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PROJECT NAME:	Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest Fires

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import pad_sequences
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
```

READING DATASET

```
df = pd.read_csv('spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

```
     v1                                                 v2 Unnamed: 2  \
0   ham  Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...        NaN
1   ham                      Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...        NaN
2  spam  Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...        NaN
3   ham  U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...        NaN
4   ham  Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...        NaN

  Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
0        NaN        NaN
1        NaN        NaN
2        NaN        NaN
3        NaN        NaN
4        NaN        NaN
```

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
```

```
Data columns (total 2 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype 
---  ------  --------------  ----- 
 0   v1      5572 non-null   object
 1   v2      5572 non-null   object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
```

```
df.groupby(['v1']).size()
```

```
v1
ham     4825
spam     747
dtype: int64
```

```
df.groupby(['v2']).size()
```

```
v2
 &lt;#&gt;  in mca. But not conform.                                                                                        
1
 &lt;#&gt;  mins but i had to stop somewhere first.                                                                         
1
 &lt;DECIMAL&gt; m but its not a common car here so its better to buy from china or asia. Or if i find it less expensive. I.ll holla    1
 and  picking them up from various points                                                                                  
1
 came to look at the flat, seems ok, in his 50s? * Is away alot wiv work. Got woman coming at 6.30 too.                                1
                                                                                                                           

..
ÌÏ still got lessons? ÌÏ in sch?                                                                                           
1
ÌÏ takin linear algebra today?                                                                                             
1
ÌÏ thk of wat to eat tonight.                                                                                              
1
ÌÏ v ma fan...                                                                                                             
1
ÌÏ wait 4 me in sch i finish ard 5..                                                                                       
1
Length: 5169, dtype: int64
```

```
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

```
max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

CREATE MODEL AND ADD LAYERS

```
inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
```

COMPILE AND FIT THE MODEL

```
model.summary()

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accura
cy'])
model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,
          validation_split=0.2)
```

```
Model: "model"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
 inputs (InputLayer)         [(None, 150)]             0

 embedding (Embedding)       (None, 150, 50)           50000

 lstm (LSTM)                 (None, 64)                29440

 FC1 (Dense)                 (None, 256)               16640

 activation (Activation)     (None, 256)               0

 dropout (Dropout)           (None, 256)               0

 out_layer (Dense)           (None, 1)                 257

 activation_1 (Activation)   (None, 1)                 0

=================================================================
Total params: 96,337
```

```
Trainable params: 96,337
Non-trainable params: 0
_________________________________________________________________
Epoch 1/10
30/30 [==============================] - 11s 286ms/step - loss: 0.3204 -
accuracy: 0.8820 - val_loss: 0.1487 - val_accuracy: 0.9726
Epoch 2/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 260ms/step - loss: 0.0889 -
accuracy: 0.9791 - val_loss: 0.0641 - val_accuracy: 0.9831
Epoch 3/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 263ms/step - loss: 0.0482 -
accuracy: 0.9863 - val_loss: 0.0461 - val_accuracy: 0.9895
Epoch 4/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 261ms/step - loss: 0.0361 -
accuracy: 0.9894 - val_loss: 0.0363 - val_accuracy: 0.9895
Epoch 5/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 258ms/step - loss: 0.0312 -
accuracy: 0.9897 - val_loss: 0.0365 - val_accuracy: 0.9895
Epoch 6/10
30/30 [==============================] - 10s 328ms/step - loss: 0.0223 -
accuracy: 0.9923 - val_loss: 0.0418 - val_accuracy: 0.9863
Epoch 7/10
30/30 [==============================] - 9s 284ms/step - loss: 0.0179 -
accuracy: 0.9945 - val_loss: 0.0473 - val_accuracy: 0.9852
Epoch 8/10
30/30 [==============================] - 10s 344ms/step - loss: 0.0123 -
accuracy: 0.9950 - val_loss: 0.0599 - val_accuracy: 0.9895
Epoch 9/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 271ms/step - loss: 0.0087 -
accuracy: 0.9974 - val_loss: 0.0592 - val_accuracy: 0.9905
Epoch 10/10
30/30 [==============================] - 8s 262ms/step - loss: 0.0082 -
accuracy: 0.9971 - val_loss: 0.0490 - val_accuracy: 0.9884
```

```
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f984f25b450>
```

SAVING THE MODEL

```
model.save('sms_classifier.h5')
```

TEST THE MODEL

```
test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix = pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

```
accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
```

```
27/27 [==============================] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.0512 -
accuracy: 0.9856
```

```
print('Test set\n  Loss: {:0.3f}\n  Accuracy:
{:0.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))
```

```
Test set
  Loss: 0.051
  Accuracy: 0.986
```