

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: datapd.read_csv("D:\nadhuh\Churn_Modelling.csv")
```

data.head()													
RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88
1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83907.86	1	0	1	112542.58
2	3	15619304	Ohio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57
3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63
4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10

```
In [4]: data.tail()
```

RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
9995	9996	15606229	Ojakuku	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64
9996	9997	15606902	Johnstone	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	1	1	1	101699.77
9997	9998	15684532	Liu	709	France	Male	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58
9998	9999	15682935	Subasini	772	Germany	Male	42	3	75075.31	2	1	1	92088.52
9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female	28	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78

data.describe()													
RowNumber	CustomerId	CreditScore	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited			
count	10000.00000	1.000000e+04	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000	10000.00000
mean	5000.50000	1.569994e+07	650.528800	38.921800	5.012900	76485.889288	1.530200	0.705900	0.515100	10009.229881	0.423700	0.000000	0.000000
min	2886.89568	7.159619e+04	96.653299	10.487806	2.892174	62397.452002	0.561654	0.459584	0.499797	57510.492818	0.402769	0.000000	0.000000
max	15960.19000	1.552039e+07	904.000000	37.000000	3.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	5100.110000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	5000.50000	1.569794e+07	653.000000	37.000000	5.000000	97196.540000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	10219.915000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	7500.25000	1.575329e+07	820.000000	44.000000	7.000000	127644.240000	2.000000	1.000000	1.000000	14938.347500	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
max	10000.00000	1.561599e+07	850.000000	92.000000	10.000000	202898.090000	4.000000	1.000000	1.000000	199992.480000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000

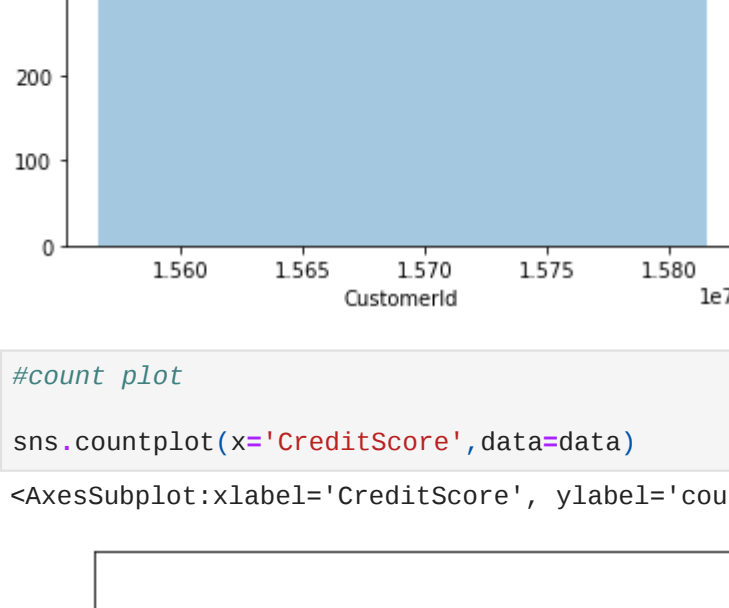
## univariate analysis

