char and number'
else:
insert sql="INSERT INTO users VALUES (?,?,?)"
prep stmt=ibm db.prepare(conn,insert sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt,1,username)
```

```
ibm db.bind param(prep stmt,2,email)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt,3,password)
ibm_db.execute(prep_stmt)
msg='you have successfully registered '
elif request.method =='POST':
msg="Please fill out the form"
return render template('register.html',msg=msg)
@app.route('/dashboard')
def dash():
return render template('dashboard.html')
@app.route('/apply',methods=['GET','POST'])
def apply():
msg=''
if request.method =='POST':
username =request.form['username']
email=request.form['email']
qualification=request.form['qualification']
skills =request.form['skills']
jobs=request.form['s']
sql='SELECT * FROM users WHERE username =?'
insert sql="INSERT INTO job VALUES (?,?,?,?,?)"
prep stmt=ibm db.prepare(conn,insert sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt,1,username)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt,2,email)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt,3,qualification)
ibm db.bind param(prep stmt,4,skills)
ibm db.bind param(prep stmt,5,jobs)
ibm db.execute(prep stmt)
msg='you have successfully applied for job '
session['loggedin']=True
elif request.method =='POST':
msg="Please fill out the form"
return render template('apply.html', msg=msg)
@app.route('/display')
```

```
def display():
    print(session["username"],session["id"])
    cursor=mysql.connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM job WHERE userid = %s',(session['id']))
    account=cursor.fetchone()
    print("accountdisplay",account)

return render_template('display.html',account=account)

@app.route('/logout')
    def logout():
    session.pop('loggedin',None)
    session.pop('id',None)
    session.pop('username',None)

return render_template('home.html')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0')
```

# <u>deployment.yaml</u>

```
apiVersion:
apps/v1
    kind: Deployment
    metadata:
    name: job
    spec:
    replicas: 3
    selector:
    matchLabels:
    app: job
    template:
    metadata:
    labels:
    app: job
    spec:
```

```
containers:
- name: job
image: karolinpreethy/jobportal11
imagePullPolicy: Always
ports:
- containerPort: 5000
```

### service.yaml

```
ap
iV
er
si
o
n:
v1
    kind: Service
    metadata:
    name: job
    spec:
    ports:
    - port: 5000
    targetPort: 5000
    selector:
    app: job
```

## 13.2 Github Link

github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-39436-1660437806