ASSIGNMENT-4

DISTANCE DETECTION USING ULTRASONIC SENSOR

Date	31 October 2022
Team Member	04
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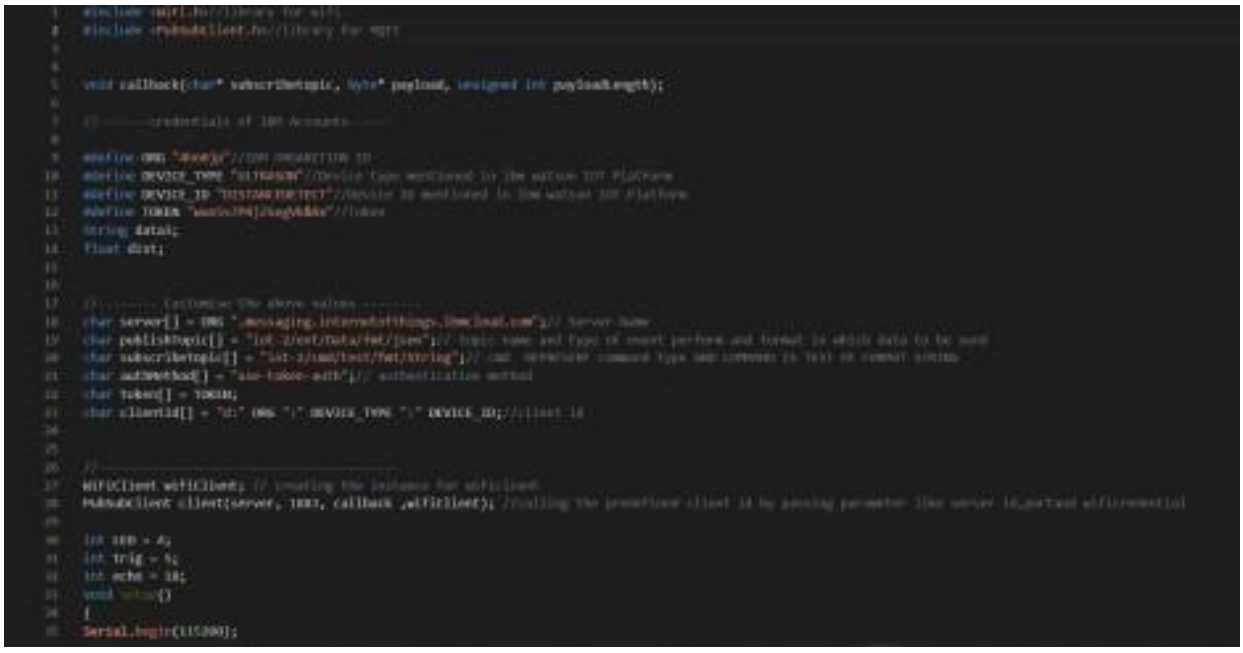
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question 1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send"alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

CODE :



esp32-blink.ino ● diagram.json ● libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
pinMode(echo,INPUT);
pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
delay(10);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{

 digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
  float dist = (dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print ("Distancein cm");
  Serial.println(dist);


  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}



/*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/

void PublishData(float dist) {
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*
     creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
```

```
    // creating the string in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
    */
    String object;
    if (dist <100)
    {
      digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
      Serial.println("object is near");
      object = "Near";
    }
    else
    {
      digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
      Serial.println("no object found");
      object = "No";
    }

    String payload = "{\"distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "," "\"object\":\"";
    payload += object;
    payload += "\"}";


    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
```

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```
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it successfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }

}
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }

    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
```

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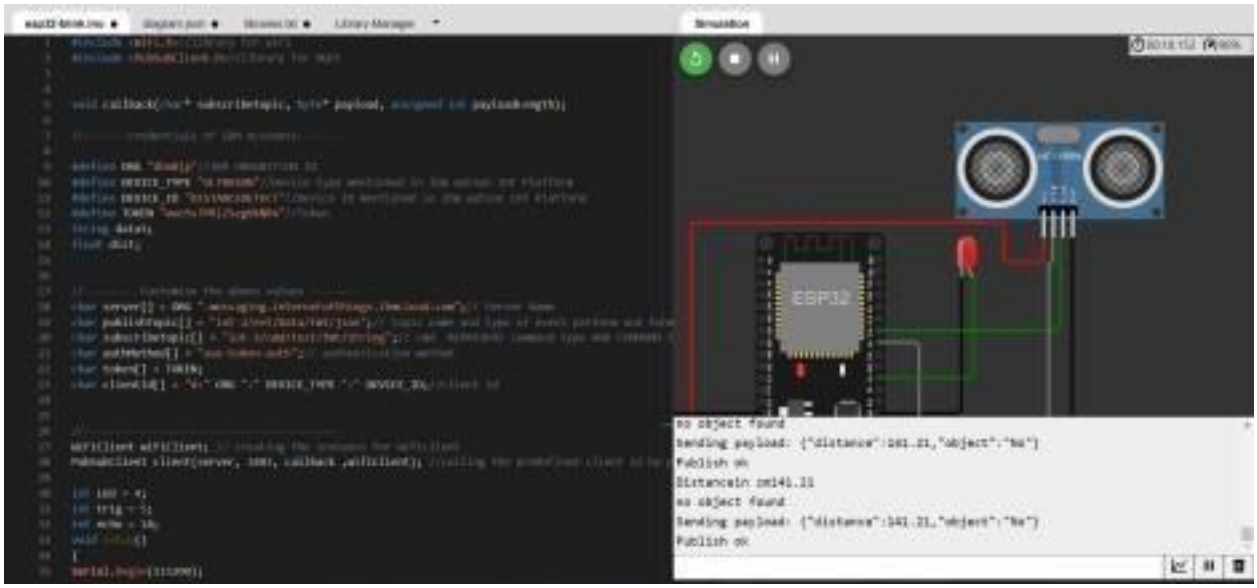
```
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }

//   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
//   if(data3=="Near")
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
```