```
In [6]: #histogram
sns.distplot(data['CustomerId'],kde=False)
```

C:\Users\michael\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_15964\7018999336.py:2619: FutureWarning: 'distplot' is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either 'displot' (a Figure-level function with similar flexibility) or 'histplot' (an axes-level function for histograms).

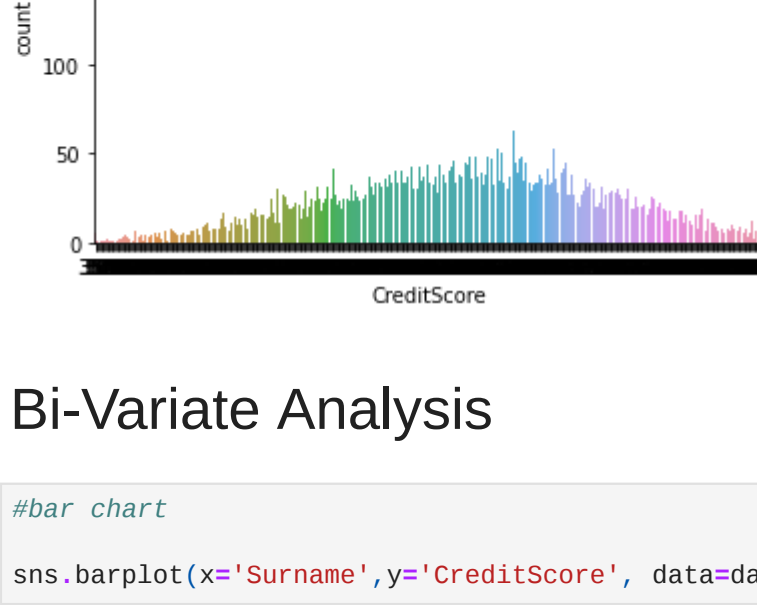
```
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

```
Out[6]: <AxesSubplot: xlabel='CustomerId'>
```



```
In [7]: #count plot
sns.countplot(x='CreditScore',data=data)
```

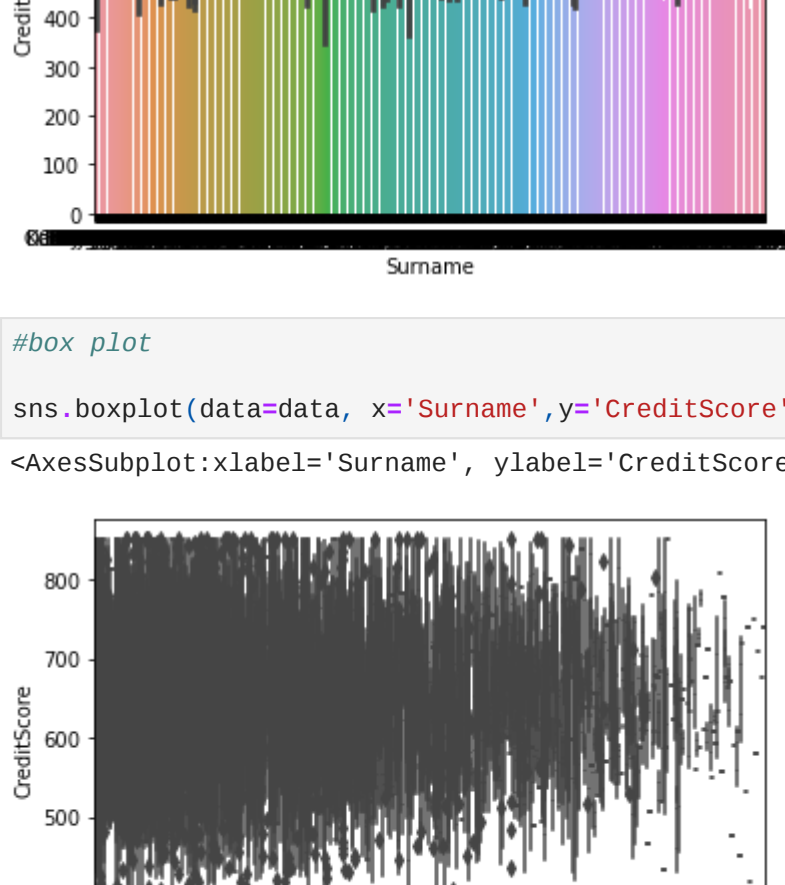
```
Out[7]: <AxesSubplot: xlabel='CreditScore', ylabel='count'>
```



