

# ECG\_classification

November 20, 2022

```
[ ]: pwd
```

```
[ ]: '/content'
```

```
[ ]: !pip install keras  
      !pip install tensorflow
```

Looking in indexes: <https://pypi.org/simple>, <https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/>

Requirement already satisfied: keras in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (2.9.0)

Looking in indexes: <https://pypi.org/simple>, <https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/>

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (2.9.2)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.10.0,>=2.9.0rc0 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (2.9.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (0.27.0)

Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.1.1 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (1.1.2)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (57.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (14.0.6)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (4.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: protobuf<3.20,>=3.9.2 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (3.19.6)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages` (from tensorflow) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in `/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-`

packages (from tensorflow) (1.3.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.1.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.50.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.9.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: gast<=0.4.0,>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.4.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.14.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers<2,>=1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.12)  
 Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.15.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.21.6)  
 Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.1.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.10.0,>=2.9.0rc0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.9.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow) (0.38.3)  
 Requirement already satisfied: cached-property in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from h5py>=2.9.0->tensorflow) (1.5.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (2.23.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (0.6.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (1.8.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (1.0.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (2.14.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (3.4.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (0.4.6)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (0.2.8)

Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (4.9)

Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (5.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (1.3.1)

Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=4.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (4.13.0)

Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.4->markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (3.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (0.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (2022.9.24)

Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (3.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (1.24.3)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (2.10)

Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.10,>=2.9->tensorflow) (3.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from packaging->tensorflow) (3.0.9)

```
[ ]: import keras
      keras.__version__
```

```
[ ]: '2.9.0'
```

```
[ ]: import tensorflow
      tensorflow.__version__
```

```
[ ]: '2.9.2'
```

```
[ ]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten
```

```
[ ]: from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
[ ]: train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255, shear_range = 0.
    ↳2, zoom_range = 0.2, horizontal_flip = True)
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)
```

```
[ ]: import os, types
import pandas as pd
from botocore.client import Config
import ibm_boto3

def __iter__(self): return 0

# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It
↳ includes your credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos_client = ibm_boto3.client(service_name='s3',
    ibm_api_key_id='8VA5EhF5GMnF-ngEHtRQK2IDilQdIOufj0r54D5pCCZA',
    ibm_auth_endpoint="https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token",
    config=Config(signature_version='oauth'),
    endpoint_url='https://s3.private.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')

bucket = 'ecgmodel-donotdelete-pr-nplmu2albo80rd'
object_key = 'data.zip'

streaming_body_1 = cos_client.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object_key)['Body']

# Your data file was loaded into a botocore.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of ibm_boto3 and pandas to learn more about the
↳ possibilities to load the data.
# ibm_boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/
```

```
[ ]: from io import BytesIO
import zipfile
unzip=zipfile.ZipFile(BytesIO(streaming_body_1.read()), 'r')
file_paths=unzip.namelist()
for path in file_paths:
    unzip.extract(path)
```

```
[ ]: x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(directory=r'/content/data/
    ↳train', target_size = (64,64), batch_size = 32, class_mode = "categorical")
x_test = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(directory=r'/content/data/
    ↳test', target_size = (64,64), batch_size = 32, class_mode = "categorical")
```

Found 15341 images belonging to 6 classes.

Found 6825 images belonging to 6 classes.

```
[ ]: x_train.class_indices

{'Left Bundle Branch Block': 0,
 'Normal': 1,
 'Premature Atrial Contraction': 2,
 'Premature Ventricular Contractions': 3,
 'Right Bundle Branch Block': 4,
 'Ventricular Fibrillation': 5}

[ ]: model = Sequential()

[ ]: model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape = (64,64,3),activation = "relu"))

[ ]: model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size = (2,2)))

[ ]: model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),activation='relu'))

[ ]: model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

[ ]: model.add(Flatten()) # ANN Input...

[ ]: model.add(Dense(units = 128,kernel_initializer = "random_uniform",activation = ↵
↵"relu"))

[ ]: model.add(Dense(units = 128,kernel_initializer = "random_uniform",activation = ↵
↵"relu"))

[ ]: model.add(Dense(units = 128,kernel_initializer = "random_uniform",activation = ↵
↵"relu"))

[ ]: model.add(Dense(units = 128,kernel_initializer = "random_uniform",activation = ↵
↵"relu"))

[ ]: model.add(Dense(units = 128,kernel_initializer = "random_uniform",activation = ↵
↵"relu"))

[ ]: model.add(Dense(units = 6,kernel_initializer = "random_uniform",activation = ↵
↵"softmax"))

[ ]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_1"

Layer (type) Output Shape Param #

```
=====
conv2d_2 (Conv2D) (None, 62, 62, 32) 896
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling (None, 31, 31, 32) 0
2D)
conv2d_3 (Conv2D) (None, 29, 29, 32) 9248
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling (None, 14, 14, 32) 0
2D)
flatten_1 (Flatten) (None, 6272) 0
dense_6 (Dense) (None, 128) 802944
dense_7 (Dense) (None, 128) 16512
dense_8 (Dense) (None, 128) 16512
dense_9 (Dense) (None, 128) 16512
dense_10 (Dense) (None, 128) 16512
dense_11 (Dense) (None, 6) 774
=====
```

Total params: 879,910 Trainable params: 879,910 Non-trainable params: 0