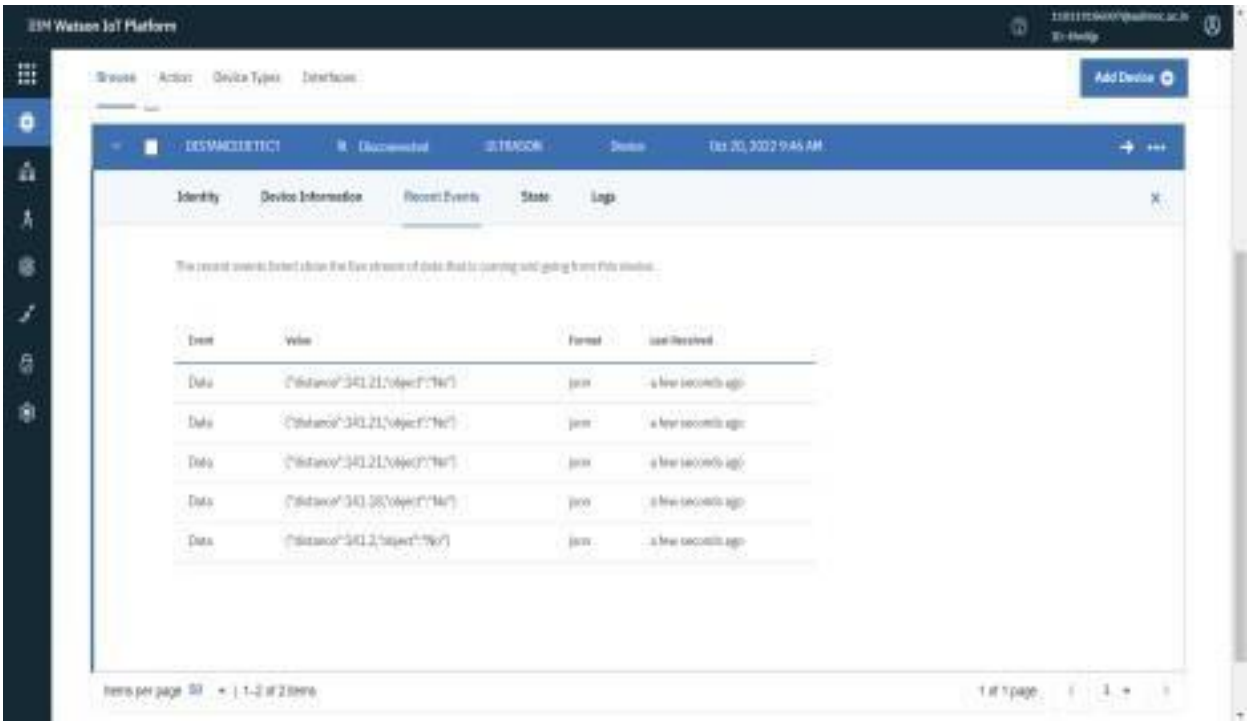
esp32-blink.ino ● diagram.json ● libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }

//   Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
//   if(data3=="Near")
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);

//   }

//   else
//   {
// Serial.println(data3);
// digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

//   }
data3="";


