

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [3]: #import the dataset
dataset=pd.read_csv("E:\BAMA\Churn_Modelling.csv")
dataset.head()
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1
1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0
2	3	15619304	Ohio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1
3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	0
4	5	15737888	Michell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0

```
In [4]: dataset.tail()
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
9995	9996	15606229	Obijaku	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64	0
9996	9997	15668822	Johnstone	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	1	1	1	101699.77	0
9997	9998	15645432	Liu	709	France	Female	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58	1
9998	9999	15602835	Sabbadini	772	Germany	Male	42	3	76079.31	2	1	0	92888.52	1
9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female	38	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78	0

```
In [5]: dataset.describe()
```

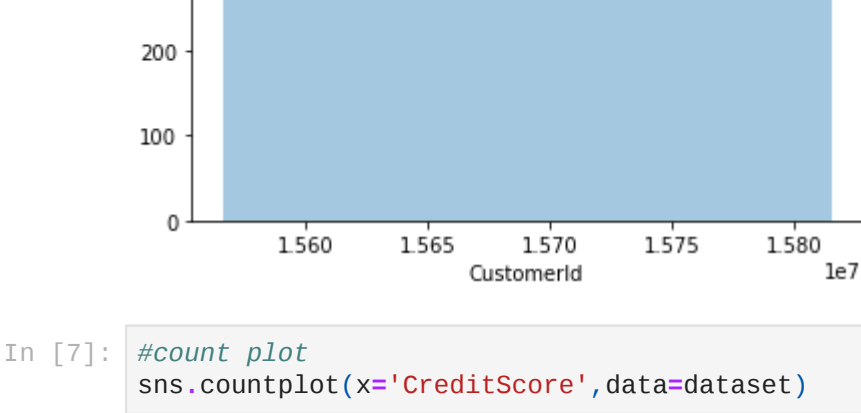
	RowNumber	CustomerId	CreditScore	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
count	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000
mean	5000.50000	15609406.07	650.528800	38.921800	5.012300	76495.889388	1.530200	0.705600	0.515100	100909.239881	0.203700
std	2086.895658	71931676.04	85.653299	10.487806	2.892174	62397.455202	0.581654	0.455844	0.499797	57513.402818	0.402769
min	1.00000	15665706.07	350.000000	18.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	11.560000	0.000000
25%	2500.750000	15628356.07	584.000000	32.000000	3.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	51002.110000	0.000000
50%	5000.500000	15609406.07	652.000000	37.000000	5.000000	87198.540000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	100191.915000	0.000000
75%	7500.250000	15753239.07	718.000000	44.000000	7.000000	127644.240000	2.000000	1.000000	1.000000	149388.470000	0.000000
max	10000.000000	15615866.07	850.000000	92.000000	10.000000	250896.000000	4.000000	1.000000	1.000000	199999.480000	1.000000

## univariate analysis

```
In [6]: #histogram
sns.histplot(dataset['CustomerId'], kde=False)
```

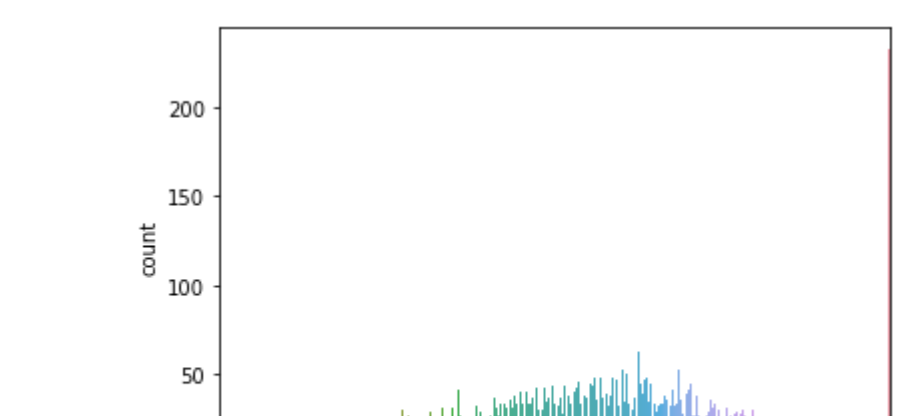
C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\1986397335.py:2: FutureWarning: 'displot' is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adjust your code to use either 'displot' (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or 'histplot' (an axes-level function for histograms).