## Bi-Variate Analysis

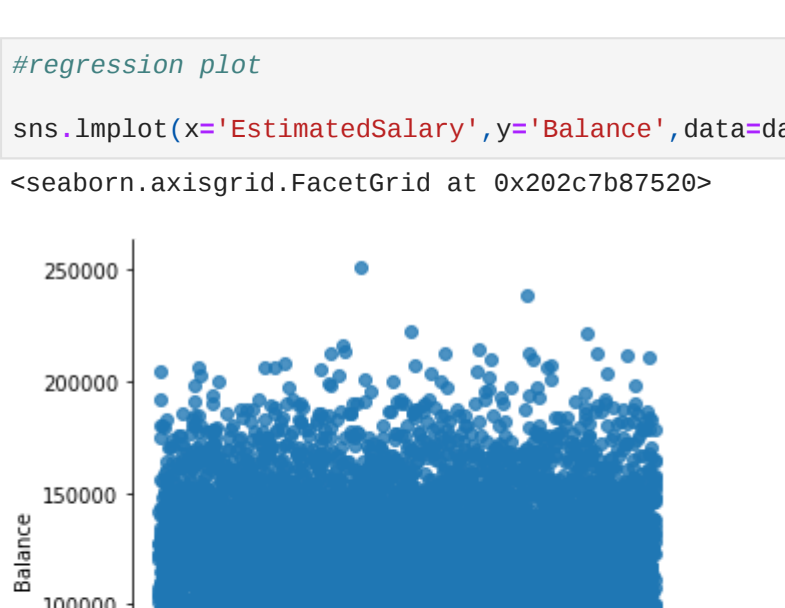
```
In [12]: #bar chart
sns.barplot(x='Surname',y='CreditScore', data=data)
```

```
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Surname', ylabel='CreditScore'>
```



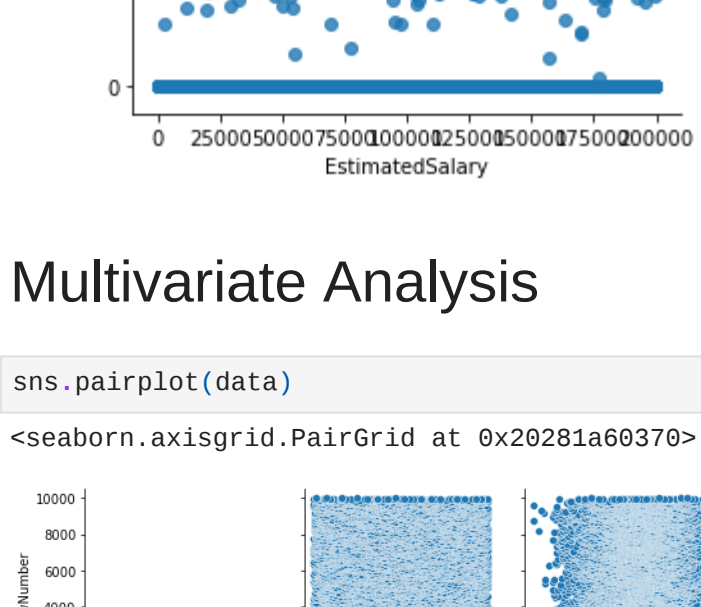
```
In [13]: #box plot
sns.boxplot(data=data, x='Surname',y='CreditScore')
```

```
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Surname', ylabel='CreditScore'>
```



```
In [14]: #regression plot
sns.lmplot(x='EstimatedSalary',y='Balance',data=data)
```