}
```

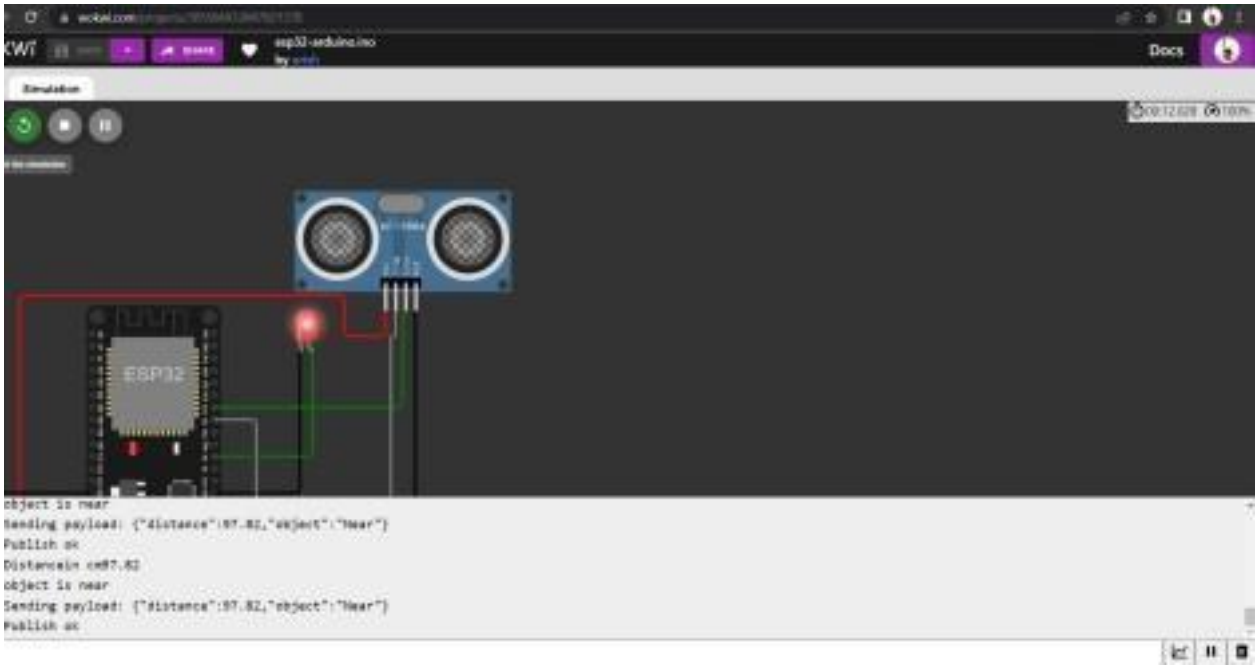
OUTPUT:



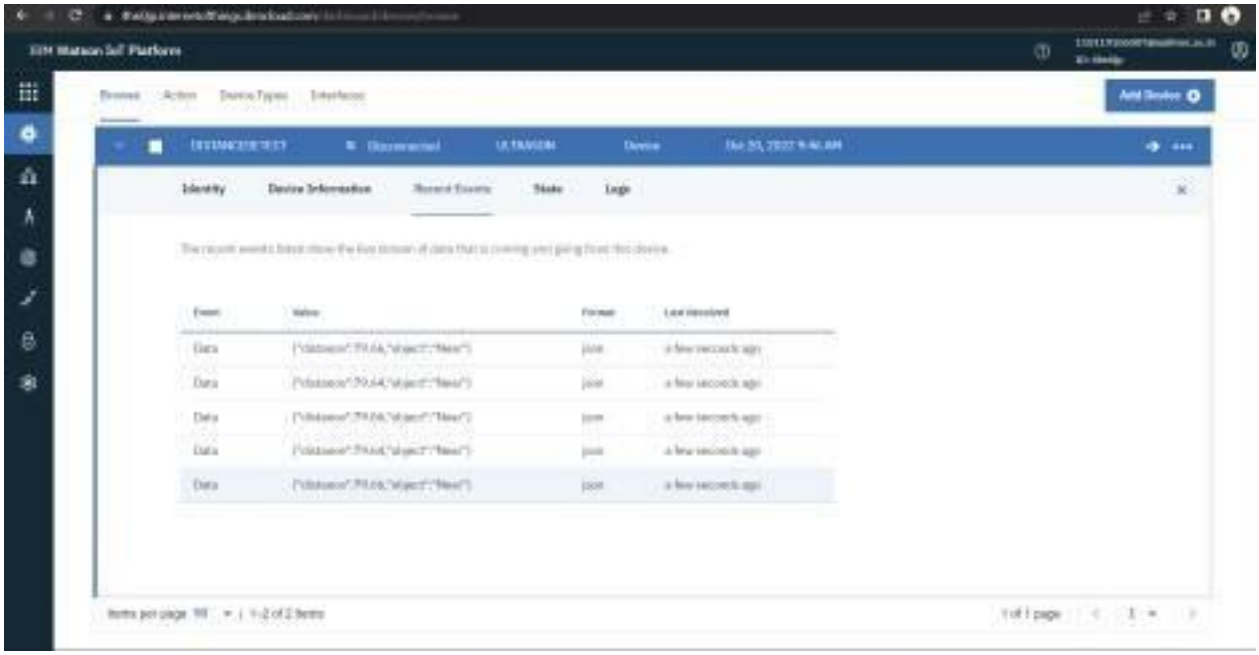
Data send to the IBM cloud device when the object is far



When object is near to the ultrasonic sensor



Data sent to the IBM Cloud Device when the object is near


IBM Watson IoT Platform
Browse
Action
Device Types
Interfaces
Add Device
Identity
Device Information
Recent Events
State
Logs
Event
Value
Format
Last Received
Data
json
items per page: 10
1-2 of 2 items
1 of 1 page