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DEGREE:	Bachelor of Engineering
DEPARTMENT:	Electronics and communication Engineering
ASSIGNMENT:	3
PROJECT NAME:	Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest Fires

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Convolution2D,MaxPooling2D,Flatten,Dense
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator as idm
import numpy as np
```

Creating augmentation on training variable

```
train_flowers=idm(rescale=1./255,zoom_range=0.2,horizontal_flip=True)
```

Passing training data to train variable

```
Xtrain = train_flowers.flow_from_directory('/content/drive/MyDrive/IBM
PROJECT/Assignment 3 /Flowers-Dataset/flowers')
```

Found 4327 images belonging to 5 classes.

Creating augmentation on testing variable

```
test_flowers=idm(rescale=1./255)
```

Passing testing data to test variable

```
Xtest = test_flowers.flow_from_directory('/content/drive/MyDrive/IBM
PROJECT/Assignment 3 /Flowers-
Dataset/flowers',target_size=(76,76),class_mode='categorical',batch_size=100)
```

Found 4327 images belonging to 5 classes.

```
Flower_model = Sequential()
Flower_model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),activation='relu',input_shape=(76,76,
3)))
Flower_model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
Flower_model.add(Flatten())
Flower_model.add(Dense(300,activation='relu'))
Flower_model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
Flower_model.add(Dense(5,activation='softmax'))
```

```
Flower_model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics
=['accuracy'])
```

```
Flower_model.fit(Xtrain,steps_per_epoch= len (Xtrain),epochs=
8,validation_data=Xtest,validation_steps= len (Xtest))
```

Epoch 1/8

```
-----
InvalidArgumentError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-19-da2ef1ee3f20> in <module>
----> 1 Flower_model.fit(Xtrain,steps_per_epoch= len (Xtrain),epochs=
8,validation_data=Xtest,validation_steps= len (Xtest))
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py in
error_handler(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
    65     except Exception as e: # pylint: disable=broad-except
    66         filtered_tb = _process_traceback_frames(e.__traceback__)
--> 67         raise e.with_traceback(filtered_tb) from None
    68     finally:
    69         del filtered_tb
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/execute.py in
quick_execute(op_name, num_outputs, inputs, attrs, ctx, name)
```

```
    53     ctx.ensure_initialized()
    54     tensors = pywrap_tfe.TFE_Py_Execute(ctx._handle, device_name,
op_name,
--> 55                                     inputs, attrs, num_outputs)
    56     except core._NotOkStatusException as e:
    57         if name is not None:
```

InvalidArgumentError: Graph execution error:

Detected at node 'sequential_1/flatten_1/Reshape' defined at (most recent call last):

```
File "/usr/lib/python3.7/runpy.py", line 193, in _run_module_as_main
    "__main__", mod_spec)
File "/usr/lib/python3.7/runpy.py", line 85, in _run_code
    exec(code, run_globals)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py", line
16, in <module>
    app.launch_new_instance()
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/traitlets/config/application.py", line 846, in launch_instance
    app.start()
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelapp.py",
line 612, in start
    self.io_loop.start()
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/platform/asyncio.py", line 132, in start
```

```

        self.asyncio_loop.run_forever()
    File "/usr/lib/python3.7/asyncio/base_events.py", line 541, in
run_forever
        self._run_once()
    File "/usr/lib/python3.7/asyncio/base_events.py", line 1786, in _run_once
        handle._run()
    File "/usr/lib/python3.7/asyncio/events.py", line 88, in _run
        self._context.run(self._callback, *self._args)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/ioloop.py", line
758, in _run_callback
        ret = callback()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/stack_context.py",
line 300, in null_wrapper
        return fn(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 1233,
in inner
        self.run()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 1147,
in run
        yielded = self.gen.send(value)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelbase.py",
line 381, in dispatch_queue
        yield self.process_one()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 346,
in wrapper
        runner = Runner(result, future, yielded)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 1080,
in __init__
        self.run()
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 1147,
in run
        yielded = self.gen.send(value)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelbase.py",
line 365, in process_one
        yield gen.maybe_future(dispatch(*args))
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 326,
in wrapper
        yielded = next(result)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelbase.py",
line 268, in dispatch_shell
        yield gen.maybe_future(handler(stream, idents, msg))
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 326,
in wrapper
        yielded = next(result)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelbase.py",
line 545, in execute_request
        user_expressions, allow_stdin,
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tornado/gen.py", line 326,
in wrapper
        yielded = next(result)

```

