

Technology Stack (Architecture & Stack)

Technical Architecture:

```

graph LR
    TS[Training Set] --> DD[Disc Detection]
    DD --> MD[Macula Detection]
    MD --> DOS{OD / OS}
    DOS -- OS --> IF[Image Flipping]
    DOS -- OD --> IF
    IF --> IR[Image Rotation]
    IR --> E7SF[ETDRS 7SF Segmentation]
    E7SF --> TT{Training / Test}
    TT -- Training Set --> R34[ResNet-34 Training]
    R34 --> V[Validation]
    V --> TS
    TT -- Test Set --> MS[Model Selection]
    MS --> D[Decision]
    D --> DR[DR]
    D --> N[Normal]
    DR -.-> OCG[Ophthalmologist / Certified Grader]
    N -.-> OCG
    OCG -.-> DR
    OCG -.-> N
  
```

| S.NO | COMPONENT | DESCRIPTION | TECHNOLOGY |
|------|---------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. | User Interface | How user interacts with application e.g. Web UI, Mobile App, Chatbot etc. | HTML,CSS |
| 2. | Application Logic-1 | Logic for a process in the application | Python |
| 3. | Application Logic-2 | Logic for a process in the application | IBM Watson STT service |
| 4. | Application Logic-3 | Logic for a process in the application | IBM Watson assistant |
| 5. | Database | Data Type, Configurations etc. | MySQL |
| 6. | Cloud Database | Database Service on Cloud | IBM Cloudant |
| 7. | File Storage | File storage requirements | IBM Block Storage |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 8. | External API-1 | Purpose of External API used in the application | IBM Weather API, etc. |
| 9. | External API-2 | Purpose of External API used in the application | Aadhar API, etc. |
| 10. | Machine Learning Model | Purpose of Machine Learning Model | Object Recognition Model, etc. |
| 11. | Infrastructure (Server / Cloud) | Application Deployment on Local System / Cloud Local Server Configuration: Cloud Server Configuration : | Local, Cloud Foundry, Kubernetes, etc. |

Table-2: Application Characteristics:

| S.No | Characteristics | Description | Technology |
|------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 1. | Open-Source Frameworks | List the open-source frameworks used | Google colab |
| 2. | Security Implementations | List all the security / access controls implemented, use of firewalls etc. | Encryptions, IAM controls |
| 3. | Scalable Architecture | Justify the scalability of architecture (3 – tier, Micro-services) | HTML, python |
| 4. | Availability | Justify the availability of application (e.g. use of load balancers, distributed servers etc.) | HTTP |
| 5. | Performance | Design consideration for the performance of the application (number of requests per sec, use of Cache, use of CDN's) etc. | Cloudflare |