Assignment -4

Assignment Date	10 November 2022
Student Name	N.Renuga Devi
Student Roll Number	920819106049
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Solution:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-------credentials of IBM Accounts------
#define ORG "jj64y3"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "NodeMCU"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform #define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform #define TOKEN "123456789" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
```

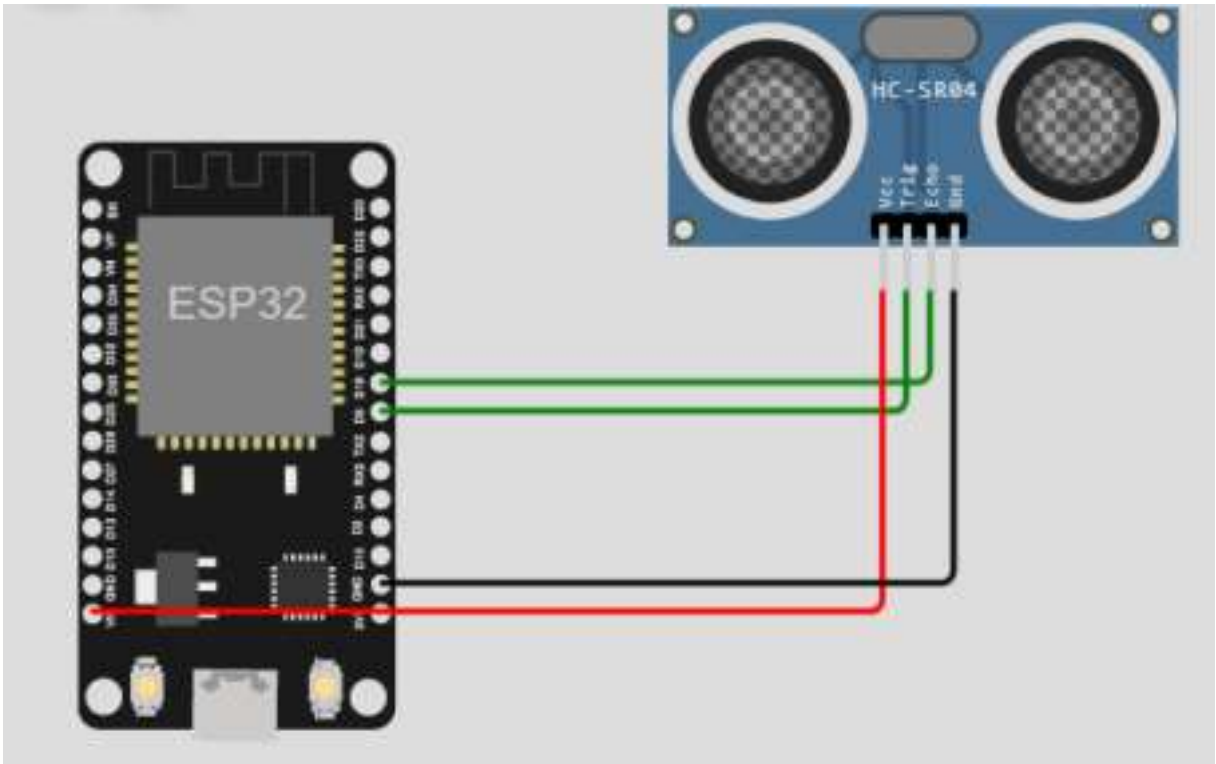
```
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than
100cms\""; payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{ Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
{ Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
```

```
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength) {
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```

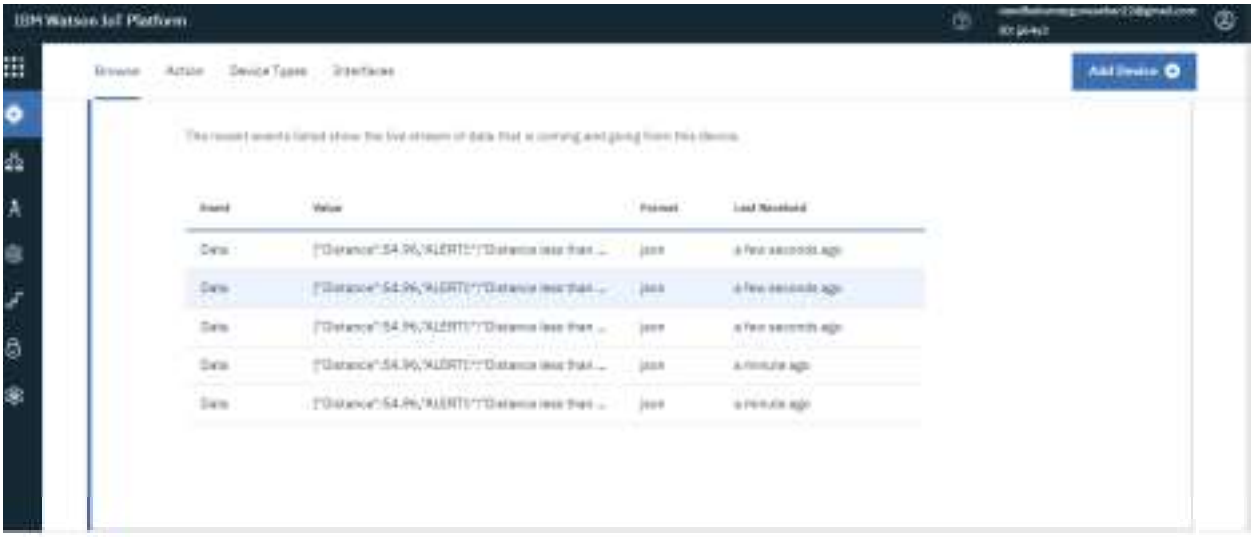
Diagram.json

```
{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "Nandha",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
```

```
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": 4, "left": -117.33,
"attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": -38.7, "left": 78.5,
"attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h0" ] ],
    [ "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "esp:D5", "green", [ "v0" ] ],
    [ "ultrasonic1:VCC", "esp:VIN", "red", [ "v0" ] ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h0" ] ]
  ]
}
```



```
Connecting to ...
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to jj64y3.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
D[illegible]135.97
D[illegible]135.97
Distance (cm): 135.97
Distance (cm): 54.96
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":54.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
Distance (cm): 54.96
ALERT!!
Reconnecting client to jj64y3.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":54.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
Distance (cm): 54.96
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":54.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
Distance (cm): 54.96
```



Wokwi Link

https://wokwi.com/projects/347830078626857555