```

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py", line
306, in do_execute
    res = shell.run_cell(code, store_history=store_history, silent=silent)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel/zmqshell.py", line
536, in run_cell
    return super(ZMQInteractiveShell, self).run_cell(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py", line 2855, in run_cell
    raw_cell, store_history, silent, shell_futures)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py", line 2881, in _run_cell
    return runner(coro)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/IPython/core/async_helpers.py", line 68, in _pseudo_sync_runner
    coro.send(None)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py", line 3058, in run_cell_async
    interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py", line 3249, in run_ast_nodes
    if (await self.run_code(code, result,  async_=asy)):
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py", line 3326, in run_code
    exec(code_obj, self.user_global_ns, self.user_ns)
File "<ipython-input-19-da2ef1ee3f20>", line 1, in <module>
    Flower_model.fit(Xtrain,steps_per_epoch= len (Xtrain),epochs=
8,validation_data=Xtest,validation_steps= len (Xtest))
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py", line 64, in error_handler
    return fn(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py",
line 1409, in fit
    tmp_logs = self.train_function(iterator)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py",
line 1051, in train_function
    return step_function(self, iterator)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py",
line 1040, in step_function
    outputs = model.distribute_strategy.run(run_step, args=(data,))
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py",
line 1030, in run_step
    outputs = model.train_step(data)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py",
line 889, in train_step
    y_pred = self(x, training=True)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py", line 64, in error_handler
    return fn(*args, **kwargs)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/training.py",
line 490, in __call__

```

```

        return super().__call__(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py", line 64, in error_handler
        return fn(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/base_layer.py",
line 1014, in __call__
        outputs = call_fn(inputs, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py", line 92, in error_handler
        return fn(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/sequential.py",
line 374, in call
        return super(Sequential, self).call(inputs, training=training,
mask=mask)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/functional.py",
line 459, in call
        inputs, training=training, mask=mask)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/functional.py",
line 596, in _run_internal_graph
        outputs = node.layer(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py", line 64, in error_handler
        return fn(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/engine/base_layer.py",
line 1014, in __call__
        outputs = call_fn(inputs, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/utils/traceback_utils.py", line 92, in error_handler
        return fn(*args, **kwargs)
    File "/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras/layers/reshaping/flatten.py", line 98, in call
        return tf.reshape(inputs, flattened_shape)
Node: 'sequential_1/flatten_1/Reshape'
Input to reshape is a tensor with 16516096 values, but the requested shape
requires a multiple of 43808
[[{{node sequential_1/flatten_1/Reshape}}]]
[Op:__inference_train_function_3041]

Flower_model.save('Flower.h5')

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image

test_img=image.load_img('/content/drive/MyDrive/IBM PROJECT/Assignment 3
/Flowers-
Dataset/flowers/rose/10090824183_d02c613f10_m.jpg',target_size=(76,76))
test_img

```



```
x=image.img_to_array(test_img)
x=np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
predicted=np.argmax(Flower_model.predict(x))
Prediction_category=['daisy','dandelion','rose','sunflower','tulip']
Prediction_category[predicted]
```

1/1 [=====] - 0s 32ms/step

```
{"type":"string"}
```

```
test_img1=image.load_img('/content/drive/MyDrive/IBM PROJECT/Assignment 3
/Flowers-
Dataset/flowers/dandelion/10200780773_c6051a7d71_n.jpg',target_size=(76,76))
test_img1
```



```
x=image.img_to_array(test_img1)
x=np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
predicted=np.argmax(Flower_model.predict(x))
Prediction_category[predicted]
```

1/1 [=====] - 0s 28ms/step

```
{"type":"string"}
```