

Exploratory Data Analysis:

Required libraries:

```
In [31]: import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns

%matplotlib inline

In [32]: pd.set_option('display.max_colwidth', 500)

In [33]: df

Out[33]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	Hospital_type_code	City_Code_Hospital	Hospital_region_code	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Department	Ward_Type	Ward_Facility_Code	Grade	Bed_PatientID	City_Code_Patient	Admission	Type of Illness	Severity of Illness	Visitors with Patient	Age	Admission_Deposit
0	1	0	c	3	Z	3	radiotherapy	R	F	2.0	31307	7.0	Emergency	Extreme	2	51-60	
1	2	2	c	5	Z	2	radiotherapy	S	F	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
2	3	10	a	1	X	2	anesthesia	S	E	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
3	4	26	b	2	Y	2	radiotherapy	R	D	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
4	5	26	b	2	Y	2	radiotherapy	S	D	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
...
318432	318434	6	a	6	X	3	radiotherapy	Q	F	4.0	36455	23.0	Emergency	Moderate	3	41-50	
318434	318435	24	a	1	X	2	anesthesia	Q	E	4.0	325	8.0	Urgent	Moderate	4	81-90	
318435	318436	7	a	4	X	3	gynecology	R	F	4.0	12335	10.0	Emergency	Minor	3	71-80	
318436	318437	11	b	2	Y	3	anesthesia	Q	D	3.0	91081	8.0	Trauma	Minor	5	20-30	
318437	318438	19	a	7	Y	5	gynecology	Q	C	2.0	21641	8.0	Emergency	Minor	2	11-20	

318438 rows x 18 columns

```
In [34]: df.head()

Out[34]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	Hospital_type_code	City_Code_Hospital	Hospital_region_code	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Department	Ward_Type	Ward_Facility_Code	Grade	Bed_PatientID	City_Code_Patient	Admission	Type of Illness	Severity of Illness	Visitors with Patient	Age	Admission_Deposit
0	1	0	c	3	Z	3	radiotherapy	R	F	2.0	31307	7.0	Emergency	Extreme	2	51-60	
1	2	2	c	5	Z	2	radiotherapy	S	F	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
2	3	10	a	1	X	2	anesthesia	S	E	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
3	4	26	b	2	Y	2	radiotherapy	R	D	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	
4	5	26	b	2	Y	2	radiotherapy	S	D	2.0	31307	7.0	Trauma	Extreme	2	51-60	

```
In [35]: df.tail()

Out[35]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	Hospital_type_code	City_Code_Hospital	Hospital_region_code	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Department	Ward_Type	Ward_Facility_Code	Grade	Bed_PatientID	City_Code_Patient	Admission	Type of Illness	Severity of Illness	Visitors with Patient	Age	Admission_Deposit
318432	318434	6	a	6	X	3	radiotherapy	Q	F	4.0	36455	23.0	Emergency	Moderate	3	41-50	
318434	318435	24	a	1	X	2	anesthesia	Q	E	4.0	325	8.0	Urgent	Moderate	4	81-90	
318435	318436	7	a	4	X	3	gynecology	R	F	4.0	12335	10.0	Emergency	Minor	3	71-80	
318436	318437	11	b	2	Y	3	anesthesia	Q	D	3.0	91081	8.0	Trauma	Minor	5	11-20	
318437	318438	19	a	7	Y	5	gynecology	Q	C	2.0	21641	8.0	Emergency	Minor	2	20-30	

```
In [36]: df.info()

Out[36]:
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 318438 entries, 0 to 318437
Data columns (total 18 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   case_id                               318438 non-null    int64  
1   Hospital_code                         318438 non-null    int64  
2   Hospital_type_code                   318438 non-null    int64  
3   City_Code_Hospital                   318438 non-null    int64  
4   Hospital_region_code                 318438 non-null    int64  
5   Available Extra Rooms in Hospital    318438 non-null    int64  
6   Department                            318438 non-null    object  
7   Ward_Type                            318438 non-null    object  
8   Ward_Facility_Code                   318438 non-null    object  
9   Grade                                318438 non-null    object  
10  patientid                             318438 non-null    int64  
11  City_Code_Patient                     318438 non-null    float64  
12  Type of Admission                     318438 non-null    object  
13  Severity of Illness                   318438 non-null    object  
14  Visitors with Patient                  318438 non-null    int64  
15  Age                                    318438 non-null    object  
16  Admission_Deposit                     318438 non-null    float64  
17  dtypes                                318438 non-null    object  
dtypes: float64(3), int64(6), object(9)
memory usage: 43.7+ MB