```
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='CustomerId'>
```



```
In [7]: #count plot
sns.countplot(x='CreditScore', data=dataset)
```

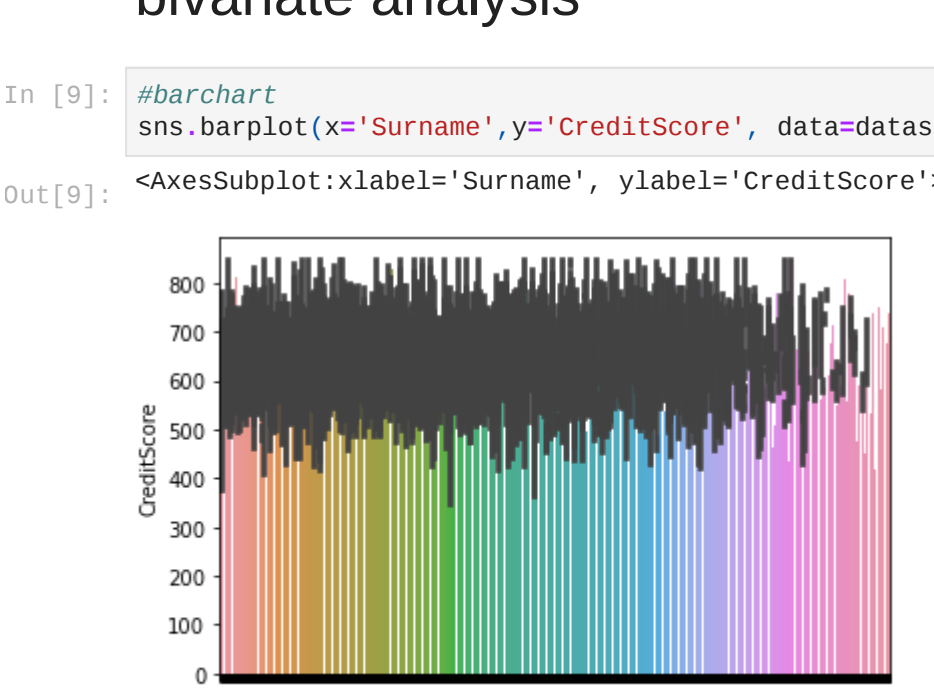
```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='CreditScore', ylabel='count'>
```



## bivariate analysis

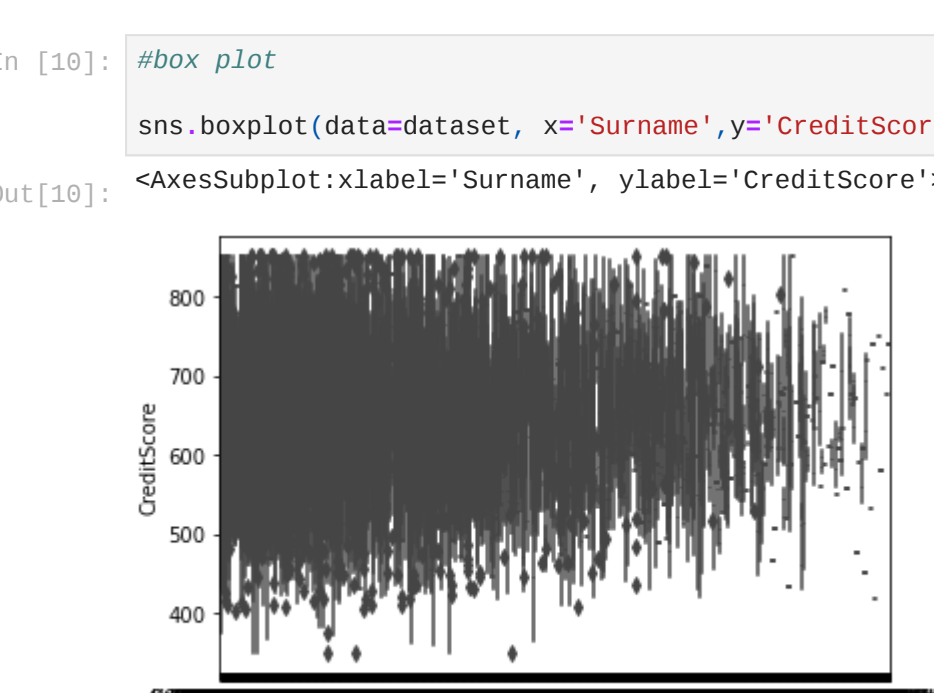
```
In [9]: #bar chart
sns.barplot(x='Surname', y='CreditScore', data=dataset)
```

