# Crude Oil Price Prediction

The crude oil price has a huge impact on the world's economy. From the past few years, crude oil price fluctuates more than any other commodities prices. As the crude oil price depends on several external factors and there is high volatility predicting crude oil prices is very challenging. Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) based on a recurrent neural network has shown better results in predicting prices that have high volatility. By utilizing this model, the significant crude oil price is evaluated and modelled. The exhibition of the proposed model is assessed by utilizing the valuable information in the WTI unrefined petroleum markets. The exploratory results show that the proposed model achieves increments in the expected precision of results. The data required is collected from the official website of Kaggle.

#### **Problem Statement:**

Oil demand is inelastic, therefore the rise in price is good news for producers because they will see an increase in their revenue. Oil importers, however, will experience increased costs of purchasing oil. Because oil is the largest traded commodity, the effects are quite significant. A rising oil price can even shift economic/political power from oil importers to oil exporters. The crude oil price movements are subject to diverse influencing factors.

This Guided Project mainly focuses on applying Neural Networks to predict the Crude Oil Price. This decision helps us to buy crude oil at the proper time. Time series analysis is the best option for this kind of prediction because we are using the Previous history of crude oil prices to predict future crude oil. So we would be implementing RNN (Recurrent Neural Network) with LSTM (Long Short Term Memory) to achieve the task.

### **Solution:**

This Guided Project mainly focuses on applying Neural Networks to predict the Crude Oil Price. This decision helps us to buy crude oil at the proper time. Time series analysis is the best option for this kind of prediction because we are using the Previous history of crude oil prices to predict future crude oil. So we would be implementing RNN (Recurrent Neural Network) with LSTM (Long Short Term Memory) to achieve the task.

We use the concept of Artificial Neural Network and Machine Learning To predict the price of Crude Oil More Accurately Than other existing Models. The main advantage of artificial neural network is that it continuously captures the unstable pattern and variations of crude oil price.

## Ideas to be Implemented:

- · Download/Create dataset.
- Augment the dataset
- Pre-process the data and load the data into Pandas DataFrame.
- Perform a Train Test Split on the dataset.
- Define the model creation function: adding all the neural network layers required.
- Fit the model on train data and check for accuracies using test data as well.
- Save the model and its dependencies.
- Build a Web application using flask that integrates with the model built.

#### References

- [1] Kaufmann, R. K., & Ullman, B. (2009). Oil prices, speculation, and fundamentals: Interpreting causal relations among spot and futures prices. Energy Economics, 31(4), 550–558.
- [2] Shobhit Nigam. "Chapter 84 Single Multiplicative Neuron Model in Reinforcement Learning", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2019
- [3] "Harmony Search and Nature Inspired Optimization Algorithms", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2019
- [4] Shuang Gao, Yalin Lei. "A new approach for crude oil price prediction based on stream learning", Geoscience Frontiers, 2017
- [5] Ramakanta Mohanty. "Software Reliability Prediction Using Group Method of Data Handling", Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 2009
- [6] Kulkarni, S., Haidar, I., 2009. Forecasting model for crude oil price using artificial neural networks and commodity future prices. International Journal of Computer Science and Information Security 2
- (1).
- [7] Haykin, S. (1999). Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall, 842 pages
- [8] Onur Dursun. "3 Methodology", Walter de Gruyter GmbH, 2014
- [9] Lakshmanan, Indhurani, and Subburaj Ramasamy. "An Artificial Neural-Network Approach to Software Reliability Growth Modeling", Procedia Computer Science, 2015.
- [10] Haykin, S. (2009). Neural Networks and Learning Machines, 3rd edition, Pearson, 938 pages
- [11] N. Raj Kiran, V. Ravi. "Software reliability prediction by soft computing techniques", Journal of Systems and Software, 2008
- [12] Lean Yu. "An EMD-Based Neural Network Ensemble Learning Model for World Crude Oil Spot Price Forecasting", Studies in Fuzziness and Soft Computing, 2008
- [13] Xin Wang, Ji Wu, Chao Liu, Senzhang Wang, Wensheng Niu. "A Hybrid Model Based on Singular Spectrum Analysis and Support Vector Machines Regression for Failure Time Series Prediction", Quality and Reliability Engineering International, 2016