```
[ ]: model.
      ↪ compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
[ ]: model.fit_generator(generator=x_train, steps_per_epoch = len(x_train), epochs=9,
      ↪ validation_data=x_test, validation_steps = len(x_test))
```

```
Epoch 1/9 480/480 [=====] - 40s 81ms/step
- loss: 1.4434 - accuracy: 0.4779 - val_loss: 1.6792 - val_accuracy: 0.3193
Epoch 2/9 480/480 [=====] - 40s 82ms/step
- loss: 1.1352 - accuracy: 0.5648 - val_loss: 1.2390 - val_accuracy: 0.4917
Epoch 3/9 480/480 [=====] - 39s 81ms/step
- loss: 0.5816 - accuracy: 0.7831 - val_loss: 0.9456 - val_accuracy: 0.7199
Epoch 4/9 480/480 [=====] - 38s 80ms/step
- loss: 0.2888 - accuracy: 0.9006 - val_loss: 0.7329 - val_accuracy: 0.7979
Epoch 5/9 480/480 [=====] - 38s 79ms/step
- loss: 0.1966 - accuracy: 0.9378 - val_loss: 0.4952 - val_accuracy: 0.8538
Epoch 6/9 480/480 [=====] - 38s 80ms/step -
loss: 0.1479 - accuracy: 0.9540 - val_loss: 0.5871 - val_accuracy: 0.8441 Epoch
7/9 480/480 [=====] - 39s 82ms/step - loss:
0.1267 - accuracy: 0.9609 - val_loss: 0.4398 - val_accuracy: 0.8557 Epoch 8/9
480/480 [=====] - 39s 82ms/step - loss: 0.1062
- accuracy: 0.9662 - val_loss: 0.6554 - val_accuracy: 0.8593 Epoch 9/9 480/480
```

```
[=====] - 38s 80ms/step - loss: 0.1003 - accuracy: 0.9685 - val_loss: 0.5559 - val_accuracy: 0.8759
```

```
[ ]: #Saving Model.  
model.save('ECG.h5')
```

```
[ ]: !tar -zcvf ECG-model_new.tgz ECG.h5
```

ECG.h5

```
[ ]: ls -l
```

data/

ECG

ECG-arrhythmia-classification-model\_new.tgz

ECG.h5

ECG-model\_new.tgz

ECG-model.tgz

```
[ ]: pip install watson-machine-learning-client --upgrade
```

```
[ ]: # Replace the credentials that you got from watson machine learning service  
from ibm_watson_machine_learning import APIClient  
wml_credentials = {  
    "url": "https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com",  
    "apikey": "T2vtAoHG5tyBqLPq-gE11hROKW307DoQN1m5SfSHd9M"  
}  
client = APIClient(wml_credentials)
```

```
[ ]: client = APIClient(wml_credentials)
```

```
[ ]: client.spaces.list()
```

---

Note: 'limit' is not provided. Only first 50 records will be displayed if the number of records exceed 50

---

ID	NAME	CREATED
a5359809-7795-48ec-aa02-5bdd98bc7c2b	ECG_imageclassification	2022-11-14T17:43:44.414Z
aadd9634-6c96-4253-b644-512338430797	ibm_deploy	2022-11-05T17:19:15.321Z

---

```
[ ]: def guid_from_space_name(client, space_name):  
    space = client.spaces.get_details()  
    #print(space)  
    return(next(item for item in space['resources'] if item['entity']['name'] ==  
    space_name)['metadata']['id'])
```

```
[ ]: space_uid = guid_from_space_name(client, 'ECG_imageclassification')
print("Space UID = "+ space_uid)
```

Space UID = a5359809-7795-48ec-aa02-5bdd98bc7c2b

```
[ ]: client.set.default_space(space_uid)
```

'SUCCESS'

```
[ ]: client.software_specifications.list(limit=100)
```

```
[ ]: software_spec_uid = client.software_specifications.
    ↳get_uid_by_name("tensorflow_rt22.1-py3.9")
software_spec_uid
```

'acd9c798-6974-5d2f-a657-ce06e986df4d'

```
[ ]: model_details = client.repository.
    ↳store_model(model='ECG-arrhythmia-classification-model_new.tgz',meta_props={
        client.repository.ModelMetaNames.NAME:"ECG_Model",
        client.repository.ModelMetaNames.TYPE:"tensorflow_2.7",
        client.repository.ModelMetaNames.SOFTWARE_SPEC_UID:software_spec_uid})
model_id=client.repository.get_model_uid(model_details)
```

This method is deprecated, please use get\_model\_id()

```
[ ]: model_id
```

'23c336b9-b8c4-425a-85d8-808b78fd3b95'

```
[ ]: client.repository.download(model_id,'my_model1.tar1.gz')
```

Successfully saved model content to file: 'my\_model1.tar1.gz'

'/home/wsuser/work/my\_model1.tar1.gz'

```
[ ]: from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

```
[ ]: model = load_model("ECG.h5")
```