In [37]: df.dtypes

Out[37]:
case_id                int64
Hospital_code          int64
Hospital_type_code     int64
City_Code_Hospital     int64
Hospital_region_code   int64
Available Extra Rooms in Hospital  int64
Department              object
Ward_Type              object
Ward_Facility_Code     object
Grade                  object
patientid              int64
City_Code_Patient      float64
Type of Admission      object
Severity of Illness    object
Visitors with Patient  int64
Age                    object
Admission_Deposit     float64
dtypes: object(9)

In [38]: df.shape

Out[38]:
(318438, 18)
```

Before Null Values checking :

```
In [39]: df.isnull().sum()

Out[39]:
4645

In [40]: df.isnull()

Out[40]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	Hospital_type_code	City_Code_Hospital	Hospital_region_code	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Bed_Grade	patientid	City_Code_Patient	Visitors with Patient	Admission_Deposit	Type of Illness	Severity of Illness	Visitors with Patient	Age	Admission_Deposit
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
...
318432	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
318434	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
318435	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
318436	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
318437	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

318438 rows x 18 columns

```
In [41]: df.describe()

Out[41]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	City_Code_Hospital	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Bed_Grade	patientid	City_Code_Patient	Visitors with Patient	Admission_Deposit
count	318438.000000	318438.000000	318438.000000	318438.000000	318438.000000	318438.000000	318438.000000	318438.000000
mean	15.2195300000	10.218841	4.771717	3.107627	2.023807	657.47579472	7.251859	3.284089
std	919.25276847	8.033795	3.102205	1.168171	0.873146	37979.936440	4.745266	1.764361
min	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	18.000000
25%	790.16250000	11.000000	2.000000	2.000000	2.000000	33847.000000	4.000000	2.000000
50%	125.16250000	15.000000	5.000000	3.000000	3.000000	65724.500000	8.000000	3.000000
75%	238.26750000	26.000000	7.000000	4.000000	3.000000	68470.000000	8.000000	4.000000
max	218438.000000	32.000000	13.000000	24.000000	4.000000	131624.000000	38.000000	32.000000

```
In [42]: df.isnull().sum()

Out[42]:
case_id                0
Hospital_code          0
Hospital_type_code     0
City_Code_Hospital     0
Hospital_region_code    0
Available Extra Rooms in Hospital  0
Department              0
Ward_Type              0
Ward_Facility_Code     0
Bed_Grade              11
patientid              4532
City_Code_Patient      0
Type of Admission      0
Severity of Illness    0
Visitors with Patient  0
Age                    0
Admission_Deposit     0
dtypes: int64(18)

In [43]: df.corr()

