

# CODE FOR GAS LEAKAGE MONITORING AND ALERTING SYSTEM BY LINKING TO IBM CLOUD

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```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
#include "DHT.h"// Library for dht11
#define DHTPIN 15  // what pin we're connected to
#define DHTTYPE DHT22  // define type of sensor DHT 11
#define LED 2

DHT dht (DHTPIN, DHTTYPE);// creating the instance by passing pin and typr of
dht connected

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "rwazv5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678"  //Token
String data3;
float h, t;
```

//----- Customise the above values -----

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send

char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING

char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method

char token[] = TOKEN;

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE\_TYPE ":" DEVICE\_ID;//client id

//-----

WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential

void setup()// configureing the ESP32

{

Serial.begin(115200);

dht.begin();

pinMode(LED,OUTPUT);

delay(10);

Serial.println();

wificonnect();

mqttconnect();

```
}
```

```
void loop()// Recursive Function
```

```
{
```

```
    h = dht.readHumidity();
```

```
    t = dht.readTemperature();
```

```
    Serial.print("temp:");
```

```
    Serial.println(t);
```

```
    Serial.print("Humid:");
```

```
    Serial.println(h);
```

```
    PublishData(t, h);
```

```
    delay(1000);
```

```
    if (!client.loop()) {
```

```
        mqttconnect();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
/* .....retrieving to Cloud..... */
```

```
void PublishData(float temp, float humid) {
```

```
    mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
```

```
    /*
```

creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud

```
*/
```

```
String payload = "{\"temp\":";
```

```
payload += temp;
```

```
payload += "," "\"Humid\":";
```

```
payload += humid;
```

```
payload += "}";
```

```
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
```

```
Serial.println(payload);
```

```
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
```

Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed

```
} else {
```

```
Serial.println("Publish failed");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void mqttconnect() {
```

```
if (!client.connected()) {
```

```
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
```

```
Serial.println(server);
```

```

while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
    Serial.print(".");
    delay(500);
}

initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish
the connection

    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }

    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {

```

```

if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}

```

```

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

```

```

    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
    Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
    if(data3=="lighton")
    {
        Serial.println(data3);
        digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
    }
    else
    {
        Serial.println(data3);

```

```
digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
data3="";
```

```
}OUTPUT:
```

IBM Watson IoT Platform

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ID: rwazv5

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

Browse Devices

All Devices

Diagnose

This table shows a summary of all devices that have been added. It can be filtered, organized, and searched on using different criteria. To get started, you can add devices by using the Add Device button, or by using API.

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added
>	12345	Disconnected	NodeRed	Device	28 Oct 2022 8:07 PM
>	12345	Disconnected	abcd		

1 Simulation running

CODE FOR GAS LE...pdf

Show all

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

sketch.ino

Docs

sketch.ino

diagram.json

libraries.txt

Library Manager

```

1 #include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
3 #include "DHT.h" // Library for dht11
4 #define DHTPIN 15 // what pin we're connected to
5 #define DHTTYPE DHT22 // define type of sensor DHT 11
6 #define LED 2
7
8 DHT dht (DHTPIN, DHTTYPE); // creating the instance by passing pin and type of d
9
10 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
11
12 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
13
14 #define ORG "rwazv5" //IBM ORGANITION ID
15 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
16 #define DEVICE_ID "12345" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
17 #define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
18 String data3;
19 float h, t;
20
21
22 //----- Customise the above values -----
23 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
24 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/ison"; // topic name and type of event
  
```

Simulation

05:07.7

Connecting to ....  
 WiFi connected  
 IP address:  
 10.10.0.2  
 Reconnecting client to  
 rwazv5.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com  
 .....

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

esp32-dht22.ino

Docs

esp32-dht22.ino

diagram.json

libraries.txt

Library Manager

```

10 DHTesp dhtSensor;
11 int buzzer=13;
12 int led=12;
13 int led1=14;
14 void setup() {
15   Serial.begin(115200);
16   dhtSensor.setup(DHT_PIN, DHTesp::DHT22);
17   pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
18   pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
19   pinMode(led1, OUTPUT);
20
21 }
22
23 void loop() {
24   TempAndHumidity data = dhtSensor.getTempAndHumidity();
25   Serial.println("Temp: " + String(data.temperature, 2) + "°C");
26   Serial.println("Humidity: " + String(data.humidity, 1) + "%");
27   Serial.println("----");
28   delay(1000);
29   if (data.temperature > 50 && data.humidity>30){
30     digitalWrite(buzzer,HIGH);
31     digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
32     digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
33   }
34   else{
35     digitalWrite(buzzer,LOW);
36     digitalWrite(led,LOW);
37     digitalWrite(led1,HIGH);
38   }
39 }
  
```

Simulation

06:20.098 6%

Temp: 24.00°C  
 Humidity: 71.5%  
 ---  
 Temp: 42.90°C  
 Humidity: 80.0%  
 ---  
 Temp: 42.90°C  
 Humidity: 80.0%  
 ---  
 Temp: 63.20°C  
 Humidity: 80.0%  
 ---  
 Temp: 63.20°C



IBM Watson IoT Platform

Simulations

1/50 Simulations Running

+ New Simulation

Device Type: NodeRed

1 Event

1 Device

# 12345

# 12345

1 x Create Simulated Device Use Registered Device

Search by Device ID

<input type="checkbox"/>	Device ID	Status	Device Type
> <input type="checkbox"/>	12345	Disconnected	NodeRed
> <input type="checkbox"/>	12345	Disconnected	abcd
> <input type="checkbox"/>	54321	Disconnected	ESP32

Items per page 50 | 1-3 of 3 items

1 of 1 page

Link: <https://wokwi.com/projects/322410731508073042>