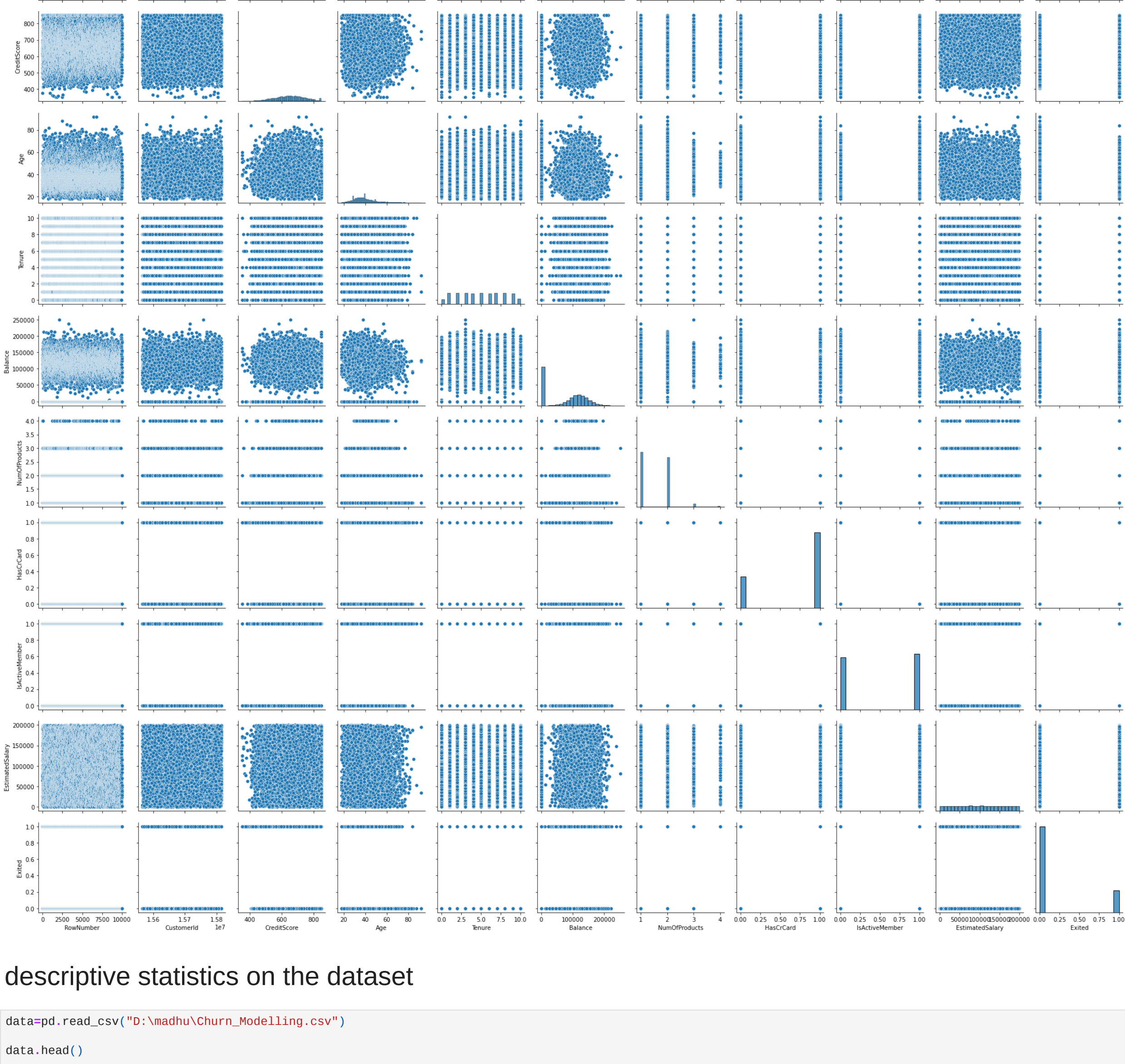
```
Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x282c7b87528>
```



## Multivariate Analysis

```
In [15]: sns.pairplot(data)
```

```
Out[15]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x282b1a68b70>
```



## descriptive statistics on the dataset

```
In [16]: datapd.read_csv("D:\nadhuh\Churn_Modelling.csv")
```

```
data.head()
```

RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	1	1	1	101348.88
1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83907.86	1	0	1	112542.58
2	3	15619304	Ohio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	3	1	0	113931.57
3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	2	0	0	93826.63
4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	1	1	1	79084.10

```
In [17]: data.tail()
```

RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
9995	9996	15606229	Ojakuku	771	France	Male	39	5	0.00	2	1	0	96270.64
9996	9997	15606902	Johnstone	516	France	Male	35	10	57369.61	1	1	1	101699.77
9997	9998	15684532	Liu	709	France	Male	36	7	0.00	1	0	1	42085.58
9998	9999	15682935	Subasini	772	Germany	Male	42	3	75075.31	2	1	0	92088.52
9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female	28	4	130142.79	1	1	0	38190.78

```
In [18]: data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
```

```
Data columns (total 14 columns):
```

```
# Column Non-null Count Dtype
```

```
0 RowNumber 10000 non-null int64
```

```
1 CustomerId 10000 non-null int64
```

```
2 Surname 10000 non-null object
```

```
3 CreditScore 10000 non-null int64
```

```
4 Geography 10000 non-null object
```

```
5 Gender 10000 non-null object
```

```
6 Age 10000 non-null int64
```

```
7 Tenure 10000 non-null int64
```

```
8 Balance 10000 non-null float64
```

```
9 NumOfProducts 10000 non-null int64
```

```
10 HasCrCard 10000 non-null int64
```

```
11 IsActiveMember 10000 non-null int64
```

```
12 EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null float64
```

```
13 Exited 10000 non-null int64
```

```
dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
```

```
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
```

```
In [19]: #mean
```

```
data.mean()
```

```
C:\Users\michael\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15964\4148999036.py:37: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric_only=
```

```
one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.
```

```
Out[19]: RowNumber 5.009509e+03
```

```
CustomerId 1.569994e+07
```

```
CreditScore 6.585288e+02
```

```
Age 3.892189e+01
```

```
Tenure 0.012392e+00
```

```
Balance 7.645999e+04
```

```
NumOfProducts 1.530200e+00
```

```
HasCrCard 7.059000e-01
```

```
IsActiveMember 5.131000e-01
```

```
EstimatedSalary 1.009902e+05
```

```
Exited 2.037800e-01
```

```
dtype: float64
```

```
In [20]: #median
```

```
data.median()
```

```
C:\Users\michael\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15964\2869448496.py:37: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric_only=
```

```
one') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.
```

```
Out[20]: RowNumber 5.009509e+03
```

```
CustomerId 1.569994e+07
```

```
CreditScore 6.520000e+02
```

```
Age 3.780000e+01
```

```
Tenure 5.090000e+00
```

```
Balance 9.712000e+04
```

```
NumOfProducts 1.000000e+00
```

```
HasCrCard 1.000000e+00
```

```
IsActiveMember 1.000000e+00
```

```
EstimatedSalary 1.083939e+05
```

```
Exited 0.000000e+00
```

```
dtype: float64
```

```
In [21]: #mode
```

```
data.mode()
```

```
Out[21]: RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited
```

```
0 1 15634602 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
1 2 15667361 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
2 3 1566714 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
3 4 1566679 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
4 5 1566796 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
9995 9996 15615028 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
9996 9997 15615645 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
9997 9998 15615660 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
9998 9999 15615500 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
9999 10000 15615500 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN
```

```
10000 rows x 14 columns
```

## handle the missing values

```
In [22]: data.isna()
```

RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	EstimatedSalary	Exited
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9995	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9996	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9997	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9998	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
9999	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

```
10000 rows x 14 columns
```

```
In [24]: #skewness
```

```
data.skew()
```

```
C:\Users\michael\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15964\6831942226.py:37: FutureWarning: Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric_only=
```

```
no ne') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.
```

```
Out[24]: CustomerId 0.000000
```

```
CreditScore 0.081149
```

```
Age -0.071897
```

```
Tenure 3.011329
```

```
Balance 0.012392
```

```
NumOfProducts -0.141199
```

```
HasCrCard 0.745568
```

```
IsActiveMember -0.981312
```

```
EstimatedSalary -0.060437
```

```
Exited 0.002049
```

```
dtype: float64
```

```
In [26]: data.isna().any()
```

```
Out[26]: RowNumber False
```

```
CustomerId False
```

```
Surname False
```

```
CreditScore False
```

```
Geography False
```

```
Gender False
```

```
Age False
```

```
Tenure False
```

```
Balance False
```

```
NumOfProducts False
```

```
HasCrCard False
```

```
IsActiveMember False
```

```
EstimatedSalary False
```

```
Exited False
```

```
dtype: bool
```

```
In [27]: print(sns.distplot(data['Age']))
```

```
C:\Users\michael\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15964\2207827414.py:37: FutureWarning: 'distplot' is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please
```

```
adapt your code to use either 'displot' (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or 'histplot' (an axes-level function for histograms).
```

```
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

```
Out[27
```