CODE:

1)PYTHON CODE FOR BLINKING LED

import RPi.GPIO as GPIO # Import Raspberry Pi GPIO library
from time import sleep # Import the sleep function from the time module
GPIO.setwarnings(False) # Ignore warning for now
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD) # Use physical pin numbering
GPIO.setup(8, GPIO.OUT, initial=GPIO.LOW) # Set pin 8 to be an output pin
and set initial value to low
(off)
while True: # Run forever
GPIO.output(8, GPIO.HIGH) # Turn on
sleep(1) # Sleep for 1 second

2) PYTHON CODE FOR TRAFFIC LIGHT

GPIO.output(8, GPIO.LOW) # Turn off

Sleep (1) # Sleep for 1 second

import RPi.GPIO as GPIO

import time

import signal

import sys

Setup

GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)

GPIO.setup(9, GPIO.OUT)

GPIO.setup(10, GPIO.OUT)

GPIO.setup(11, GPIO.OUT)

Turn off all lights when user ends demo

def allLightsOff(signal, frame):

GPIO.output(9, False)

GPIO.output(10, False)

GPIO.output(11, False)

GPIO.cleanup()

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sys.exit(0)
signal.signal(signal.SIGINT, allLightsOff)
# Loop forever
while True:
# Red
GPIO.output(9, True)
time.sleep(3)
# Red and amber
GPIO.output(10, True)
time.sleep(1)
# Green
GPIO.output(9, False)
GPIO.output(10, False)
GPIO.output(11, True)
time.sleep(5)
# Amber
GPIO.output(11, False)
GPIO.output(10, True)
time.sleep(2)
# Amber off (red comes on at top of loop)
GPIO.output(10, False)
```