```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Surname', ylabel='CreditScore'>
```



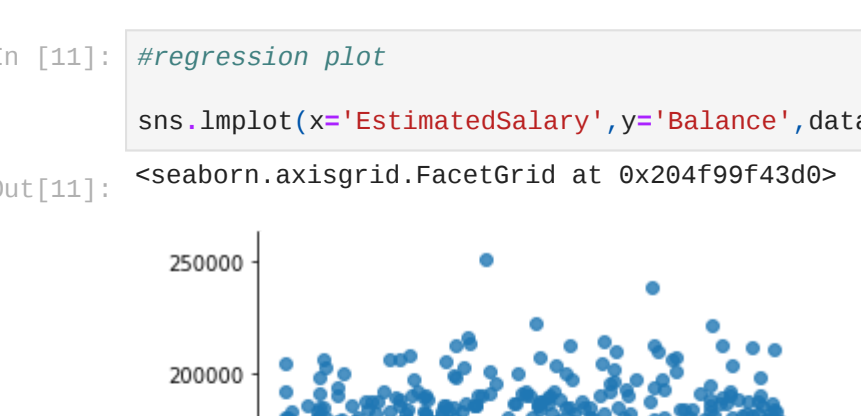
```
In [10]: #box plot
sns.boxplot(data=dataset, x='Surname', y='CreditScore')
```

```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Surname', ylabel='CreditScore'>
```



```
In [11]: #regression plot
sns.lmplot(x='EstimatedSalary', y='Balance', data=dataset)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x204f99f43d8>
```



## Multivariate Analysis

```
In [12]: sns.pairplot(dataset)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x204a1bda9d0>
```



## descriptive statistics on the dataset

```
In [13]: dataset=pd.read_csv("E:\BAMA\Churn_Modelling.csv")
dataset.head()
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88	1
1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	1	0	1	112542.58	0
2	3	15619304	Ohio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57	1
3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63	0
4	5	15737888	Michell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10	0

```
In [14]: dataset.tail()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
9995	9996	15606229	Obijaku	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64	0
9996	9997	15668822	Johnstone	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	1	1	1	101699.77	0
9997	9998	15645432	Liu	709	France	Female	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58	1
9998	9999	15602835	Sabbadini	772	Germany	Male	42	3	76079.31	2	1	0	92888.52	1
9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female	38	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78	0

```
In [15]: dataset.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column             Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  --
 0   RowNumber           10000 non-null   int64
 1   CustomerId          10000 non-null   int64
 2   Surname             10000 non-null   object
 3   CreditScore         10000 non-null   int64
 4   Geography           10000 non-null   object
 5   Gender              10000 non-null   object
 6   Age                 10000 non-null   int64
 7   Tenure              10000 non-null   int64
 8   Balance             10000 non-null   float64
 9   NumOfProducts       10000 non-null   int64
10   HasCrCard           10000 non-null   int64
11   IsActiveMember      10000 non-null   int64
12   EstimatedSalary     10000 non-null   float64
13   Exited              10000 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(8), object(3)
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
```

```
In [16]: #mean
dataset.mean()
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\1986397335.py:2: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[16]:
```

RowNumber	5.080590e+03
CustomerId	1.560940e+07
CreditScore	6.585288e+02
Age	3.892188e+01
Tenure	5.012300e+00
Balance	7.648589e+04
NumOfProducts	1.530200e+00
HasCrCard	7.055800e-01
IsActiveMember	5.153100e-01
EstimatedSalary	1.080992e+05
Exited	2.037800e-01
dtype:	float64

```
In [17]: #median
dataset.median()
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\1986397335.py:2: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[17]:
```

RowNumber	5.080590e+03
CustomerId	1.560940e+07
CreditScore	6.526800e+02
Age	3.780000e+01
Tenure	5.000000e+00
Balance	9.710854e+04
NumOfProducts	1.080000e+00
HasCrCard	1.080000e+00
IsActiveMember	1.080000e+00
EstimatedSalary	1.081339e+05
Exited	0.080000e+00
dtype:	float64

```
In [18]: #mode
dataset.mode()
```

```
Out[18]:
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	1	15634602	Smith	850.0	France	Male	37.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	24824.92	0.0
1	2	15665706	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	3	15667214	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	4	15668779	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	5	15667396	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

```
Out[18]:
```