Out[43]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	City_Code_Hospital	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Bed_Grade	patientid	City_Code_Patient	Visitors with Patient	Admission_Deposit
case_id	1.000000	-0.000000	-0.01362	0.042380	0.013702	-0.004190	0.085106	0.001209
Hospital_code	-0.000000	1.000000	0.123394	-0.003008	-0.013738	0.002291	-0.010250	-0.000490
City_Code_Hospital	-0.011552	0.123394	1.000000	-0.007711	-0.043009	0.007950	-0.023388	0.018184
Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	0.042380	-0.003008	-0.007711	1.000000	-0.115368	0.003021	-0.009081	0.006714
Bed_Grade	0.013702	-0.013738	-0.043009	-0.115368	1.000000	0.001645	-0.008105	0.008945
patientid	-0.004190	0.002291	0.007950	0.003021	0.001645	1.000000	0.002002	0.006889
City_Code_Patient	0.085106	-0.010250	-0.023388	-0.009081	-0.008105	0.002002	1.000000	-0.012472
Visitors with Patient	0.001209	-0.000490	0.018184	0.006714	0.008945	0.006889	-0.012472	1.000000
Admission_Deposit	-0.000490	0.006714	-0.012472	-0.006714	-0.012472	-0.012472	-0.150208	1.000000

```
In [44]: df.isnull().sum()

Out[44]:
4645

In [45]: df["Bed_Grade"].fillna(df["Bed_Grade"].mean(), inplace=True)

In [46]: df["Bed_Grade"].isnull().sum()

Out[46]:
0

In [47]: df.isnull().sum()

Out[47]:
case_id                0
Hospital_code          0
Hospital_type_code     0
City_Code_Hospital     0
Hospital_region_code    0
Available Extra Rooms in Hospital  0
Department              0
Ward_Type              0
Ward_Facility_Code     0
Bed_Grade              0
patientid              4532
City_Code_Patient      0
Type of Admission      0
Severity of Illness    0
Visitors with Patient  0
Age                    0
Admission_Deposit     0
dtypes: int64(18)

In [48]: df["City_Code_Patient"].fillna(df["City_Code_Patient"].mean(), inplace=True)

In [49]: df["City_Code_Patient"].isnull().sum()

Out[49]:
0
```

After Cleaning Process :

Total Null Values Checking :

```
In [50]: df.isnull().sum()

Out[50]:
case_id                0
Hospital_code          0
Hospital_type_code     0
City_Code_Hospital     0
Hospital_region_code    0
Available Extra Rooms in Hospital  0
Department              0
Ward_Type              0
Ward_Facility_Code     0
Bed_Grade              0
patientid              4532
City_Code_Patient      0
Type of Admission      0
Severity of Illness    0
Visitors with Patient  0
Age                    0
Admission_Deposit     0
dtypes: int64(18)

In [51]: df.isnull().sum()

Out[51]:
0

In [52]: df.corr()

Out[52]:
```

case_id	Hospital_code	City_Code_Hospital	Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	Bed_Grade	patientid	City_Code_Patient	Visitors with Patient	Admission_Deposit
case_id	8.450257e+09	-3.414525e+36	-3237.513337	40.72484177	1039.464038	-1.448859e+07	2833.630476	21.2230074
Hospital_code	-3.414536e+04	76.541723	3.435541	-0.601485	-0.103156	7.511144e+02	-0.627288	-0.428073
City_Code_Hospital	-1.337613e+03	3.435541	6.625726	-0.105387	-0.133549	8.841950e+01	-0.346165	0.093425
Available Extra Rooms in Hospital	4.572484e+03	-8.601485	-1.160387	1.364024	-0.191945	4.895833e+01	-0.052088	0.193302
Bed_Grade	1.039424e+03	-0.103156	-0.128140	-0.108145	0.762113	5.402332e+01	-0.030375	0.134362
patientid	-1.448859e+07	7.511144e+02	88.419578	40.838385	54.528934	1.442478e+09	35.5720301	-40.1570389
City_Code_Patient	2.803684e+04	-0.627288	-0.346165	-0.052088	-0.030375	3.557289e+02	22.197075	-0.094466
Visitors with Patient	1.222084e+02	-0.428073	0.093425	0.193302	0.134362	4.815764e+02	-0.088466	0.111913
Admission_Deposit	-0.023707e+08	426.413264	-116.170338	-102.482678	700.440518	-3.620719e+04	13.12733039	-288.268478

```
In [40]: sns heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True)

plt.title("Correlation Matrix")

plt.show()

Out[40]:
```

correlation Matrix

```
In [41]: df["Admission_Deposit"].hist(bins=10)

plt.title("Histogram for Admission_Deposit")

plt.show()

Out[41]:
```

Histogram for Admission_Deposit

```
In [42]: df["Ward_Type"].hist(bins=10)

plt.title("Histogram for Ward_Type")

plt.show()

Out[42]:
```

Histogram for Ward_Type

```
In [43]: df["patientid"].hist(bins=100)

plt.title("Histogram for patientid")

plt.show()

Out[43]:
```

Histogram for patientid