RowNumber	15634602
CustomerId	15615508
CreditScore	15615506
Age	15615506
Tenure	15615506
Balance	15615506
NumOfProducts	15615506
HasCrCard	15615506
IsActiveMember	15615506
EstimatedSalary	15615506
Exited	15615506
dtype:	float64

10000 rows x 14 columns

## handle the missing values

```
In [19]: dataset.isna()
```

```
Out[19]:
```

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

```
Out[19]:
```

RowNumber	False
CustomerId	False
Surname	False
CreditScore	False
Geography	False
Gender	False
Age	False
Tenure	False
Balance	False
NumOfProducts	False
HasCrCard	False
IsActiveMember	False
EstimatedSalary	False
Exited	False
dtype:	bool

```
In [21]: #skewness
dataset.skew()
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\2808622895.py:3: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[21]:
```

RowNumber	0.080000
CustomerId	0.081149
CreditScore	-0.071097
Age	2.013209
Tenure	0.020993
Balance	-0.141109
NumOfProducts	0.745568
HasCrCard	-0.081812
IsActiveMember	-0.080437
EstimatedSalary	0.002885
Exited	1.471611
dtype:	float64

```
In [22]: print(sns.distplot(dataset['Age']))
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\1138842682.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[22]:
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\1138842682.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[22]:
```

RowNumber	-1.280000
CustomerId	-1.320413
CreditScore	-0.426728
Age	-1.395247
Tenure	-1.355225
Balance	-1.489412
NumOfProducts	0.580781
HasCrCard	-1.188973
IsActiveMember	-1.995474
EstimatedSalary	-1.181518
Exited	0.156571
dtype:	float64

```
In [24]: dataset.var()
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\2468428838.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[24]:
```

RowNumber	8.334167e+06
CustomerId	5.174815e+09
CreditScore	9.343800e+03
Age	3.099941e+02
Tenure	8.364673e+00
Balance	3.893438e+09
NumOfProducts	3.385218e-01
HasCrCard	2.077895e-01
IsActiveMember	2.497791e-01
EstimatedSalary	3.387457e+09
Exited	1.622235e-01
dtype:	float64

```
In [25]: dataset.std()
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\174861259.py:1: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric\_only=one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

```
Out[25]:
```

RowNumber	2886.895659
CustomerId	71931676.04
CreditScore	86.653299
Age	10.487806
Tenure	2.892174
Balance	62397.455202
NumOfProducts	0.581654
HasCrCard	0.455844
IsActiveMember	0.499797
EstimatedSalary	57510.402818
Exited	0.402769
dtype:	float64

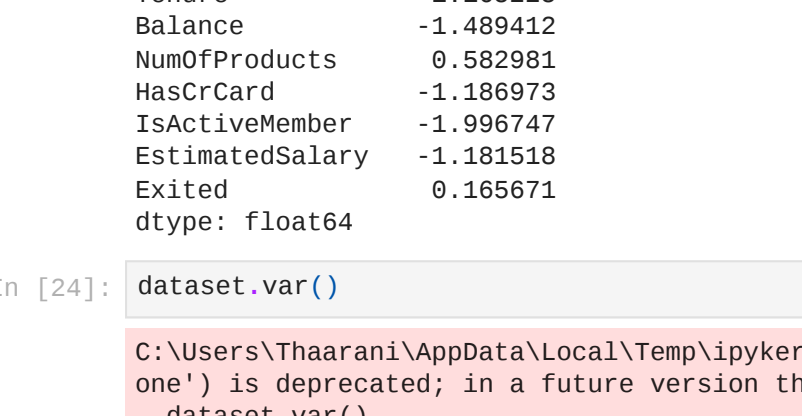
## find the outlier and replace the outliers

```
In [26]: sns.boxplot(dataset['Age'])
```

C:\Users\Tharani\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_4752\2178744788.py:3: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be 'data', and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

```
Out[26]:
```

```
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Age'>
```



```
In [27]: qnt=dataset.quantile(q=[0.25,0.45])
qnt
```

```
Out[27]:
```

	CustomerId	5.174815e+09
	CreditScore	6.341866e+03
	Age	1.099941e+02
	Tenure	6.364672e+00
	Balance	1.891243e+09
	NumOfProducts	3.383218e-01
	HasCrCard	2.077980e-01
	IsActiveMember	2.497978e-01
	EstimatedSalary	3.387457e+09
	Exited	6.162222e-01
	dtype: float64	

```
In [28]: dataset.std()
```